

THE OSTRICH

VOL. 41, NO. 1 & 2 1970

FOURTEENTH RINGING REPORT

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Ringing Organizers

INTRODUCTION

To bring the reporting of South African ringing activities up to date, this report covers the five seasons from 1 July 1963 to 30 June 1968. It also covers an important period for the ringing scheme which has reached its twentieth year of existence and, as will be seen below, has increased in maturity, both in terms of the numbers of birds ringed and in terms of the number of specific and rewarding studies that have been carried out. It is hoped that, with the prospect of proper financing in the near future, the full adulthood of the scheme will be realised and that it will soon achieve an international standing comparable to any scheme in the world.

By decision of the Council, this entire number of *Ostrich* is devoted to the Society's ringing activities: firstly the five-year report and secondly accounts of special studies.

SCHEDULE OF BIRDS RINGED

This section incorporates certain innovations, amongst which is the listing of all species ringed since the inception of the scheme and the production of a grand total for each species.

The number of birds ringed during the five years reviewed (188,396) almost equals the number ringed in the preceding 15 years (216,284). It does seem, however, that under the present organization and with the number of ringers operating, we have nearly reached a ceiling at about 45,000 birds per year, unless new methods of trapping (such as cannon nets) prove successful or unless the recruitment of new ringers improves. More important is that, although the annual total now exceeds 40,000, the number of species ringed is unchanged. It has in fact dropped slightly in 1967-8. This is an indication that more effort is being put into particular studies.

During the period reviewed supporters of the scheme undertook probably the most successful ringing operation ever mounted in Africa, namely the ringing in five years of 70,840 European Swallows *Hirundo rustica*. Apart from this study, heavy ringing programmes have been carried out on the Anatidae, including the Spurwinged Goose *Plectropterus gambensis*, Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiacus*, Shelduck *Tadorna cana* and Yellowbilled Duck *Anas undulata*. In smaller numbers but just as important has been the ringing of many species of birds of prey, including a study of the Steppe Buzzard *Buteo buteo*. Programmes on the Crowned Guineafowl *Numida meleagris* and Redknobbed Coot *Fulica cristata* have begun to bring in interesting results. The Palearctic waders have been ringed in increasing numbers, particularly the Common Sandpiper *Tringa hypoleucos*, Green Sandpiper *T. ochropus* and Wood Sandpiper *T. glareola*. A special study has been made of the Carmine Bee-eater *Merops nubicoides*. Lastly, several other groups of species have begun to be ringed in numbers and may soon bring in information, e.g. European Sandmartin *Riparia riparia*, Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus*, the Acrocephalines, the Mozambique Nightjar *Caprimulgus fossi* and the House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*.

Although the amount of ringing done by some official stations is increasing, the vast majority of birds (*ca.* 90 per cent) are still ringed by amateurs, usually operating through their clubs but sometimes individually. Members of the Witwatersrand Bird Club, who have accounted for nearly 40 per cent of the total birds ringed, must be congratulated. Shown below is the distribution of ringing effort between the clubs and research stations.

<i>Organization</i>	<i>Organizer</i>	<i>No. of birds ringed 1967-8</i>
Witwatersrand Bird Club	A. D. S. Hewitt ...	83,850
Natal Bird Club	W. Lawson ...	22,181
Rhodesian Ornithological Society	D. Jackson, R. Harwin	21,932
Cape Bird Club	G. J. Broekhuysen ...	13,386
Barberspan	P. le S. Milstein ...	11,107
Northern Cape Nature Conservation Society	R. Liversidge ...	10,061
Rondevlei	E. Middlemiss ...	9,396
S.W.A. Scientific Society	H. Kolberg ...	1,684

RECOVERY SECTION

There have been 1,631 recoveries reported in the five-year period under review. Although the Society has no official retrap scheme as yet, certain clubs and diligent individual ringers have started their own systems. Of the data received so far, 159 retrap records have been included in this report on the grounds that either the retrap locality differed significantly from the ringing site or the time elapsed between ringing and retrapping was greater than three years. The 159 retraps include 79 of European Swallows *Hirundo rustica*, a number of which are "controlled" each year in Europe.

The rate of recovery averaged at about 320 per year, which is not quite twice the number (187) recorded in the Thirteenth Ringing Report (McLachlan 1969).

This section retains the form used in previous reports except that the Euring recovery code (see below) has been used for standard methods of recovery. Where additional interesting details are available, these have been included in the "other details" column. All countries outside southern Africa have been printed in heavy black type.

In an attempt to make this section more readable, brief comments have been offered on points of interest emerging from some of the recoveries. In addition, long-distance recoveries have been marked with asterisks (*) and others of interest have been given crosses (†).

The English names throughout have been taken from *Birds of South Africa* (McLachlan & Liversidge 1957) and Latin names from the new *Check List of Birds of South Africa* (Winterbottom 1969).

The report was written from data which, in a few cases, was of poor quality. Any errors or corrections found, should be submitted to the authors for inclusion in corrigenda in a future issue of *Ostrich*.

EURING Recovery Code

- + - shot or killed by man
- × - found dead or dying
- (-) - caught and not released
- V - caught and released = retrapped
- (?) - manner of recovery unknown
- = - found breeding

Other Symbols

- * - long-distance recoveries
- † - interesting recoveries

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
2	Jackass Penguin <i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	1							1
3	Rockhopper Penguin <i>Eudyptes crestatus</i>	55							55
4	Great-crested Grebe <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		1				1	1	1
6	Cape Dabchick <i>P. ruficollis</i>	19	5	4	1		1	11	30
7	Wandering Albatross <i>Diomedea exulans</i>	96							96
8	Black-browed Albatross <i>D. melanophris</i>	94							94
10	Yellow-nosed Albatross <i>D. chlrorhynchos</i>	101							101
11	Shy Albatross <i>D. cauta</i>	40							40
12	Sooty Albatross <i>Phoebetria fusca</i>	26							26
13	Giant Petrel <i>Macronectes giganteus</i>	32	2					2	34
14	Cape Pigeon <i>Daption capense</i>	2						2	

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
15	Antarctic Petrel <i>Thalassoica antarctic</i>	1							1
	Broad-billed Prion <i>Pachyptila vittata</i>	22							22
20X	Kerguelen Petrel <i>Pterodroma brevirostris</i>	17							17
23	Cape Hen <i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>	148							148
24	Great Grey Shearwater <i>P. cinerea</i>	5							5
25	Great Shearwater <i>Puffinus gravis</i>	301							301
29	Sooty Shearwater <i>P. griseus</i>	2							2
30	Storm Petrel <i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	88							88
31	Leach's Storm Petrel <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	1							1
32	Madeira Fork-tailed Petrel <i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	5							5
33	Wilson's Storm Petrel <i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>	52							52

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	Red-billed Tropic Bird <i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	1							1
42	White Pelican <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	18							18
44	Cape Gannet <i>Morus capensis</i>	19,843				357	1,238	600	2,195
47	White-breasted Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	427	38	1	1			284	324
48	Cape Cormorant <i>P. capensis</i>	493				100	9	6	115
49	Bank Cormorant <i>P. neglectus</i>		251						251
50	Reed Cormorant <i>P. africanus</i>	1,033	9	3	9			3	33
52	Darter <i>Anhinga rufa</i>	95	1	5	14	3	14		37
54	Grey Heron <i>Ardea cinerea</i>	89	6	9	5			15	35
55	Black-headed Heron <i>A. melancephala</i>	1,141	9	41	9	13	19	91	1,232
56	Goliath Heron <i>A. goliath</i>	15	5	4				9	24
57	Purple Heron <i>A. purpurea</i>	40	7	1				8	48
58	Great White Heron <i>Egretta alba</i>		2						2

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			1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8				
59	Little Egret <i>Egretta garzetta</i>	651	24	45	10	5				84		735
60	Yellow-billed Egret <i>Mesophyx intermedium</i>	797	8	35	4	3	7		57			854
61	Cattle Egret <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	22,676	247	4,754	202	72	732		6,007			28,683
62	Squacco Heron <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	5	4		1	1	4		10			15
63	Green-backed Heron <i>Butorides striatus</i>	5	3	1		3			12			12
64	Black Heron <i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	1								1		
65	Rufous Heron <i>Erythrocnus rufiventris</i>	1	2		22					24		25
66	Dwarf Bittern <i>Ardeirallus sturnii</i>				1					1		1
67	Little Bittern <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	3	3	8	3	3	1		18			21
69	Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	819	25	27	7	6			65			884
70	White-backed Night Heron <i>N. leuconotus</i>	3	3							3		6

71	Bittern <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	2						2
72	Hammerkop <i>Scoropus umbretta</i>	25	4	1			3	33
73	Marabou Stork <i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	1			1	2	3	4
75	Saddle-billed Stork <i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	8						8
76	Wood Ibis <i>Ibis ibis</i>	1						1
77	Woolly-necked Stork <i>Dissoura episcopus</i>			1			1	1
78	Abdim's Stork <i>Sphenorhynchus abdimii</i>	1	41	11	13	22	7	95
79	Black Stork <i>Ciconia nigra</i>	4	1		5	4	3	17
80	White Stork <i>C. ciconia</i>			5	1	1	3	10
81	Sacred Ibis <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	6,747	1,224	216	8	9	197	1,654
83	Glossy Ibis <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	114			17			17
84	Hadedah <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>		15	1			4	5
85	African Spoonbill <i>Platalea alba</i>	673	36	5	1	3	3	48

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			1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	1967-8	Total 63-8	1967-8	
86	Greater Flamingo <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	71	7	4			1		1		12	83
87	Lesser Flamingo <i>P. minor</i>	2	29	2							31	33
88	Spurwing Goose <i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	231	90	968	544				37	1,639		1,870
89	Egyptian Goose <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	304	643	2,358	1,385		305	98	4,789		5,093	
90	Shelduck <i>Tadorna cana</i>	2,156	674	2,679	779	149		113		4,394		6,550
91	Knob-billed Duck <i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	6	3	54	53	49		109		268		274
92	African Pygmy Goose <i>Nettapus auritus</i>	1	14	30	1						45	46
94	Cape Shoveller <i>Spatula capensis</i>	387	18	17	6			1		1	42	429
95	Black Duck <i>Anas sparsa</i>	11	1							1		12
96	Yellow-billed Duck <i>A. undulata</i>	8,537	724	838	252	216	8,597		10,627		19,164	
97	Red-billed Teal <i>A. erythroryncha</i>	1,836	153	245	100	100	380		978		2,814	

98	Cape Wigeon <i>A. capensis</i>	345	35	20	8	12	3	78	423
99	Hottentot Teal <i>A. punctata</i>	47	35	9	2	3	1	50	97
100	White-faced Duck <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>	8	1	1	4	1		7	15
102	Southern Pochard <i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	519	16	5	1	2	880	904	1,423
103	Maccoa Duck <i>Oxyura Maccoa</i>	7							7
104	White-backed Duck <i>Thalassornis leucomelas</i>	1	6	6			11	23	24
105	Secretary Bird <i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>	22		2	4	2	8	16	38
106	Cape Vulture <i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	1,517	159	103	6	138	165	571	2,088
107	White-backed Vulture <i>G. africanus</i>	3	2		2	18	19	41	44
108	Lappet-faced Vulture <i>Aegypius trachelioides</i>				1	1		2	2
109	White-headed Vulture <i>A. occipitalis</i>			1	3	1	3	8	8
110	Hooded Vulture <i>Neophron monachus</i>		1		2	1		4	4
112	Palm-nut Vulture <i>Gypohierax angolensis</i>					1		1	1

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113	Peregrine Falcon <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	1										1
114	Lanner Falcon <i>F. biarmicus</i>	7	4							10	14	21
115	Hobby <i>F. subbuteo</i>				1						1	1
117	Red-necked Falcon	3										3
119	Red-footed Kestrel <i>F. chiquera</i>	1										1
121	Dickinson's Kestrel <i>F. dickinsonii</i>									1	1	1
122	Greater Kestrel <i>F. rupicoloides</i>	85	10	7			4	3	7	31	116	
123	Rock Kestrel <i>F. immunculus</i>	30	1	1	1					2	6	36
125	Lesser Kestrel <i>F. naumannii</i>	11		3						3		14
128	Black Kite <i>Milvus migrans</i>	2	1	1						2		4
129	Yellow-billed Kite <i>Milvus migrans parasitus</i>	59							2	2	4	63

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130	Black-shouldered Kite <i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	117	1	1	3	3	9	17	134
131	Bat Hawk <i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	1	1					1	2
133	Black Eagle <i>Aquila verreauxi</i>	8		4	8	7	16	35	43
134	Tawny Eagle <i>A. rapax</i>	1	1	4		6	24	35	36
136	Lesser Spotted Eagle <i>A. pomarina</i>					1	1	1	1
137	Wahlberg's Eagle <i>A. wahlbergi</i>	12	7	1	1	6	11	26	38
138	Long-creasted Hawk-Eagle <i>Lophactes occipitalis</i>	1							1
139	Booted Eagle <i>A. pennata</i>	2	1				1	2	4
140	Ayre's Hawk Eagle <i>A. dubia</i>	1		1				1	2
141	African Hawk-eagle <i>A. fasciata</i>	4	1	3	1	1	12	18	22
142	Martial Eagle <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	3		2		1	26	29	32
143	Crowned Eagle <i>P. coronatus</i>	5					1	1	6
144	Lizard Buzzard <i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>	11	3	2	4	1	5	15	26

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			1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8				
145	Brown Snake-Eagle <i>Circaetus cinereus</i>	1	1					1	2	3	4
146	Black-breasted Snake-Eagle <i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>	4	6	5				1	12	3	16
149	Fish Eagle <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	4		1	2	1	2	1	6	6	10
151	Bateleur <i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>	2		1	7	5	13		26		28
152	Jackal Buzzard <i>Buteo rufifuscus</i>	2	3	1	4	4	3	3	15	15	17
154	Steppe Buzzard <i>B. buteo</i>	35	1			42	177		220	255	
156	Red-breasted Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter rufiventris</i>	4									4
157	Ovambo Sparrowhawk <i>A. ovambensis</i>			1						1	1
158	Little Sparrowhawk <i>A. minullus</i>	3		2	2	1			5	5	8
159	Black Goshawk <i>A. melanoleucus</i>	22	2	2		2			4	4	26
160	African Goshawk <i>A. tachiro</i>	3	3				2	3	8	8	11

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161	Little Banded Goshawk <i>A. badius</i>	11	1	1	1	1	6	7	18
162	Gaber Goshawk <i>Mellierax gabar</i>	16	3	3	1	1	4	4	20
163	Dark Chanting Goshawk <i>M. metabates</i>				1	17	18	18	
165	Chanting Goshawk <i>M. musicus</i>	7		4	4	4	12	19	
167	African Marsh Harrier <i>Circus ranivorus</i>	50		2			2	52	
171	Banded Harrier Hawk <i>Polyboroides radiatus</i>	1						1	
173	Coqui Francolin <i>Francolinus coqui</i>	26						26	
177	Shelly's Francolin <i>F. shellii</i>	2	1	1			1	3	
178	Redwing Francolin <i>F. levaillantii</i>	3						3	
179	Orange River Francolin <i>F. levaillantinae</i>			1			1	1	
181	Cape Francolin <i>F. capensis</i>	81	2	11	1		14	95	
183	Natal Francolin <i>F. natalensis</i>	2			1	1	2	4	
185	Swainson's Francolin <i>F. swainsonii</i>	22	4	3	1	9	17	39	

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			1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8				
188	Red-necked Francolin <i>F. afer</i>	3						1	1	1	4
189	African Quail <i>Coturnix columnix</i>	13									13
	Hildebrandt's Francolin <i>F. hildebrandti</i>	1								1	1
190	Harlequin Quail <i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>	31	26	26			9	26		87	118
192	Crowned Guineafowl <i>Numida meleagris</i>	226	58	36	45	259		1,387	1,785		2,011
196	Kurrichane Button Quail <i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	2	1	1			6	2		10	12
197	Cape Rail <i>Rallus caerulescens</i>	2	1				2			3	5
198	Corn Crake <i>Crex crex</i>	4	1	1						2	6
199	African Crake <i>C. egregia</i>								1	1	1
203	Black Crake <i>Limnocorax flavirostris</i>	12	3	4	5	2			14		26
208	Purple Gallinule <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	167	19	14	6		3	42		209	

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209	Lesser Gallinule <i>P. alleni</i>	1	3	1	1	1	1	6	6
210	Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	291	26	29	15	1	2	73	364
211	Lesser Moorhen <i>G. angulata</i>	4	12	3	1			16	20
212	Red-knobbed Coot <i>Fulica cristata</i>	3,680	4,493	424	295	196	1,463	6,871	10,551
214	Crowned Crane <i>Balearica pavonina</i>		1				1	1	1
216	Blue Crane <i>Anthropoides paradisea</i>		2				3	5	5
217	Kori Bustard <i>Otis kori</i>	1							1
223	Blue Korhaan <i>Eupodotis cafræ</i>		2		2		2	6	6
225	Black Korhaan <i>E. afra</i>	4	2	5			2	9	13
see 876	Sheathbill <i>Chionis minor</i>								
228	African Jacana <i>Actophilornis africanus</i>	76	43	42	12	6		103	179
229	Lesser Jacana <i>Microparra capensis</i>	1	17	4	11			32	33
230	Painted Snipe <i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	28	45	15	20	13	13	106	134

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231	Black Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus moquini</i>	4		1				1	5
232	Turnstone <i>Arenaria interpres</i>	7				5		5	12
233	Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	168	11	6	2	3	15	37	205
235	White-fronted Sandplover <i>C. marginatus</i>	328	26	7	6	23	31	93	421
236	Chestnut-banded Plover <i>C. pallidus</i>	12	2	3		11	11	27	39
237	Kittlitz's Sandplover <i>C. pecuarius</i>	1,401	271	104	19	27	146	567	1,968
238	Three-banded Sandplover <i>C. tricollaris</i>	369	142	116	54	162	148	622	991
	Little Ringed Plover <i>C. dubius</i>	7							7
	Forbes' Plover <i>C. forbesi</i>	7							7
240	Caspian Plover <i>C. asiaticus</i>	1	2	7			1	10	11
241	Grey plover <i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>					1	1	1	1

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years					1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
		1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8					
255	Sanderling <i>C. alba</i>	1				1				1	2
256	Ruff <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	100	70	13	11	83	56	233	333		
257	Terek Sandpiper <i>Tringa tererk</i>	3				7				7	10
258	Common Sandpiper <i>T. hypoleucos</i>	227	57	83	49	91	32	312	539		
259	Green Sandpiper <i>T. ochropus</i>	2	3							3	5
262	Marsh Sandpiper <i>T. stagnilis</i>	54	2	1	1	1	5	10	64		
263	Greenshank <i>T. nebularia</i>	6	8	5	5	1	1	20	26		
264	Wood Sandpiper <i>T. glareola</i>	117	145	47	83	114	106	495	612		
267	Curlew <i>Numerius arquata</i>	2								2	
268	Whimbrel <i>N. phaeopus</i>	5		1						1	6
269	Avocet <i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	11					10	10	21		

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			75	2	2			8	12	87
270	Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>									
274	Water Dikkop <i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>		47	1	5	37	5		48	95
275	Cape Dikkop <i>B. capensis</i>		39	7	5	7	1	32	52	91
276	Burchell's Courser <i>Cursorius rufus</i>			2					2	2
277	Tenminch's Courser <i>C. temminckii</i>		3	5	3		1		9	12
278	Double-banded Courser <i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>		3	1	3	1	11		16	19
280	Bronze-winged Courser <i>R. chalcopterus</i>		5	2	2	8	16	1	29	34
281	Pratincole <i>Glareola pratincola</i>			6	24		7		37	37
283	White-collared Pratincole <i>G. nuchalis</i>		1							1
286	Antarctic Skua <i>Catharacta antarctica</i>		86							86
287	Black-backed Gull <i>Larus fuscus</i>		204	772	2			82	856	1,060
288	Grey-headed Gull <i>L. cirrocephalus</i>		1,429	280	437	76		209	1,002	2,431
289	Hartlaub's Gull <i>L. novaehollandiae</i>		454	64	100	138	51	156	509	963

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
290	Caspian Tern <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	8							8
291	Common Tern <i>Sterna hirundo</i>	24		10		2	5	17	41
294	Arctic Tern <i>S. paradisaea</i>	6					1	1	7
295	Sooty Tern <i>S. fuscata</i>	2							2
296	Sandwich Tern <i>S. sandvicensis</i>	11							11
303	Black Tern <i>Chlidonias nigra</i>			1				1	1
304	White-winged Black Tern <i>C. leucoptera</i>	16	1	1	1			3	19
305	Whiskered Tern <i>C. hybrida</i>	1	24	18	7	26		75	76
	White Tern <i>Gygis alba</i>	7							7
306	African Skimmer <i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>	1	1	14	3			18	19
307	Namaqua Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles namaqua</i>	2		4		5		9	11

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308	Spotted Sandgrouse <i>P. burchelli</i>									1	1	1	1
310	Double-banded Sandgrouse <i>P. bicinctus</i>									165	23		188
311	Rock Pigeon <i>Columba guinea</i>		73	12	59	46	39	15				171	188
314	Red-eyed Dove <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>	29	5	2	1	122	182				312		244
316	Cape Turtle Dove <i>S. capicola</i>	2,453	88	83	97	121	348				737		3,190
317	Laughing Dove <i>S. senegalensis</i>	3,442	842	1,359	1,113	901	931				5,146		8,588
318	Namaqua Dove <i>Oena capensis</i>	36	16	39	10	42	29				136		172
319	Tambourine Dove <i>Turtur tympanistria</i>	11	5	19	7	18	31				80		91
320	Blue-spotted Dove <i>T. afer</i>		1			1					2		2
321	Emerald-spotted Dove <i>T. chalcospilos</i>	13	5	4	5	16	6				36		49
322	Cinnamon Dove <i>Aplonetta larvata</i>	1								1	1		2
330	Rosy-faced Lovebird <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>			5							5		5
332	Lillians Lovebird <i>A. lilianae</i>			1							1	1	1

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
336	Knysna Loerie <i>Turacus corythaix</i>	1						1	1
339	Grey Loerie <i>Corythaixoides concolor</i>	5	1					1	6
343	Red-chested Cuckoo <i>Cuculus solitarius</i>	24	1				1	2	26
344	Black Cuckoo <i>Cuculus clamosus</i>		1					1	1
346	Great Spotted Cuckoo <i>Clamator glandarius</i>	2							2
348	Jacobin Cuckoo <i>C. jacchinius</i>	4		2		2		4	8
350	Emerald Cuckoo <i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>	1						1	2
351	Klaas' Cuckoo <i>C. Klaas</i>	1	1		1		1	1	5
352	Diederick Cuckoo <i>C. caprius</i>	182	8	11	6	12	11	48	230
355	Senegal Coucal <i>Centropus senegalensis</i>	2						2	2
356	Burchell's Coucal <i>C. superciliosus</i>	48	3	17	1	2	5	28	76

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			141	1	4	10	44	20	79	220
359	Barn Owl <i>Tyto alba</i>									
360	Grass Owl <i>T. capensis</i>		88	1	1			4	6	94
361	Marsh Owl <i>Asio capensis</i>		23	2	4	3	3	3	15	38
362	Wood Owl <i>Cicaba woodfordii</i>		3							3
363	African Scops Owl <i>Otus scops</i>			1	1	1		3	3	3
364	White-faced Owllet <i>O. leucotis</i>		24				1		1	25
365	Pearl-spotted Owllet <i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>						2	3	5	5
366	Barred Owllet <i>G. capense</i>						2	2	2	2
368	Spotted Eagle Owl <i>Bubo africanus</i>		80	6	13	16	11	8	54	134
369	Giant Eagle Owl <i>B. lacteus</i>		2		1			7	8	10
370	African Fishing Owl <i>Scopopelia peli</i>					1		1	1	1
371	European Nightjar <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>		5		3			9	12	17
372	Fusous-cheeked Nightjar <i>C. rufifrons</i>		27	1	1	7	2	3	14	41

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
373	S. African Nightjar <i>C. pectoralis</i>	50	17	8	19	2	11	57	107
374	Freckled Nightjar <i>C. tristigma</i>			6	1			7	7
375	Natal Nightjar <i>C. natalensis</i>	1		1				1	2
376	Mozambique Nightjar <i>C. fossii</i>	27	96	79	47	9	10	241	268
377	Pennant-winged Nightjar <i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>	86	55	39	54	5	41	194	280
378	European Swift <i>Apus apus</i>	1							1
380	Black Swift <i>A. barbatus</i>	275	1	29	27	4	1	62	337
383	White-rumped Swift <i>A. caffer</i>	614	58	61	74	119	40	352	966
384	Horus Swift <i>A. horus</i>	303	247	121	102	93	22	585	888
385	Little Swift <i>A. affinis</i>	1,142	25	34	51	8		118	1,260
386	Alpine Swift <i>A. melba</i>						1		1

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387	Palm Swift <i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>	10	2	8	4	4	10	20
388	Mottled Spinetail <i>Chaetura ussheri</i>							
389	Boehm's Spinetail <i>C. boehmi</i>	1						1
390	Speckled Mousebird <i>Colius striatus</i>	160	6	31	45	8	10	260
391	White-backed Mousebird <i>C. colius</i>	61	3	16	1	27	11	58
392	Red-faced Mousebird <i>C. indicus</i>	121	48	96	61	55	66	326
394	Pied Kingfisher <i>Ceryle rudis</i>	14	16	5		13	1	35
395	Giant Kingfisher <i>C. maxima</i>	3	1		1	4		9
396	Half-collared Kingfisher <i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>	19	2			8	1	11
	Shining Blue Kingfisher <i>A. quadriibrachys</i>					4	3	7
397	Malachite Kingfisher <i>A. cristata</i>	38	39	42	27	35	17	160
398	Natal Kingfisher <i>Ictidina picta</i>	28	11	12	17	11	16	67
399	Angola Kingfisher <i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>	3	2			3	1	6

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4			1964-5		1965-6		1966-7		1967-8		Total 63-8		Grand Total
			1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	
401	Greyhooded Kingfisher <i>H. leucocephalus</i>	4				1		1						8		12
402	Brown-hooded Kingfisher <i>H. albiventris</i>	69	18	20	25	21	9	9	93							162
403	Striped Kingfisher <i>H. chelicui</i>	2	1		1	1	1						3			5
404	European Bee-eater <i>Merops apiaster</i>	136	8	2	5	3	3	3				21				157
406	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater <i>M. superciliosus persicus</i>	53				1						54				54
407	Carmine Bee-eater <i>M. nubicoides</i>	29	206	99	610	195	109	109				1,219				1,248
408	Boehm's Bee-eater <i>M. boehmi</i>	6														6
409	White-fronted Bee-eater <i>M. bullockoides</i>	203	33	45	50	44	35	35				207				410
410	Little Bee-eater <i>M. pusillus</i>	19	6	3	2	12	26	49								68
411	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater <i>M. hirundineus</i>		5		2							7				7
412	European Roller <i>Coracias garrulus</i>					1		1				1		2		2

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413	Lilac-breasted Roller <i>C. caudata</i>	1	1	3	1	3	1	5	6
415	Purple Roller <i>C. naevia</i>		1		1			2	2
417	Broad-billed Roller <i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>	9		2	1			3	12
418	African Hoopoe <i>Upupa epops africana</i>	78	16	8	23	5	14	66	144
419	Redbilled Hoopoe <i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>	6	5	2			1	8	14
421	Scimitar-billed Hoopoe <i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>		1			6		7	7
424	Grey-hornbill <i>Tockus nasutus</i>			1			8	9	9
425	Red-billed Hornbill <i>T. erythrorhynchus</i>			2				2	2
426	Yellow-billed Hornbill <i>T. flavirostris</i>	8				1	16	17	25
427	Crowned Hornbill <i>T. alboterminatus</i>		1						1
430	Ground Hornbill <i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>						1	1	1
431	Black-collared Barbet <i>Lybius torquatus</i>	41	14	23	13	20	19	89	130
432	Pied Barbet <i>L. leucomelas</i>	44	25	26	8	49	15	123	167

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years				1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
		1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7				
434	Yellow-fronted Barbet <i>Stractolaema whytii</i>		4	4	2	5	2	17	17
436	Red-fronted Tinker Barbet <i>Pogonius pusillus</i>	1			1	5	6	6	7
437	Yellow-fronted Tinker Barbet <i>P. chrysocoma</i>	5	4	1		6	3	14	19
438	Golden-rumped Tinker Barbet <i>P. bilineatus</i>	7	7	13		5	31	56	63
439	Crested Barbet <i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>	77	29	30	29	21	39	148	225
440	Greater Honeyguide <i>Indicator indicator</i>	39	3			3	4	10	49
441	Scaly-throated Honeyguide <i>I. variegatus</i>	2					2	2	4
442	Lesser Honeyguide <i>Indicator minor</i>								
443	Sharp-billed Honeyguide <i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>					2		2	2
445	Ground Woodpecker <i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>	8		2	1			3	11
446	Bennet's Woodpecker <i>Campetherina bennettii</i>	1			1	1	1	4	4

447	Golden-tailed Woodpecker <i>C. abingoni</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
449	Little-spotted Woodpecker <i>C. caillantii</i>	1									
450	Cardinal Woodpecker <i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	3			2	2	2	2	6	6	9
452	Olive Woodpecker <i>Mesopicos griseocephalus</i>				1		1	1	2	2	2
453	Red-breasted Wryneck <i>Jynx ruficollis</i>	26	2	1	4	2	2	2	11	11	37
454	African Broadbill <i>Smithornis capensis</i>				1				1	1	1
455	African Pitta <i>Pitta angolensis</i>		2			1			3	3	3
456	Singing Bush Lark <i>Mirafra cheniana</i>					3			3	3	3
458	Rufous-naped Lark <i>M. africana</i>	6	1	5	1	2	1	1	10	10	16
460	Sabota Lark <i>M. sabota</i>				2	24	5	5	31	31	31
463	Thick-billed Lark <i>Calendulauda magnirostris</i>	2									2
468	Flapet Lark <i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>					1			1	1	1
474	Spike-heeled Lark <i>Certhilauda albogularis</i>	9	6			1			16	16	16

Robert's Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
475	Long-billed Lark <i>C. curvirostris</i>	3							3
484	Chestnut-backed Finch Lark <i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>		43					43	43
485	Grey-backed Finch Lark <i>E. verticalis</i>			3				3	3
488	Red-capped Lark <i>Calandrella cinerea</i>	29	7	14	37	2	3	63	92
490	Pink-billed Lark <i>C. cinnamomeus</i>	3							3
493	European Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	4,620	1,097	5,658	25,912	24,548	13,625	70,840	75,460
495	White-throated Swallow <i>H. albicularis</i>	888	31	31	69	73	88	292	1,180
496	Wire-tailed Swallow <i>H. smithii</i>	25	8	7	8	4	3	30	55
497	Blue Swallow <i>H. atrocaerulea</i>	7							7
498	Pearl-breasted Swallow <i>H. dimidiata</i>	63	3	1	4	24	14	46	109
499	Grey-rumped Swallow <i>H. griseopyga</i>	10	6	64	61	1		132	142

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	Mosque Swallow <i>H. senegalensis</i>	3	1	1	1	1	4
501	Red-breasted Swallow <i>H. semirufa</i>	800	73	46	6	38	7
502	Larger-striped Swallow <i>Hirundo cucullata</i>	2,068	129	83	67	109	84
503	Lesser-striped Swallow <i>H. abyssinica</i>	828	80	40	155	376	88
504A	Cliff Swallow <i>H. spilodera</i>	11,794	48	504	444	2	865
B	Angolan Cliff Swallow <i>H. s. rufigula</i>		24	8			1,863
506	Rock Martin <i>H. rupestris</i>	91	3	159	235	93	90
	Angola Swallow <i>H. angolensis</i>	10					580
507	House Martin <i>Delichon urbica</i>	37	3	23	7	1	4
508	European Sandmartin <i>Riparia riparia</i>	37	5	153	164	115	54
509	African Sandmartin <i>R. paludicola</i>	984	25	111	107	67	43
510	Banded Sandmartin <i>R. cincta</i>	72	13	90	259	67	160
511	Black Saw-winged Swallow <i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>		1	1	3	7	2

525	Grey Tit <i>Parus afer</i>	1	4	4	2	9	1	16	17
527	Black Tit <i>P. niger</i>	5	2	5	5	5	5	17	22
529	Rufus Tit <i>P. rufiventris</i>				1		1	1	1
532	Spotted Creeper <i>Salpornis spilonota</i>	3							3
533	Arrow-marked Babbler <i>Turdoides jardineii</i>	11	7	9	7	4	15	42	53
535	White-rumped Babbler <i>T. leucopygia</i>				1		2	3	3
536	Pied Babbler <i>T. bicolor</i>					1		1	1
538	Sooty Babbler <i>Pinatornis plumosus</i>	2							2
540	Rock Jumper <i>Chaetops frenatus</i>		2	2	3			7	7
542	Bush-blackcap <i>Liopelma nigricapillus</i>					2	1	3	3
543	Cape Bulbul <i>Pyconotus capensis</i>	478	29	45	42	17	24	157	635
544	Red-eyed Bulbul <i>P. nigricans</i>	26	7	13	2	6	10	38	64
545	Black-eyed Bulbul <i>P. barbatus</i>	726	185	185	257	262	350	1,239	1,965

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
			1963	1964	1965	1966	1967		
546	Terrestrial Bulbul <i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>	4	4	4	16	3	7	34	38
549	Stripe-cheeked Bulbul <i>Andropadus milanjensis</i>	3						3	3
550	Yellow-breasted Bulbul <i>A. flavigularis</i>	18	6	5	4	4	26	45	63
551	Sombre Bulbul <i>A. impotinus</i>	28	4	2	11	18	33	68	96
552	Kurrichane Thrush <i>Turdus libonyanus</i>	57	29	23	12	14	24	102	159
553	Cape Thrush <i>T. olivaceus</i>	391	100	113	154	94	67	528	919
556	Gurney's Thrush <i>T. gurneyi</i>					3		3	3
557	Groundscraper Thrush <i>T. litsitsirupa</i>	21	7	2	2	3	3	17	38
558	Natal Thrush <i>T. fischeri</i>		1	1	2	1	5	5	5
559	Cape Rock Thrush <i>Monticola rupestris</i>				1			1	1
561	Short-toed Rock Thrush <i>Monticola brevipes</i>	1					1	1	2

563	Wheatear <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
564	Mountain Chat <i>O. monticola</i>	19	2	2	2	2	1	7	7	26	
568	Capped Wheatear <i>O. pileata</i>	12	4	1	5			10	10	22	
570	Familiar Chat <i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	42	4	8	1	8	5	26	26	68	
572	Sickle-wing Chat <i>C. sinuata</i>	1								1	
573	Mocking Chat <i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	7	2	4				6	6	13	
574	Anot's Chat <i>T. anotii</i>					1		1	1	1	
575	Ant-eating Chat <i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>	13	3		2			5	5	18	
	Sooty Chat <i>M. nigra</i>	4								4	
576	Stone Chat <i>Saxicola torquata</i>	73	29	17	18	8	6	78	78	151	
578	Chorister Robin <i>Cossypha dichroa</i>	3		2		4	4	10	10	13	
579	Natal Robin <i>C. natalensis</i>	35	30	3		22	13	68	68	103	
580	Heuglin's Robin <i>C. heuglini</i>	7	12		12	4	8	36	36	43	

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
608	European Sedge Warbler <i>A. schoenobaenus</i>	16	17	105	127	40	29	318	334
	African Yellow Warbler <i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>		2		6			8	8
609	African Sedge Warbler <i>Bradypterus babaeulus</i>	3			2	7	6	15	18
613	Cinnamon-breasted Warbler <i>Euryptila subcinnamomea</i>				2			2	2
614	Barred Warbler <i>Camaroptera fasciolata</i>				1	1	2	16	20
616	Fan-tailed Warbler <i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>	7							7
617	Moustache Warbler <i>Melocichla mentalis</i>		3	1		1			5
618	Grassbird <i>Sphenoeacus afer</i>	55	2	1	6	8	5	22	77
620	Red-winged Warbler <i>Heliolais erythrophrys</i>		1					1	1
621	Crombec <i>Sylvieta rufescens</i>	12	4	5	2	20	15	46	58
622	Bar-throated Apalis <i>Apalis thoracica</i>	23	3	10	12	6	12	43	66

624	Rudd's Apalis <i>A. ruddi</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
625	Yellow-breasted Apalis <i>A. flavigula</i>			3	1	4	4	4
627	Bleating Bush Warbler <i>Camaroptera brachura</i>	21	10	4	7	17	17	55
628	Grey-backed Warbler <i>C. brevicaudata</i>	3	1	4	13	4	22	25
	Green-backed Warbler <i>C. brevirostris</i>			2	2	1	5	5
629	Fan-tailed Cisticola <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	44	1	3	2		6	50
630	Desert Cisticola <i>C. aridula</i>			2	1		3	3
631	Cloud Cisticola <i>C. textrix</i>	21	4	1			5	26
643	Ayre's Cloud Cisticola <i>C. ayresii</i>	8		3			3	11
635	Pale-crowned Cloud Cisticola <i>C. brunneus</i>	1					1	
637	Neddicky <i>C. fulvicapilla</i>	37	5	7	3	12	10	37
638	Grey-backed Cisticola <i>C. subruficapilla</i>	3						3
639	Wailing Cisticola <i>C. lais</i>	5	2	2	1		5	10

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years		1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
		1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	1967-8	Total 63-8	
641	Tinkling Cisticola <i>C. rufilata</i>				1			1	1	1
642	Rattling Cisticola <i>C. chiniana</i>	17	4	7	22	27	60	60	77	
643	Singing Cisticola <i>C. cantans</i>	12	7	1				20	20	20
644	Red-faced Cisticola <i>C. erythrops</i>	8	1	1		6	6	14	14	22
645	Black-backed Cisticola <i>C. galactocephalus</i>	2			4	2	8	8	8	8
646	Le Vaillant's Cisticola <i>C. timniensis</i>	92	20	33	28	44	9	134	134	226
647	Croaking Cisticola <i>C. natalensis</i>	4	2	4				3	9	13
648	Lazy Cisticola <i>C. aberrans</i>	2					3	2	5	7
649	Tawny-flanked Prinia <i>Prinia subflava</i>	45	39	20	12	27	27	125	125	170
650	Black-chested Prinia <i>P. flavigans</i>	102	4	9	14	24	30	81	81	183
651	Karoo Prinia <i>P. maculosa</i>	175	16	8	12	6	3	45	45	220

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		Spotted Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa striata</i>	20	5	6	5	5	13	34	54
654	Dusky Flycatcher <i>M. adusta</i>		8		2	1	5	7	15	23
655	Blue-grey Flycatcher <i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>		4	4	1		6	3	14	18
656	Grey Tit-babbler <i>Parisoma plumbeum</i>				1			1		1
657	Tit-babbler <i>P. subcaeruleum</i>		20	9	14	6	26	13	68	88
658	Layard's Tit-babbler <i>P. layardi</i>		1							1
659	Marico Flycatcher <i>Melaenornis mariquensis</i>		7	11	4	3	10	4	32	39
660	Pale Flycatcher <i>M. pallidus</i>		9	1	2	4	12	3	22	31
661	Chat Flycatcher <i>M. infuscatus</i>		2							2
662	Black Flycatcher <i>M. pammelaina</i>		19	15	5	6	6	4	36	55
663	Fiscal Flycatcher <i>M. silens</i>		55	12	17	15	15	23	82	137
664	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher <i>Hyliaflavida</i>		2		1			2	3	5
665	Mashonaland Flycatcher <i>H. australis</i>		1							1

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
671	Yellow-throated Flycatcher <i>Seicurus ruficapilla</i>						4	4	4
672	Cape Flycatcher <i>Batis capensis</i>	4	1		4	3	5	13	17
673	Chin-spotted Flycatcher <i>B. molitor</i>	9	11	8	10	18	10	57	66
674	Pirrit Flycatcher <i>B. pirrit</i>			3	1		4	8	8
677	Wattle-eyed Flycatcher <i>Platysmura peltata</i>	3				7	2	9	12
678	Fairy Flycatcher <i>Stenosira setia</i>			1	1			2	2
680	Blue-mantled Flycatcher <i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>		2	1			3	6	6
682	Paradise Flycatcher <i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>	93	9	13	10	19	16	67	160
685	Pied Wagtail <i>Motacilla aguimp</i>	171	33	15	158	51	2	259	430
686	Cape Wagtail <i>M. capensis</i>	1,208	139	504	214	217	138	1,212	2,420
688	Long-tailed Wagtail <i>M. clara</i>	12							12

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		10	5	2	1	3	3	13	23
689	Yellow Wagtail <i>M. lutea</i>	73	8	5	4	6	14	37	110
692	Richard's Pipit <i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>	5	1	1				2	7
693	Nicholson's Pipit <i>A. similis nicholsoni</i>	15	16	8	2	1	9	36	51
694	Plain-backed Pipit <i>A. leucophrys</i>	1				1		1	2
695	Buffy Pipit <i>A. vaalensis</i>								
696	Large Striped Pipit <i>A. lineiventris</i>				2		1	3	3
698	Tree Pipit <i>A. trivialis</i>	3			2	1		3	6
703	Cape Longclaw <i>Macronyx capensis</i>	39	5	12	1	3	4	25	64
704	Yellow-throated Longclaw <i>Macronyx croceus</i>	3	2	2				4	7
705	Pink-throated Longclaw <i>M. ameliae</i>				1			1	1
706	Lesser Grey-shrike <i>Lanius minor</i>	1				4		5	5
707	Souza's Shrike <i>L. souzae</i>	2							2
	Fiscal Shrike <i>L. collaris</i>	373	60	49	41	74	43	267	640

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years				1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
		1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7					
708	Red-backed Shrike <i>L. collaris</i>	19	14	29	39	16	11	109	128	
709	Boubou Shrike <i>Laniarius ferrugineus</i>	47	13	8	14	13	15	63	110	
711	Crimson-breasted Shrike <i>L. atrococcineus</i>	14		1	1	1	1	4	18	
712	Puff-backed Shrike <i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>	12	7	8	10	20	10	55	67	
713	Tchagra Shrike <i>Tchagra tchagra</i>	12	5	4	5	4	5	23	35	
714	Three-streaked Shrike <i>T. australis</i>	8		1	1	3	12	17	25	
715	Black-crowned Tchagra <i>T. senegalensis</i>	5	4	5	2	9	1	21	26	
717	Olive Bush-shrike <i>Malacorhynchus olivaceus</i>					4	1	5	5	
719	Orange-breasted Bush Shrike <i>M. sulfureopectus</i>		2	2	2	2	1	9	9	
721	Gorgeous Bush Shrike <i>M. quadricolor</i>		1					1	1	
722	Bokmakierie <i>M. zeylonica</i>	153	25	3	6	6	5	45	198	

723	Grey-headed Bush Shrike <i>M. hypopyrrhus</i>	2	1	2	1	2	8	8
724	Long-tailed Shrike <i>Corvinella melanoleucus</i>	15		2		1		3
727	White-helmet Shrike <i>Prinops plumata</i>	4	7	6	23	2	42	42
730	White-crowned Shrike <i>Eurocephalus anguitinus</i>				3	1	4	4
731	Brubru Shrike <i>Niltaus afer</i>	2	1	1	1	4	3	10
733	European Starling <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	1,383	38	32	86	10	87	253
734	Indian Myna <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	27	7		1		11	19
735	Wattled Starling <i>Creatophora cinerea</i>	2		2		5	7	14
736	Plum-coloured Starling <i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>	21	1	10	11	16	7	45
737	Cape Glossy Starling <i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>	44	7	4	2	6	39	58
738	Greater Blue-eared Starling <i>L. chalybeus</i>	7	1	8	2	1	4	16
739	Lesser Blue-eared Starling <i>L. chloropterus</i>	11	13	13	1	1		28
740	Black-bellied Starling <i>L. corrugatus</i>	4		1			1	2

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
			5	15	15	59	78	20	
742	Long-tailed Glossy Starling <i>L. mevesii</i>							20	20
743	Burchell's Glossy Starling <i>Lamprotornis australis</i>		3	1					
745	Red-winged Starling <i>Onychognathus morio</i>	49	3	3	46	6	2	60	109
746	Pied Starling <i>Spreo bicolor</i>	135	10	8	3	8	10	39	174
748	Red-billed Oxpecker <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>	4			11			11	15
749	Sugarbird <i>Promerops cafer</i>	73		3	8	13		24	97
750	Gurney's Sugarbird <i>P. gurneyi</i>				2			2	2
751	Malachite Sunbird <i>Nectarinia famosa</i>	50	5	1	2	9	2	19	69
752	Bronze Sunbird <i>N. kilimensis</i>					8		8	8
753	Orange-breasted Sunbird <i>N. violacea</i>	20	3	5				8	28
754	Coppery Sunbird <i>N. cuprea</i>						1	1	1

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755	Marico Sunbird <i>N. mariquensis</i>	6	4	4	4	3	10	25	31
756	Purple-banded Sunbird <i>N. bifasciata</i>	1							1
757	Shelly's Sunbird <i>N. shelleyi</i>					1		1	1
758	Greater Double-collared Sunbird <i>N. afra</i>	1	2	9	2	14	29	56	57
760	Lesser Double-collared Sunbird <i>N. chalybea</i>	44	25	34	23	31	62	175	219
762	Yellow-bellied Sunbird <i>N. venusta</i>	1	4	9	39	1		53	54
763	White-breasted Sunbird <i>N. talatala</i>	87	33	9	4	3	8	57	144
765	Grey Sunbird <i>N. veronii</i>	2	5					5	7
766	Olive Sunbird <i>N. olivacea</i>	32	23	10	10	28	29	100	132
771	Collared Sunbird <i>Anthreptes collaris</i>	4	1		1	9	5	16	20
772	Black Sunbird <i>N. amethystina</i>	108	28	13	21	41	57	160	268
774	Scarlet-breasted Sunbird <i>N. senegalensis</i>	24	12	3	3	4	4	26	50
775	Cape White-eye <i>Zosterops virens</i>	1,057	250	378	207	124	316	1,275	2,332

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4				1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
			1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	1967-8	1967-8	1967-8	Total 63-8	
777	Yellow White-eye <i>Z. senegalensis</i>	43	7	55	41	61	69	69	233	276		
778	Green White-eye <i>Z. virens amorii</i>	10					1	1	1	1	11	
779	Buffalo Weaver <i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>	105	2	42	2	23	17	17	86	191		
780	White-browed Sparrow Weaver <i>Plocepasser mahali</i>										191	
783	Sociable Weaver <i>Phileraius socius</i>	1	1								1	
784	House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i>	1,527	541	454	563	385	344	344	2,287	3,814		
785	Great Sparrow <i>P. motitensis</i>	2		2	1	2	7	7	12	12	14	
786	Cape Sparrow <i>Passer melanurus</i>	8,389	1,202	1,395	1,233	955	822	822	5,607	13,996		
787	Grey-headed Sparrow <i>P. griseus</i>	359	57	63	49	56	41	41	266	625		
788	Yellow-throated Sparrow <i>Petronia supercilialis</i>	41	2	3	10	16	6	6	37	78		
789	Scaly-feathered Finch <i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	330	21	146	64	88	92	92	411	741		

790	Forest Weaver <i>Ploceus bicolor</i>		2						4
791	Spectacled Weaver <i>P. ocularis</i>	32	9	9	9	22	33	82	114
792	Lesser Masked Weaver <i>P. intermedius</i>	10	2	6	52	19	18	97	107
793	Red-headed Weaver <i>Malimbus rubricens</i>	3		1	1			3	6
796	Chestnut Weaver <i>P. rubiginosus</i>			2			2		2
797	Spotted-backed Weaver <i>P. cucullatus</i>	343	14	24	59	62	22	181	524
799	Cape Weaver <i>P. capensis</i>	390	235	265	163	56	40	759	1,149
800	Yellow Weaver <i>P. subaureus</i>	35	113	89	21	56	61	340	375
801	Larger Golden Weaver <i>P. xanthops</i>	29	20	15	21	9	16	81	110
802	Brown-throated Weaver <i>P. xanthopterus</i>		2					2	2
803	Masked Weaver <i>P. velatus</i>	4,768	1,020	2,055	1,323	959	782	6,139	10,907
804	Thick-billed Weaver <i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>	19	5	4	1	11	7	28	47
805	Red-billed Quelea <i>Quelea quelea</i>	59,204	1,022	715	993	1,048	881	4,659	63,863

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4			1964-5			1965-6			1966-7			1967-8			Grand Total	
			8	90	508	202	2	894	1,084	1,766	425	5,210	7,787	802	810				
806	Red-headed Quelea <i>Q. erythrops</i>																		
808	Red Bishop Bird <i>Euplectes orix</i>	2,577	1,041																
809	Black-winged Bishop Bird <i>E. hordeacus</i>	22	302	155	74	4													
810	Cape Bishop Bird <i>E. capensis</i>	204	120	85	24														
812	Golden Bishop Bird <i>E. glaucescens</i>	81	39	37	21	163													
813	Red-collared Widow Bird <i>E. ardens</i>	79	414	549	325	28													
814	White-winged Widow Bird <i>E. albonotatus</i>	67	293	108	337	10													
815	Yellow-backed Widow Bird <i>E. macrourus</i>	71	101	56	1														
816	Red-shouldered Widow Bird <i>E. axillaris</i>	76	9	5	183	57													
	Marsh Widow Bird <i>Colius passer harlaubi</i>			2													2	2	
818	Long-tailed Widow Bird <i>Euplectes progne</i>	63	6	47	9	9											75	138	

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		Red-headed Finch <i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	22	1	18	45	30	29	29	123	145
820	Cut-throat Finch <i>A. fasciata</i>		63	12		6	2	2	2	22	85
821	Pied Mannikin <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i>			3						3	3
822	Bronze Mannikin <i>L. cucullata</i>	447	111	182	119	158	436	1,006	1,006	1,453	
823	Red-backed Mannikin <i>L. bicolor</i>	13	9	21	6	6	6	48	48	61	
824	Swet Waxbill <i>Estrilda melanotis</i>	1	31	1	1	2	6	41	41	42	
825	Green Twinspot <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>			1			4	5	5	5	
826	Nyasa Crimson-Wing <i>Cryptospiza reichenowi</i>				1			1	1	1	
827	Yellow-backed Pytelia <i>Pytelia afra</i>	2			6				6	8	
828	Melba Finch <i>P. melba</i>	52	36	26	17	12	277	368	368	420	
829	Red-throated Twinspot <i>Hypargos niveogularis</i>	5	34	8	2	1		45	45	50	
830	Blue-billed Firefinch <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>	22	24	22	23	3	36	108	108	130	
831	Jameson's Firefinch <i>L. rhodopareia</i>	26	18	3	6	3	25	55	55	81	

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
836	Brown Firefinch <i>L. rufopicta</i>	1				3	3	6	7
837	Red-billed Firefinch <i>L. senegala</i>	313	31	13	65	29	14	152	465
838	Orange-breasted Waxbill <i>Amandava subflava</i>	138	19	20	29	40	1	109	247
839	Blue Waxbill <i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>	632	79	28	56	84	311	558	1,190
840	Violet-eared Waxbill <i>Uraeginthus granatinus</i>	19	1	4		16	93	114	133
841	Black-breasted Waxbill <i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>	5				3	3	42	48
842	Grey Waxbill <i>E. perreini</i>	3						1	4
843	Common Waxbill <i>E. astrild</i>	1,224	185	159	112	86	45	587	1,811
844	Quail Finch <i>Ortygospiza fuscocrissa</i>	17	1	4	5	4		14	31
846	Pin-tailed Whydah <i>Vidua macroura</i>	224	45	56	133	57	45	336	560
847	Shaft-tailed Whydah <i>V. regia</i>	35		4	5		9	18	53

849	Black Widow Finch <i>Hypocheira funerea</i>	9	9	2	34	45	54
850	Black Widow Finch <i>H. funerea nigerrima</i>	17	3		20	20	20
851	Steel-blue Widow Bird <i>H. chalybeata</i>	4	1	4		5	9
852	Paradise Whydah <i>Stercanura paradisaea</i>	34			5	5	39
853	Broad-tailed paradise Whydah <i>S. orientalis</i>	26			26	26	
854	Cuckoo Finch <i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i>	4	10	21		35	35
857	Cape Canary <i>Serinus canicollis</i>	55	112	25	22	9	4
858	Forest Canary <i>S. scotops</i>	1		1	4	44	49
859	Yellow-eyed Canary <i>Serinus mozambicus</i>	386	44	42	60	101	176
860	Black-throated Canary <i>S. arreogularis</i>	528	14	105	46	10	40
861	Black-headed Canary <i>S. alario</i>		4				4
863	Bulky Seed-eater <i>S. sulphurata</i>	51	12	10	20	15	27
865	White-throated Seed-eater <i>S. albogularis</i>	3			1	4	7

Roberts Number	Species	Total of Previous Years	1963-4	1964-5	1965-6	1966-7	1967-8	Total 63-8	Grand Total
866	Yellow Canary <i>S. flaviventris</i>	12		27		5	17	49	61
867	Streaky-headed Seed-eater <i>S. galarinus</i>	155	35	31	40	23	32	161	316
868	Black-eared Seed-eater <i>S. mennelli</i>				1	1	2	4	4
871	Lark-like Bunting <i>Emberiza impetuani</i>	3	1	2		24	4	31	34
872	Rock Bunting <i>E. tahapisi</i>	66	6	17	38	7		68	134
873	Cape Bunting <i>E. capensis</i>	9	1	1	2	5	4	13	22
874	Golden Breasted Bunting <i>E. flaviventris</i>	98	5		8	5	44	62	160
876	Sheathbill <i>Chionis minor</i>	2						2	
877	Southern Dunlin <i>Calidris alpina</i>		1						1
878	Woodchat Shrike <i>Lanius senator</i>		1						1
882	Tropical Boubou <i>L. aethiopicus</i>	1							1
	TOTALS	216,284	24,620	35,601	45,298	40,535	42,342	188,396	404,165
	SPECIES TOTALS	497	369	372	347	375	358	539	620

Ringing Location Ring No.	Age	Co-ordinates Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time class- et to near- est month	Euring re- covery code	Other details
*Long distance Recoveries										
†Interesting Recoveries										

11: Shy Albatross *Diomedea cauta*

Algoa Bay, Cape 33 50 S 26 00 E 10.5.66 Mossel Bay, Cape 34 10 S 22 09 E 225m. W 8 X

44: Cape Gannet *Morus capensis*

Recoveries of juvenile Gannets ringed at Lambert's Bay, confirm the findings of Broekhuysen and Liversidge (1961). Most fledglings migrate up the West coast to tropical waters and only move back after two or three years. A few juveniles were found to move South and then up the East coast. One of the few adult recoveries was unusually far North e.g. Mozambique. Generally adults remain relatively close to the Cape and South West African breeding islands.

Lamberts Bay, Cape	32 05 S 18 18 E	Cape Point	34 20 S 18 30 E	160m. S	18	X
657-01347 A.	10.66	4.68	34 30 S 19 15 E	175m. SSE	7	oiled
657-01385 A.	10.66	3.5.67	32 00 S 18 17 E	20m. NNW	1	X
657-02042	30.3.67	10.5.67	32 05 S 18 18 E	0m.	1	X
657-0.059	30.3.67	5.5.67	32 30 S 18 18 E	25m. S	1	X
657-03251 pull.	4.68	5.68	32 30 S 18 18 E	32 m. S	1	X
*657-01146 juv.	12.66	15.7.67	16 48 S 11 30 E	1,200m. NNN	7	(C)
*657-02959 juv.	5.67	29.8.67	8 10 S 13 00 E	1,500m. NNN	3	X
+657-02658 pull.	4.68	5.68	30 20 S 30 55 E	760m. E	1	X
*657-0.677 pull.	4.68	21.4.68	31 22 S 29 50 E	700m. E	1	X
*546-14281 juv.	9.4.66	26.7.66	6 00 S 12 20 E	1,880m. NNN	4	C
*546-14324 juv.	9.4.66	7.66	16 00 S 11 40 E	1,220m. NNN	3	X
*546-14649 juv.	9.4.66	22.7.66	15 20 S 12 15 E	1,250m. NNN	3	X
*657-02279 juv.	5.67	26.6.67	15 20 S 12 15 E	1,250m. NNN	1	X
*657-02480 juv.	12.4.67	8.67	15 20 S 12 15 E	1,250m. NNN	4	X
*657-02232 juv.	5.67	20.9.67	15 20 S 12 15 E	1,250m. NNN	4	X
*546-14250 juv.	9.4.66	19.9.66	5 58 S 13 09 E	1,670m. NNN	5	X
*657-0.445 juv.	12.4.67	18.5.67	5 58 S 13 09 E	1,670m. NNN	1	X
*657-0.434 juv.	12.4.67	13.5.67	12 30 S 13 10 E	1,400m. NNN	1	X
*657-03861 pull.	4.68	11.5.68	14 11 S 12 21 E	1,320m. NNN	1	X
Bird Island, Algoa Bay	33 51 S 26 00 E	Bela Vista, Mozambique	26 20 S 32 45 E	700m. NE	132	X
+536 06336 juv.	25.3.54	.65				
Barberspan, Transvaal	26 33 S 25 36 E					
†546-04714 juv.	3.7.56	2.1.64	26 33 S 25 36 E	0m.	91	X
Westdene, Benoni, Transvaal	26 12 S 26 18 E	Barberspan, Transvaal				
*597-04102 juv.	12.4.63	8.5.63				
597-04188 juv.	4.5.6	26.10.63	25 00 S 29 20 E	110m. NE	12	
536-04803	13.6.64	13.6.64	26 20 S 28 18 E	5m. E	6	X
			26 12 S 28 18 E	0m.	0	High wires

47: White-breasted Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Barberspan, Transvaal	26 33 S 25 36 E					
†546-04714 juv.	3.7.56	2.1.64				
Westdene, Benoni, Transvaal	26 12 S 26 18 E	Barberspan, Transvaal				
*597-04102 juv.	12.4.63	8.5.63				
597-04188 juv.	4.5.6	26.10.63				
536-04803	13.6.64	13.6.64				

Ringing Location	Ring No.	Age	Ringing Date	Co-ordinates Recovery	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-ed to re-covery mouth	Euring code	Other details
Guano Isle, Swakopmund, S.W.A.											
646-04070	juv.	20.1.65	23.7.67	22 33 S 14 35 E	5m. N. Swakopmund, S.W.A.	22 33 S	14 35 E	5m. N	30	X	
646-04051	juv.	20.1.65	2.67		nr. Swakopmund, S.W.A.	22 33 S	14 35 E	0	25	X	
48: Cape Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax capensis</i>											
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E				nr. Swellendam, C.P.	34 01 S	20 30 E	110m. E	16	+	
*555-5421	juv.	1.12.66	28.3.68								
Benoni, Transvaal	26 12 S 28 18 E										
524-1386	juv.	31.1.63	22.4.65	Varkfontein, Transvaal	26 03 S	28 22 E	15m. NNE	27	+		
524-1390	juv.	31.1.63	2.7.63	Diepsloot, Pretoria	25 55 S	28 05 E	15m. NE	5	-		
50: Reed Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>											
Mungwe Pan, Rhodesia	17 50 S 28 50 E										
657-00552		25.5.67	15.6.67	Mongu, Lake Kariba	16 50 S	28 50 E	60m. S	1	X		
Lake McIlwaine, Rhodesia	17 55 S 30 50 E										
546-12011	juv.	14.1.66	1.3.66	Lake McIlwaine, Rhodesia	17 55 S	30 50 E	0m.	2	(
546-12012	juv.	14.1.66	17.3.66	Lake McIlwaine, Rhodesia	17 55 S	30 50 E	0m.	2)		
52: Darter <i>Anhinga rufa</i>											
Mungwe Pan, Rhodesia	17 50 S 28 50 E										
Lake McIlwaine, Rhodesia	17 55 S 30 50 E										
546-12011	juv.	14.1.66	1.3.66								
546-12012	juv.	14.1.66	17.3.66								
54: Grey Heron <i>Ardea cinerea</i>											
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E										
C-1003	juv.	18.9.51	1.5.64	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S	18 30 E	3m. NE	152	X		
55: Black-headed Heron <i>Ardea melanoccephala</i>											
Strandfontein, Cape	34 06 S 18 31 E										
587-04952		26.1.63	6.67	Wolsley, Cape	33 40 S	19 15 E	60m. NE	45	-		
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E										
†C-2165	juv.	3.11.53	21.2.66	Barrydale, Cape	33 55 S	20 45 E	67m. E	147	X		
586-06973	juv.	14.8.64	7.11.64	Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	23m. NE	3	X		
Westdene, Benoni, Transvaal	26 12 S 28 18 E										
555-1745	juv.	3.8.58	5.6.64	Johannesburg, Transvaal	26 15 S	28 04 E	12m. W	70	X		
525-3614	juv.	28.8.55	21.12.63	Bapsfontein nr. Pretoria	25 40 S	28 15 E	16m. ENE	100	X		
555-2731	pull.	20.7.57	30.11.65	Olfantsfontein, Transvaal	25 50 S	29 10 E	18m. E	100	X		
Welkom, Transvaal	28 00 S 26 45 E										
597-02309	juv.	29.12.63	28.10.64	Welkom, Transvaal	28 00 S	26 45 E	0m.	10	0		
Springes, Transvaal	26 15 S 28 25 E										
*1555-90102		29.7.56	3.4.67	Lochiel, E. Transvaal	26 15 S	30 55 E	130m. ENE	128	X		
59: Little Egret <i>Egretta garzetta</i>											
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E										
*525-0273	pull.	18.11.54	12.10.64	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S	18 30 E	6m. NNE	119	X		
554-3748		26.10.57	1.67	Bredasdorp, Cape	34 35 S	20 00 E	90m. ESE	111	X		

*555-5305	juv.	22.9.64	5.5.65	Joao Belo, Mozambique
555-5321		8.10.64	27.10.64	Rondevlei, Cape
Maccoavlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28	E	E	Ottery, Cape
586-07854	pull.	11.11.61	12.9.65	Constantia, Cape
587-04847	pull.	13.10.62	3.7.63	Philadelphia, Cape
60: Yellow-billed Egret <i>Egretta intermedia</i>				
Maccoavlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 18	E	E	
554-0064	juv.	29.10.62	30.9.65	
587-04847	pull.	13.10.62	3.7.63	

61: Cattle Egret *Ardeola ibis*

The recoveries of the Cattle Egret continue to show the pattern of a species whose population is expanding (as indicated by Siegfried 1970, in press) partly due to low mortality combined with breeding at one year old. The age of egrets recovered is surprisingly high, averaging nearly 4 years. Siegfried calculated a percentage mortality of 37% in the first year and 25% for each succeeding year, for all recoveries up to mid-1966. Calculation of the recoveries covered by this report gives even lower figures. Only 30% are first year birds and 28% (as opposed to Siegfried's 11%) were birds 7 years old or older. The records included 7 birds of 10 years old and older, of which only 2 had been recorded previously by Siegfried.

Poichetsroom, Transvaal	26 40 S 27 30	E	Ficksburg, O.F.S.	28 55 S 27 49	E	Ficksburg, O.F.S.	28 55 S 27 49	E	Filkaburi, Rhodesia	20 38 S	29 20 E	450m. NNE	33	;	poisoned		
*553-4151	pull.	26.11.59	5.10.65	*635-10887	12.62	20.6.67	Umsutu District, Natal	31 00 S 31 00	E	Pakwach, Uganda	04 50 N	31 30 E	2,150m. N	54	;	fish trap	
Naboomspruit, Transvaal	25 27 S 30 53	E	635-10336	24.12.67	8.5.68	Amatikulu, Zululand	27 40 S	32 00 E	200m. NE	5	;	;	;	;	;	speared	
*553-4424	juv.	1.2.58	9.4.68	*585-06834	juv.	29.12.62	Durban Deep Mine, Transvaal	26 10 S 27 50	E	Sancta Maria, Congo	20 23 S	17 09 E	1,300m. N	122	0	V	
554-6231	juv.	29.1.63	16.8.63	Durban Deep Mine, Transvaal	26 10 S 27 50	E	Irene, Transvaal	25 52 S	28 12 E	900m. NW	14	V					
Pietermaritzburg, Natal	29 38 S 30 28	E	Pietermaritzburg, Natal	1.11.55	31.12.64	Iseapo, Natal	29 38 S	30 28 E	30m. E	7	X						
†543-3888	juv.	11.56	11.11.63	543-8708	juv.	22.10.61	Kenkelbos, E. Cape	33 50 S 25 45	E	Pietermaritzburg, Natal	29 38 S	30 28 E	0	109	X		
553-7678	juv.	30.12.58	27.8.65	Durban Bay, Natal	4.11.56	28.1.63	de Kol, E. Cape	33 40 S	26 20 E	43m. E	83	X					
543-7683	juv.	2.1.61	6.7.63	543-7683	juv.	3.1.66	15 miles East of Greytown, Natal	29 07 S	30 51 E	65m. NW	85	(?)					
585-07132	juv.	9.12.62	4.12.65	585-07132	juv.	10.11.64	Greytown, Natal	29 07 S	30 39 E	60m. NW	52	X					
553-6594	juv.	9.12.62	4.12.65	585-07794	juv.	19.65.66	PineTown, Natal	29 54 S	30 53 E	10m. W	30	X					
585-07691	pull.	9.12.62	10.11.64	585-07691	pull.	23.12.62	Isipingo Beach, Natal	29 58 S	30 58 E	10m. S	36	X					
585-7890	juv.	23.12.62	19.65.66	585-7890	juv.	20.11.64	Durban Bay, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 S	0	35	X					
585-07994	juv.	29.12.62	20.11.64	585-07994	juv.	29.12.62	Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 S	0	36	X					
Paarl, Cape	33 45 S 18 59	E	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S 18 59	E	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S 18 59	E	Flagstaff, Natal	31 02 S	29 42 E	120m. SW	35	X			
635-01298		3.1.65	28.6.67	Eisenberg Agric. College, Cape			Eisenberg Agric. College, Cape	33 48 S	18 50 E	10m. SW	29	+					
Paarl, Cape	33 45 S 18 59	E	635-01233	3.11.65	8.1.68	Paarl, Cape	33 48 S	18 50 E	10m. SW	26	+						
635-01420	juv.	7.1.65	8.12.65	635-01420	juv.	30.11.65	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 59 E	0	1	X					
635-11550	juv.	7.1.65	26.12.65	635-11550	juv.	7.1.65	Wellington, Cape	33 38 S	19 00 E	8m. N	2	X					
635-11608		17.1.65	25.4.67	635-11608		8.1.68	Wellington, Cape	33 38 S	19 00 E	8m. N	17	+					
635-11668		17.1.65					Wellington, Cape	33 38 S	19 00 E	8m. N	26	(?)					

Ringing No.	Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest month	Euring code	Recovery code	Other details
635-01393	juv.	18.11.65	8.1.66	Wellington, Cape	33 38 S	19 00 E	8m. N		1	X		
635-01416	juv.	7.11.65	23.6.66	Lyndoch, Cape	33 59 S	17m. SW	18 m. E		8	X		
635-11609	juv.	17.11.65	21.12.65	Klapnus, near Cape Town	33 42 S	18 52 E	7m. E		13	X		
635-11778		9.12.65	23.8.66	Somerset West, Cape	34 05 S	18 48 E	24m. SSW		8	X		
635-11739		9.12.65	24.6.67	Franschhoek, Cape	33 53 S	19 05 E	16m. SE		18	X		
Westdene, Benoni, Transvaal	26	10 S	28 24 E	Bokberg, Transvaal	26 15 S	28 15 E	5m. SW		63	X		
585-00545	juv.	20.12.59	13.3.65	Homestead Dam, Benoni	26 10 S	28 24 E	0		1	X		killed by Martial Eagle
553-8543	pull.	20.2.65	25.4.65	10m. NE of junction of Shashi and Limpopo Rivers, Rhodesia	22 15 S	30 80 E	290m. N		4	X		
553-8635	juv.	20.2.65	20.6.65	Pauls, Congo	02 53 N	27 57 E	1,740m. N		3	+ +		
*553-8558	juv.	20.2.65	28.5.65	Bindura, Rhodesia	17 15 S	31 20 E	650m. NNE		33	+ +		
585-00714	juv.	31.1.63	13.10.65	Table Mountain, Pietermaritzburg	29 35 S	30 22 E	260m. SE		16	+ +		
585-0725	juv.	31.1.63	2.6.64	Waterworks, Bryanston, Tvl.	26 12 S	28 05 E	10m. W		54	X		
585-00774	juv.	20.12.59	24.6.64	Cleeland, Transvaal	26 15 S	28 05 E	10m. W		13	X		
543-00737		26.1.63	21.2.64	West Nile District, Uganda	03 30 N	31 20 E	1,200m. N		6	+ +		
*585-04538		27.12.62	6.7.63	Kembé, République Centrale Africaine	04 35 S	31 55 E	2,200m. NNW		22	X		
*585-02523	juv.	7.1.62	12.12.63	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	20m. W		4	X		
635-01134	juv.	20.11.64	30.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	0		11	+ +		
635-01124	juv.	9.11.64	1.11.65	Paardevlei, Cape	34 06 S	20 33 E	108m. E		8	X		
635-01030		20.10.64	6.65	20m. SE of Swellendam, Cape	33 38 S	19 00 E	33m. N		30	+ +		
635-01085		29.10.64	25.4.67	Wellington, Cape	33 47 S	18 58 E	25m. N		14	+ +		
635-01064		29.10.64	23.10.65	Paarl, Cape								
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	28 28 E									
553-5258	juv.	27.12.57	4.9.63	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		68	X		
553-0448	juv.	3.11.56	11.5.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		89	(?)		
553-2309	juv.	15.1.56	1.10.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		95	O		
553-3574	Ad.	12.4.57	29.10.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		90	X		
+525-0256	juv.	18.11.54	9.11.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		120	+ +		
585-09608	juv.	15.1.63	12.1.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		12	+ +		
553-5157	juv.	24.11.57	9.12.64	Paardevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 45 E	20m. E		84	(?)		
553-3579	Ad.	20.4.57	14.12.64	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	5m. W		92	X		
635-05810		23.12.64	9.5.65	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	5m. W		5	X		
+635-06115		1.12.66	1.1.67	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	5m. W		112	X		
+553-03863		8.11.57	12.5.67	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	5m. W		112	+ +		
+524-1478		17.1.55	9.7.67	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	5m. W		150	X		
+524-2611		23.1.54	17.9.64	Rondebosch, Cape Town	33 58 S	18 25 E	9m. N		132	X		
635-05988	juv.	21.10.65	8.6.66	Rondebosch, Cape Town	33 58 S	18 25 E	9m. N		7	X		
553-3819	juv.	1.11.57	21.5.64	Milerton, Cape	33 54 S	18 30 E	13m. N		78	(?)		
553-5367	juv.	12.1.58	14.2.65	Milerton, Cape	33 54 S	18 30 E	13m. N		85	X		
525-0692	juv.	4.1.55	18.8.63	Bellville, Cape	33 54 S	18 35 E	13m. NNE		103	X		
+524-2580		17.12.54	29.9.64	Zeekoeivlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0		117	X		
553-0434	juv.	3.11.56	5.10.64	Wetton, Wynberg, Cape	34 01 S	18 28 E	4m. N		95			

553-2670	juv.	9.12.56	18.9.64	Greenpoint Common, Cape Town	33 59 S	18 30 E	13m. NNW	93
553-3716	juv.	22.10.57	27.10.64	Tulbagh, Cape	33 18 S	19 12 E	64m. NNE	84
553-0237	juv.	2.11.56	23.12.64	Pine Forest, Durbanville, Cape	33 50 S	18 37 E	18m. NNE	97
553-3929	juv.	13.11.57	10.8.65	Worster, Cape	33 40 S	19 28 E	52m. NE	93
553-2563	juv.	3.12.56	4.10.65	Simonsstown, Cape	34 10 S	18 22 E	12m. S	106
553-07247	juv.	7.12.59	16.10.65	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 59 E	35m. NE	70
553-3560		30.3.57	16.12.65	Blaauwberg Strand, Cape	33 50 S	18 26 E	15m. NNW	102
635-06049		16.11.65	12.6.65	Diep River, Cape	34 05 S	18 25 E	3m. N	1
553-0556	juv.	13.11.56	9.4.66	Vlottenberg, Cape	33 58 S	18 47 E	18m. NE	112
635-06130	juv.	1.12.66	23.5.67	Westlake, Cape	34 07 S	18 25 E	4m. WSW	6
A 2349		21.11.53	24.5.67	Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E	775m. NE	162
586-06152		15.11.63	20.11.67	Greenbushes, Port Elizabeth	33 58 S	25 42 E	400m. E	48
Maccasvlei, Cape	34	05 S	18 28 E					X
554-3083	juv.	30.10.60	11.1.64	Paardevlei, Somerset West, C.P.	34 05 S	18 45 E	18m. E	49
585-09909	pull.	17.11.62	9.12.64	Paardevlei, Somerset West, C.P.	34 05 S	18 45 E	18m. E	25
585-06701	juv.	25.11.61	17.7.63	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. NW	(?)
585-01514	pull.	20.10.61	23.12.63	Zeekoeivlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. N	20
585-06685	pull.	26.11.60	19.4.64	Zeekoeivlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. N	25
585-01883	pull.	11.11.61	7.1.64	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	6m. NW	41
585-01971		18.11.61	13.12.66	Constantia, Cape	34 03 S	18 26 E	6m. NW	25
585-03113	pull.	29.10.62	26.7.63	Landsdowne Road, Philippi, C.P.	34 00 S	18 30 E	5m. N	61
585-09925	pull.	17.11.62	17.8.63	Ysterplaat Air Base, Cape	33 55 S	18 31 E	13m. N	9
585-04453	juv.	23.10.62	19.1.63	Zoetendals Valley, Bredasdorp, C.P.	34 45 S	20 00 E	100m. E	9
585-06606	juv.	26.11.60	30.4.65	Umlaas Road, Natal	29 49 S	30 38 E	560m. NE	13
585-01792	pull.	11.11.61	16.10.65	Paarl Sewage Works, Cape	33 47 S	18 58 E	30m. NNE	53
585-04454	pull.	23.10.62	27.10.65	Bosbou Reserve, Wolseley, Cape	33 40 S	19 15 E	61m. NE	47
543-4957	pull.	26.11.63	15.4.66	Malmesbury, Cape	33 28 S	18 42 E	46m. N	36
585-03167		29.10.62	15.7.67	Kuilsrivier, Cape	33 56 S	18 41 E	13m. NE	39
Scottburgh, Natal	30	30 S	31 53 E					X
635-05205	juv.	31.10.63	21.3.64	Empangeni, Zululand, Natal	28 50 S	31 55 E	125m. NNE	57
585-06455	pull.	20.10.65	11.9.65	Nkwalini, Zululand, Natal	28 40 S	31 20 E	119m. N	23
635-07454	juv.	10.11.63	3.11.64	Richmond, Natal	29 56 S	30 23 E	75m. NW	12
635-06635		31.10.63	1.11.67	Richmond, Natal	29 56 S	30 23 E	75m. NW	49
635-05102		31.10.63	19.2.64	Botha's Hill, Natal	29 53 S	30 48 E	37m. N	3
635-08164		24.11.63	19.2.64	Iollo, Natal	30 09 S	30 55 E	15m. N	3
635-10065	juv.	15.11.64	31.1.65	Thornville, Natal	29 54 S	30 34 E	45m. NNW	2
635-10199	juv.	15.11.64	18.5.65	Albert Falls, Natal	29 38 S	30 34 E	50m. NW	6
635-09425	juv.	8.12.63	7.6.64	Hillcrest, Natal	29 55 S	30 56 E	36m. N	6
585-07890	pull.	10.11.63	—	S.P.C.A. Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E	30m. N	—
635-09999	juv.	15.11.64	22.4.65	Lourenco Marques, Mozambique	25 59 S	32 35 E	320m. NNE	(?)
635-10057		15.11.64	16.3.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	740m. SW	5
635-04742		20.10.63	23.12.67	Dohne District, Cape	32 25 S	27 28 E	250m. SW	24
635-09902	juv.	15.11.64	20.1.68	Umtati Dist., Greytown, Natal	29 08 S	30 39 E	160m. N	38
Faithful Fountains, Cape		33 40 S	26 40 E	Port Alfred, Cape	33 37 S	26 58 E	10m. S	25
585-03734	juv.	28.11.61	16.1.64	Port Alfred, Cape	16 23 S	27 28 E	480m. NNE	82
543-4707	pull.	24.11.56	15.9.63	Monzi Dist., Mubatuba, Zambia				(?)

killed by car
caught by hawk

Ringing No.	Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest month	Firing code	Other details
543-4647	Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E				33 38 S 26 25 E	10m. SW		96	X	
	pull.	24.11.56	17.11.63	9 miles from Alexandria, Cape		32 35 S 26 45 E			132	+	
543-4642		24.11.56	11.67	6 miles from Seymour, Cape							
69: Night Heron <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>											
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E				Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	0		94	X	
543-4656	pull.	13.1.55	28.9.63	Rondevlei, Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		1	(?)	
586-06994		11.9.64	27.10.64	Rondevlei, Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		123	(?)	
+543-4461	juv.	17.1.55	22.2.66	Rondevlei, Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		2	X	
635-06083	juv.	14.1.66	9.3.66	Rondevlei, Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0				
73: Marabou Stork <i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>											
Barberspan Transvaal	26 33 S 25 36 E				Barberspan, Transvaal	26 33 S 25 36 E	0		1	X	
508-1966		13.9.66	30.9.66								
78: Abdin's Stork <i>Ciconia abdimi</i>											
Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 45 S 31 10 E					17 45 S 31 02 E	0		1	V	
597-01808		6.1.64	20.1.64	Salisbury, Rhodesia		17 45 S 31 02 E	0		2	X	
597-03060		2.1.64	27.2.64	Salisbury, Rhodesia		15 00 E 1,700m. NW	4		4	V	
*597-03444		24.1.68	28.4.68	Yokadauma, French Cameroun							
80: European Stork <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>											
Bredasdorp, Cape	34 32 S 20 00 E					27 27 S 29 10 E	735m. NE		47	X	
*597-01982	pull.	3.12.61	14.11.65	Vrede, O.F.S.							
81: Sacred Ibis <i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>											
Schapen Island, Cape	33 05 S 18 01 E				Dassen Island, Cape	33 23 S 18 05 E	25m. S		5	X	
527-4987	pull.	22.12.63	3.5.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	0					
555-5448		1.12.55	30.5.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		6	(?)	
555-1665		5.12.56	15.3.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		3	(?)	
555-5486		12.1.67	20.1.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		0	(?)	
Maccavie, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E					34 05 S 18 28 E	0				
587-04882	pull.	26.1.60	24.2.67	Maccoavie, Cape		34 07 S 18 33 E	5m. E		63	X	
587-04849	juv.	15.10.62	4.7.67	Strandfontein, Cape		34 07 S 18 33 E	5m. E		56	X	
587-04893	juv.	3.11.62	13.12.67	Strandfontein, Cape					61	X	

Recoveries of Sacred Ibis, ringed in South Africa, regularly occur in Zambia, mostly in Barotseland, and their occurrence has been reviewed by Dowsett (1969). If the dates of these Zambian recoveries are plotted out as shown in Fig. I, below, it can be seen that the peak recovery time is, as would be expected, outside the breeding season (given by McLachlan and Liveridge (1958) as August to March). A proportion of birds is also recovered during the breeding season. The age of these birds (av. 26 months) is slightly less than of those recovered outside the breeding season (av. 29 months). This difference is probably produced because the breeding season is so long that the first chicks will have fledged and flown north many weeks before the last ones do. It does, however, seem likely that a proportion of Sacred Ibis "overwinter" in the Barotseland area for about two years before returning to South Africa to breed for the first time.

527-4987	pull.	22.12.63	3.5.64	Dassen Island, Cape	33 23 S 18 05 E	25m. S		5	X		
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E			Rondevlei Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	0					
555-5448		1.12.55	30.5.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		6	(?)	
555-1665		5.12.56	15.3.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		3	(?)	
555-5486		12.1.67	20.1.67	Rondevlei Cape		34 05 S 18 28 E	0		0	(?)	
Maccavie, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E				34 05 S 18 28 E	0					
587-04882	pull.	26.1.60	24.2.67	Maccoavie, Cape		34 07 S 18 33 E	5m. E		63	X	
587-04849	juv.	15.10.62	4.7.67	Strandfontein, Cape		34 07 S 18 33 E	5m. E		56	X	
587-04893	juv.	3.11.62	13.12.67	Strandfontein, Cape					61	X	

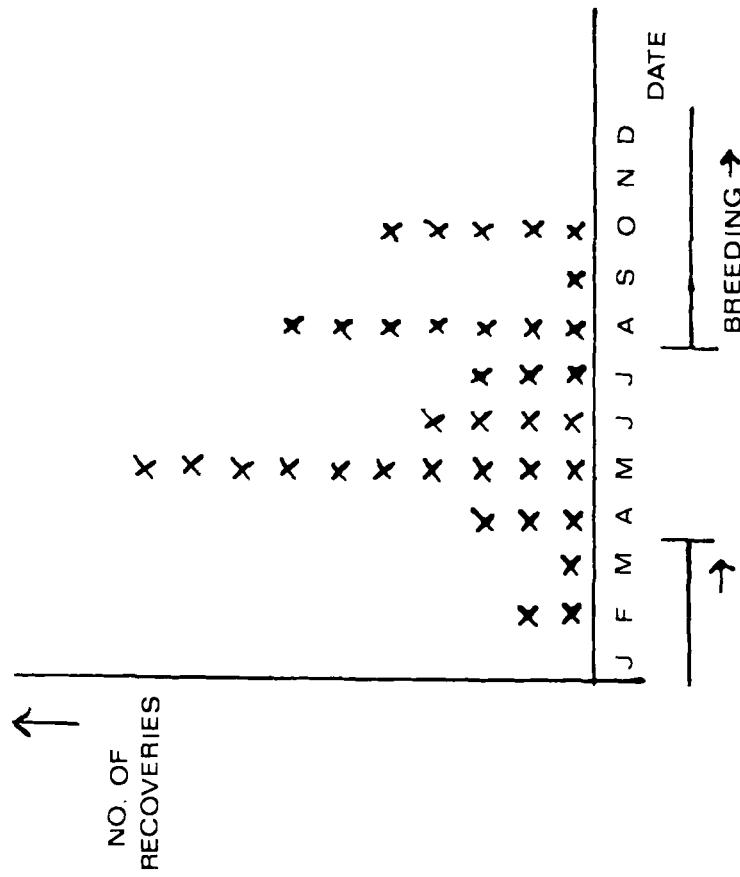


FIG. 1

Fig. 1. Distribution of Sacred Ibis recoveries in Zambia in relation to the date and the breeding season in South Africa.

Ring No.	Location	Co-ordinates	Kinging Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates			Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest month	Furing recovery code	Other details
						S	E	N					
587-04941		24.11.62	2.10.64	Durbanville, Cape	33 50 S	18 38 E	24m. NNE	22	X				
587-04916	juv.	3.11.62	13.1.65	Durbanville, Cape	33 50 S	18 38 E	20m. NNE	26	X				
587-04905	juv.	10.11.62	26.8.64	Zeebavlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 38 E	0	56	X				
587-04881	juv.	26.11.60	25.11.65	Milerton, Cape	33 56 S	18 27 E	13m. N	60	X				
Welkom, Orange Free State	28.00	S 26 44	E	Mongu, Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	930m. NNW	30	X				
*597-02497	juv.	27.6.62	27.6.65	Mwandi, Barotseland, Zambia	16 30 S	24 48 E	750m. NNW	22	+ +				
*546-07183	juv.	2.11.63	22.8.65	Mlimulunga, Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	926m. NNW	17	+ +				
*597-02492	juv.	29.12.62	26.5.64										
Modder East, Benoni	26.10. S 28 25	E											
555-02550	2.3.58	9.1.64											
586-0298	20.12.59	9.1.64											
525-0496	20.10.56	9.1.64											
*525-4862	juv.	16.10.55	8.4.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 S	825m. NNW	86	X				
*555-2054	juv.	7.10.56	29.7.65	Senanga, Zambia	15 59 S	23 15 E	760m. NNW	113	X				
555-4057	pull.	20.1.57	19.4.65	Benoni, Transvaal	26 10 S	28 18 E	5m.	106	+ +				
+525-2101	juv.	23.10.57	29.12.65	Honeydew, Johannesburg	26 10 S	28 05 E	25m. W	99	X				
Westclene Benoni	26.10. S 28 24	E											
*597-02689	juv.	21.1.63	18.8.64	Livingstone, Zambia	17 48 S	25 58 E	600m. NNW	19	(?)				
*587-03660	juv.	26.1.63	30.4.65	Kafue Plain, Zambia	15 45 S	28 25 E	750m. NNW	27	+ +				
*597-03966	juv.	20.10.63	23.6.65	Kafue Plain, Zambia	15 45 S	28 25 E	750m. NNW	27	+ +				
*597-03718	juv.	20.10.63	19.3.65	Kafue Nat. Park, Zambia	16 00 S	26 00 E	720m. NNW	16	X				
*546-06916	20.10.63	5.64											
546-06169	19.1.63	10.66											
546-08573	pull.	20.2.65	10.66	Mwandi, Zambia	16 30 S	24 48 E	740m. NWW	7	+ +				
*546-06909	juv.	20.10.63	12.8.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	44	+ +				
587-03687	juv.	12.1.63	14.8.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	19	+ +				
597-02785	juv.	12.1.63	12.8.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	21	(?)				
597-04963	juv.	3.11.63	24.8.64	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	31	(?)				
546-06043	juv.	19.1.63	12.8.67	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	10	(?)				
597-03776	juv.	20.10.63	5.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	55	+ +				
597-03612	juv.	20.10.63	5.65	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	19	+ +				
546-06002	juv.	19.1.63	8.8.67	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	19	(?)				
597-02367	juv.	12.1.63	27.6.64	Mongu Dist. Zambia	15 16 S	23 03 E	825m. NWW	54	+ +				
*597-03690	juv.	20.10.63	7.64	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	17	+ +				
597-03840	juv.	20.10.63	27.5.65	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	19	+ +				
597-03719	juv.	20.10.63	5.68	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	54	+ +				
546-06149	juv.	19.1.63	13.10.64	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	20	(?)				
597-03926	juv.	20.10.63	10.2.67	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	39	+ +				
546-08358	juv.	20.1.63	10.1.66	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	20	+ +				
546-08668	pull.	20.2.65	24.3.67	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	25	+ +				
546-08577	pull.	20.2.65	10.10.66	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	19	+ +				
546-06793			6.66	Shesheke, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NWW	32	+ +				

546-06804	20.10.63	28.5.67	Sheshewe, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NNW	43	
597-04938	3.11.63	24.5.67	Sheshewe, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NNW	42	
597-02680	Juv.	12.1.63	23.5.64	Sheshewe, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NNW	16
546-06946	Juv.	20.10.63	6.5.64	Sheshkee, Zambia	17 20 S	24 50 E	625m. NNW	7
*546-06008	Juv.	19.1.63	8.7.64	Senanga, Zambia	15 59 S	23 15 E	760m. NNW	17
546-06419	Juv.	12.1.63	9.9.63	Senanga, Zambia	15 59 S	23 15 E	760m. NNW	31
*546-08599	Juv.	20.2.65	3.4.65	Mulobesi, Zambia	16 50 S	25 05 E	700m. NNW	1
546-06817	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
546-06767	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
546-06958	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03923	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03854	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03743	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03674	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03964	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03941	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03642	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
597-03929	Juv.	20.10.63	31.3.64	Korsman Bird Sanc. Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	5
546-06435	Juv.	12.1.63	20.1.63	Rynfield, Benoni, Tvl. 5 miles from Frankfort, O.F.S.	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	11 (?)
597-04884	Juv.	3.11.63	15.7.64	Heilbron, Transvaal	27 10 S	28 30 E	77m. S	8
546-06847	Juv.	20.10.63	6.2.64	Standerton, Transvaal	27 08 S	28 12 E	55m. S	3
597-03825	Juv.	20.10.63	1.12.65	Standerton, Transvaal	27 00 S	29 30 E	80m. SE	25 (?)
597-04973	Juv.	3.11.63	14.7.64	Natal	27 45 S	30 00 E	147m. SE	8
597-02587	Juv.	12.1.63	15.1.65	Mafeking, Cape	25 48 S	25 30 E	150m. NW	24
546-06713	Juv.	20.10.63	10.65	Eastern Caprivi Strip, S.W.A.	17 50 S	24 50 E	625m. NW	24
597-04924	Juv.	3.11.63	3.2.66	Balfour, Transvaal	26 35 S	28 35 E	37m. SE	27 (?)
546-06585	Juv.	3.11.63	1.11.64	Serfontein, O.F.S.	27 25 S	27 25 E	100m. SW	12
597-04928	Juv.	3.11.63	20.10.65	Alberton, Transvaal	26 10 S	28 08 E	12m. WSW	24
546-08657	pull.	20.2.65	4.8.65	Swartklip, Transvaal	24 58 S	27 15 E	115m. NW	6
546-06857	Juv.	20.10.63	25.4.68	Gressmere, Transvaal	26 27 S	27 50 E	32m. SW	53
546-06820	Juv.	20.10.63	6.7.64	Witkoppies, Transvaal	26 10 S	27 15 E	20m. W	8
546-08328	Juv.	30.1.65	26.3.65	Leslie, Transvaal	26 27 S	28 58 E	37m. ESE	2
546-06881	Juv.	20.10.63	29.3.64	Potgietersrust, Transvaal	24 10 S	29 00 E	145m. NNE	5
*597-02567	Juv.	12.1.63	2.67	20m. E. of Grootfontein, S.W.A.	19 28 S	18 12 E	800m. NW	49
Westdene, Benoni	26 10 S	28 18 E						
597-04209	Juv.	12.4.63	10.7.63	Zeerust, Transvaal	25 33 S	26 01 E	145m. WNW	3
597-04252	Juv.	18.5.63	9.8.63	Benoni, Transvaal	26 10 S	28 18 E	0	2
597-04246	Juv.	4.5.63	30.9.63	Kroonstad, O.F.S.	27 23 S	27 48 E	120m. SSW	5
*646-00005	pull.	5.6.65	29.8.65	Grassridge Dam, C.P.	31 43 S	25 17 E	425m. SSW	3
B 1462		19.7.52	9.1.64	Evander, Transvaal	26 30 S	29 05 E	50m. ESE	137 x
Barberspan, Transvaal	26 33 S	25 36 E						
554-8553	31.5.60	30.9.63	Welkom, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	120m. SE	40 x	

85: Spoonbill *Platalea alba*86: Greater Flamingo *Phoenicopterus ruber*

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest recovery month	Euring code	near-est recovery Other details
Ring No.	Age									
509-1493	Ad.	8.7.64	28.7.64	Winberg, O.F.S.	28	30	S	27	22	E
509-1529	Ad.	15.5.65	15.6.65	18m. from Winberg, O.F.S.	28	30	S	27	22	E
*509-2379	Ad.	10.4.65	6.2.66	Swartberg Dist. Mt. Currie C.P.	30	13	S	29	22	E
509-2352	Ad.	15.7.64	17.7.65	Theunissen Dist. O.F.S.	28	25	S	26	43	E
509-1494	Ad.	4.7.64	10.9.64	Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28	28	S	26	48	E
509-1489		22.6.64	10.9.64	Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28	28	S	26	48	E
509-1483	Ad.	14.6.64	10.9.64	Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28	28	S	26	48	E
509-1488	Ad.	22.6.64	20.7.64	Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28	28	S	26	48	E
509-1593	Ad.	9.7.65	11.6.66	Scheerpoort, Transvaal Wolmaransstad, Tvl.	27	12	S	26	00	E
509-2384	Ad.	10.4.65	6.6.66	Oppermanskraal, Winberg, O.F.S.	28	30	S	27	22	E
Barberspan, Transvaal		26.3.64	25.3.65	Petrusburg Dist., O.F.S.	29	05	S	25	25	E
508-1963	Ad.	4.8.64	14.9.65	Zastron, O.F.S.	30	10	S	27	06	E
508-1955	Ad.	30.8.64	26.8.65	Warrimaths Dist., Tvl.	24	52	S	28	19	E
*508-1896	Ad.	27.7.64	7.1.64	Potchefstroom Dist., Tvl.	26	40	S	27	15	E
508-1933	Ad.	31.6.72	15.12.64	Frankfort, O.F.S.	27	15	S	28	30	E
508-1913	Ad.	6.62	64	Dist., Kroonstad, O.F.S.	27	25	S	10m. S	25	+
Vaal Dam, Transvaal		27.02.64	28.19.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	48	E	70m. SW	2	x killed by car
508-2786	Ad.	27.7.64	12.8.66	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
508-2741	Ad.	26.6.64	8.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
Allmanskraal Dam		28.19.64	10.10.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-0137	Ad.	27.5.64	7.6.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1132	Ad.	27.5.64	7.6.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1460	Ad.	24.5.64	7.6.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1657	Ad.	27.7.64	18.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-0672	Ad.	24.8.64	27.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-0713	Ad.	3.9.64	18.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-0751	Ad.	29.10.64	10.11.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-0678	Ad.	26.8.64	19.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1665	Ad.	27.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1613	Ad.	4.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1625	Ad.	5.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1626	Ad.	5.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1627	Ad.	5.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1628	Ad.	5.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1629	Ad.	5.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1643	Ad.	25.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E
509-1647	Ad.	26.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	28	19	S	27	10	E

88: Spurwing Goose *Plectropterus gambensis*
The greater majority of recoveries are of birds ringed at Allmanskraal Dam. The overall picture is of quite high shooting pressure on the species though nothing closely comparable to that on geese in Europe (see Milstein, in press, Proc. 3rd P.A.O.C.). In one year, 1964, the pressure from shooting and trapping at Allmanskraal was particularly high. Of the 48 recoveries, 30 were made within 1 month of ringing, 5 within 2 months and the remaining 13 averaged 16 months until recovery. The longest time elapsed was only 3 years and 4 months.

509-1661	Ad.	27.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0625	Ad.	8.8.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0640	Ad.	11.8.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1435	Ad.	5.8.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1658	Ad.	27.7.64	13.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1655	Ad.	27.7.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0653	Ad.	14.8.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1684	Ad.	29.7.64	7.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1675	Ad.	27.7.64	30.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1662	Juv.	27.7.64	7.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1456	Ad.	24.5.64	29.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1462	Ad.	24.5.64	29.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1688	Ad.	29.7.64	29.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1479	Ad.	26.5.64	29.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0107	Juv.	23.5.64	14.7.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1638	Ad.	25.7.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0667	Ad.	22.8.64	27.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0662	Ad.	21.8.64	27.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0659	Ad.	19.8.64	27.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1609	Ad.	4.7.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1644	Ad.	25.7.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1645	Ad.	25.7.64	20.8.64	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
527-0425	Juv.	9.8.65	24.1.66	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-0811		25.8.65	26.6.68	Allmanskraal Dam	27	10 E	0
546-14162		23.7.65	9.66	Erfenis Dam, 'Theunissen, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
546-14165		24.7.65	9.66	Erfenis Dam, 'Theunissen, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
546-14103		6.7.65	8.66	Hobhouse, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0759		7.1.64	30.10.66	Winberg, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1619		5.7.64	10.8.64	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1648		26.7.64	15.6.65	Heilbron, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0170	Ad.	1.5.65	10.6.66	Senekal Dist., O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1400	Ad.	20.5.65	10.6.66	Senekal Dist., O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-2788	Ad.	22.7.65	7.1.68	Danielsrust, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
546-10067	Ad.	18.6.65	18.4.66	Hertzogville Dist., O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
508-1353	Juv.	9.7.65	16.11.65	30 miles N. Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
508-0842		9.7.65	26.10.67	18 miles S. of Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1444	Ad.	2.8.64	4.7.67	18 miles S. of Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0781	Ad.	11.6.65	31.5.66	18 miles S. of Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0637	Ad.	10.8.64	8.6.66	36 miles W. Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1039		12.7.65	16.9.67	Vaal Dam	27	10 E	0
509-1480	Ad.	27.5.64	17.10.64	Sanouci, near Pretorius Game Reserve, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0125		27.5.64	9.12.65	Zastron, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1672	Ad.	28.7.64	11.11.65	Soutpansberg Dist., O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0666	Ad.	21.8.64	26.5.66	Weperen, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-0654	Ad.	14.8.64	29.5.65	Rouxville, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1698		31.7.64	11.6.65	Koffiefontein, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1650	Ad.	26.7.64	15.6.65	Vrede, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0
509-1037		11.7.65	29.7.66	Dewetsdorp, O.F.S.	27	10 E	0

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates Distance	Direction	Time days- ed to near- est month	Ringing re- covery code	Other details
546-13934 *509-0656		28.6.65	8.9.67	Bethlehem Dist., O.F.S. 5 miles from Kokstad, O.F.S.	28 05 S 30 33 S	28 30 E 29 27 E	70m. E ? 10m. SE	27 ?	+
509-0389	Juv.	10.8.64	12.7.65	23.9.67	Gabrielsburg Farm (Dist. unknown)	29 45 S 29 45 S	29 30 E 29 30 E	175m. SE 175m. SE	43 x 26 +
508-0840		8.7.65	17.5.65	18.6.67	Underberg Area, Natal	29 45 S 29 45 S	29 30 E 29 30 E	175m. SE 175m. SE	23 +
509-1362	Ad.	17.5.65	18.6.67	18.6.67	Underberg Area, Natal	25 52 S 25 52 S	25 35 E 25 35 E	173m. SE 180m. NW	25 +
509-0720	Ad.	27.8.64	10.12.64	Mafeking Dist., Cape	32 35 S 31 20 S	27 28 E 26 57 E	295m. S 210m. E	4 X 11 (?)	X
*508-2655	Ad.	7.7.65	11.1.68	Stutterheim, Cape	31 55 S 31 45 S	27 01 E 27 15 E	250m. S 170m. S	30 (?) 4 +	
509-1327	Ad.	15.5.65	24.4.66	Dordrecht	30 20 S 28 66 E	28 66 E	170m. SE	6 x 5 x	
*546-14121	Ad.	6.7.65	18.1.65	Queenstown Dist., Cape					
546-13913	Juv.	26.5.65	27.12.65	Lady Grey, Cape					
509-2968		10.5.65	17.10.65	Matatiele, Cape					
13% Unknown 1% Predated 0.5% Killed by hail 0.5% Flew into wire									
89: Egyptian Goose <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>									
The recovery of Egyptian Geese have been dealt with in detail recently and by Milstein (in press). It is interesting however, to note that the 197 recoveries below were recovered in the following ways:									
45% shot 24% "Found Dead" 16% Trapped									
Rondvlei Bird Sanctuary, Cape		34.05 S	18 28 E	Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 33 15 S	18 28 E 19 01 E	55m. NE	0	x
C 1770		3.9.64	28.9.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	1	predator killed by hail
586-06088		16.9.63	10.2.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	2	
Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape		33.1.5 S	19 01 E	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	12	
546-10372	Ad.	26.1.66	27.3.66	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	12	
546-13306	Ad.	3.3.65	15.3.66	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	12	
546-13301	Ad.	3.3.65	15.3.66	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	12	
546-10259	Ad.	22.12.65	27.3.66	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	3	
546-13253	Ad.	3.3.65	15.3.66	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	12	
C 2806	Ad.	24.5.66	9.3.68	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	21	
546-10274	Ad.	26.1.66	3.5.68	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	27	(?)
546-12834	Ad.	30.7.64	12.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	5	+ +
546-12551	Ad.	21.5.64	12.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	7	+ +
546-13309	Ad.	3.3.65	8.5.65	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	2	+ +
546-13141	Ad.	8.12.64	29.12.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	1	+ +
546-12886	Ad.	26.8.64	11.7.65	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	10	
546-13123	Ad.	8.12.64	9.12.64	Voëlvlei, Gouda, Cape	33 15 S	19 01 E	0	0	+ +
546-13133	Ad.	8.12.64	21.3.66	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 57 E	30m. S	16	
546-12906	Ad.	5.5.64	22.1.66	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 57 E	30m. S	21	(?)
546-10342	Ad.	24.3.66	23.4.66	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 57 E	30m. S	1	
546-12527	Ad.	21.5.64	22.1.66	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 57 E	30m. S	20	(?)
546-13274	Ad.	18.2.65	9.7.65	Paarl, Cape	33 45 S	18 57 E	30m. S	4	+ /
546-12988	Ad.	21.5.64	29.11.65	Berg River Dist., Cape	32 55 S	18 20 E	48m. NW	23	/

546-13409	Ad.	20.7.64	8.8.65	Berg River Dist., Cape	18 20 E	48m. NW
646-04293	Ad.	18.2.65	3.11.65	Berg River Dist., Cape	18 20 E	48m. NW
546-13400	Ad.	3.3.65	25.10.65	Berg River Dist., Cape	18 20 E	48m. NW
546-13402	Ad.	20.7.65	7.65	Porterville Dist., Cape	19 00 E	25m. NW
546-12735	Ad.	4.7.64	23.7.64	Porterville Dist., Cape	19 00 E	25m. NW
546-12603	Ad.	5.6.64	4.1.65	Sutherland Dist., Cape	20 48 E	119m. NE
546-13273	Ad.	18.2.65	11.11.65	Sutherland Dist., Cape	20 48 E	119m. NE
546-13352	Ad.	3.3.65	1.4.65	Piketberg, Cape	18 50 E	40m. NW
546-13267	Ad.	18.2.65	2.3.65	Piketberg, Cape	18 50 E	40m. NW
546-10318	Ad.	26.1.66	13.6.66	Piketberg, Cape	18 50 E	40m. NW
546-13442	Ad.	20.7.65	21.10.65	Moortreesburg, Cape	18 43 E	27m. NNW
546-12524	Ad.	21.5.64	16.5.66	Moortreesburg, Cape	18 43 E	27m. NNW
546-12917		5.5.64	9.9.65	Moortreesburg, Cape	18 43 E	27m. NNW
546-12939		21.5.64	3.10.64	Moortreesburg, Cape	18 43 E	27m. NNW
546-12878		26.8.64	3.10.64	Moortreesburg, Cape	18 43 E	27m. NNW
*546-12898		4.7.64	28.10.64	Gibson, S.W.A.	25 10 S	565m. N
546-12602		5.6.64	16.1.65	Gibson, S.W.A.	25 10 S	565m. N
546-12781		30.7.64	5.12.64	Gibson, S.W.A.	25 10 S	565m. N
*546-12876		30.7.64	11.3.66	Malahoche, S.W.A.	24 55 S	16 56 E
546-12846		30.7.64	7.66	Malahoche, S.W.A.	24 55 S	16 56 E
*546-12765		15.7.64	5.8.67	Marienthal Dist., S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
546-12626		5.6.64	15.4.66	Mariental Dist., S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
546-12925		5.5.64	21.5.64	Mariental Dist., S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
546-12968		15.6.64	6.10.65	Mariental Dist., S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
*546-12758		15.6.64	9.11.64	Marienthal, S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
*546-12717		16.10.64	7.9.66	Marienthal, S.W.A.	24 40 S	18 00 E
546-12898		26.8.64	28.10.64	Bethanien, S.W.A.	26 18 S	487m. N
546-13249		18.2.65	15.10.65	Bethanienshoop, S.W.A.	26 30 S	18 05 E
546-12570		5.6.64	18.1.66	Bredasdorp Dist., C.P.	34 32 S	20 00 E
546-13243		18.2.65	2.1.68	Bredasdorp Dist., C.P.	34 32 S	20 00 E
546-10264		22.12.65	4.1.68	Bredasdorp Dist., C.P.	34 32 S	20 00 E
546-13364		3.3.65	15.6.68	Ceres Dist., C.P.	33 22 S	18 18 E
546-12907		5.5.64	15.8.64	Ceres Dist., C.P.	33 22 S	18 18 E
546-12595		5.6.64	13.11.65	Kakamas, Orange River, C.P.	28 45 S	20 34 E
546-12613		5.6.64	10.64	Kakamas, Orange River, C.P.	28 45 S	20 34 E
546-12563		5.6.64	25.11.64	Caledon Dist., C.P.	34 12 S	19 27 E
546-10252		22.12.65	24.6.67	Caledon Dist., C.P.	34 12 S	19 27 E
546-13455		20.7.65	14.6.68	Keetmanshoop, S.W.A.	26 30 S	18 05 E
546-12728		4.7.64	11.11.64	Steyerville, C.P.	33 20 S	28 20 E
546-13186		15.1.65	21.2.67	Herman Dist., C.P.	33 27 S	18 58 E
546-13067		26.8.64	11.11.64	Clanwilliam, C.P.	31 30 S	127m. N
546-10360		24.3.66	29.11.66	Kruiffontein Str., C.P.	32 20 S	24 42 E
546-12662		5.6.64	25.11.64	Brandvlei Dist., C.P.	30 40 S	20 30 E
546-10336		26.1.66	20.3.67	Swellendam Dist., C.P.	34 10 S	20 33 E
546-12707		4.7.64	2.8.65	Orange River Mouth, C.P.	28 35 S	16 30 E
546-13431		20.6.65	20.6.68	Vioordrift, Orange River, C.P.	28 48 S	17 38 NW
546-10249		22.12.65	21.7.67	Franschhoek, C.P.	33 55 S	19 08 E
546-13369		3.3.65	4.12.65	Wellington, C.P.	33 37 S	19 00 E
646-04262		18.2.65	2.8.65	Laingsburg Dist., C.P.	33 15 S	109m. E

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed near- est month	Euring re- cov- erage code	Other details
527-0210		8.8.65	11.3.67	Vanstadensrus Dist., O.F.S.	29 58 S	27 01 E	115m. S	19	+	
546-08945	Ad.	15.5.65	13.8.67	Queenstown Dist., C.P.	31 55 S	27 01 E	250m. S	27	+	(?)
536-04724		8.8.64		Somerset East Dist., C.P.	32 45 S	25 E	320m. SSW	?		
536-04533		22.3.65	24.6.67	Willowmore Dist., C.P.	33 10 S	23 37 E	400m. SW	27	x	
536-04830		27.7.64	15.8.66	Willowmore Dist., C.P.	33 10 S	23 37 E	400m. SW	25	(?)	
536-04193	Ad.	27.5.64	24.5.65	Fouriesmith, O.F.S.	29 45 S	25 33 E	150m. SW	12	x	
536-04160	Ad.	25.5.64	25.8.64	Excelsior, O.F.S.	28 55 S	27 05 E	42m. S	3		(?)
546-08918	Ad.	12.5.65	9.4.66	Zastron, O.F.S.	30 10 S	27 03 E	137m. S	10		
546-09302		17.5.65	21.2.67	Noupoort, C.P.	31 10 S	24 57 E	227m. SW	21	x	
546-08831		6.5.65	27.10.65	Pearston, C.P.	32 35 S	25 09 E	320m. SSW	5	x	(?)
546-08920	Ad.	12.5.65	6.66	Ermelo Dist., Tvl.	26 30 S	30 00 E	218m. NE	13		
536-04173	Ad.	26.5.64	25.8.65	Balfour, Tvl.	26 35 S	28 35 E	166m. NNE	15		(?)
546-09347		20.5.65	2.6.67	Petrusville Dist., O.F.S.	30 05 S	24 42 E	210m. SW	24	x	+ flew into fence
536-04871	Ad.	30.7.64	27.4.65	Tarkastad, C.P.	32 00 S	26 15 E	280m. SSW	9		
536-04702	Ad.	8.8.64	14.3.65	Jacobsdal, O.F.S.	29 10 S	25 05 E	155m. WSW	7	x	
597-04840		1C.3.64	17.7.67	Richmond Dist., C.P.	31 20 S	23 58 E	290m. SW	39	v	
536-04939		16.4.65	4.11.67	Richmond Dist., C.P.	31 20 S	23 58 E	290m. SW	30		
536-04258	Ad.	25.7.64	12.8.66	Richmond Dist., C.P.	31 20 S	23 58 E	290m. SW	24		
536-04279	Ad.	26.7.64	4.5.65	Victoria West, C.P.	31.37 S	23 58 E	330m. SW	9	x	
546-09132	Ad.	11.4.65	7.65	Beaufort West, C.P.	32 23 S	22 39 E	398m. SW	1	x	
536-04587	Ad.	1.4.65	12.1.68	Cradock Dist., C.P.	32 05 S	25 38 E	280m. SSW	33		
536-04428		9.3.65	22.1.68	Cradock Dist., C.P.	32 05 S	25 38 E	280m. SSW	32		
536-04423		28.2.65	28.2.68	Cradock Dist., C.P.	31 20 S	25 38 E	280m. SSW	35	x	
527-0287	Juv.	2.10.65	6.12.65	Dordrecht, C.P.	31 20 S	26 57 E	210m. S	2	x	+ x + x +
546-09450		9.6.65	7.4.66	Dordrecht, C.P.	31 20 S	26 57 E	210m. S	10	x	
536-04287		26.7.64	7.67	Aberdeen Dist., C.P.	32 30 S	24 04 E	350m. SW	36		
536-04869	Ad.	1.8.64	27.9.67	Aberdeen Dist., C.P.	32 30 S	24 04 E	350m. SW	38		
586-04679	Ad.	17.3.64	18.3.65	Middelburg, C.P.	31 35 S	25 00 E	255m. SSW	12	(?)	
546-08721	Ad.	25.4.65	7.5.68	Middelburg, C.P.	31 35 S	25 00 E	255m. SSW	38	x	+ O +
546-08853	Juv.	6.5.65	30.11.65	Uitenhage, C.P.	33 46 S	25 22 E	395m. SSW	7	x	
597-04803		2.12.63	5.9.64	Uitenhage, C.P.	33 46 S	25 22 E	395m. SSW	9		(?)
546-09925	Juv.	23.7.65	2.1.66	Uitenhage, C.P.	33 46 S	25 22 E	395m. SSW	5		
546-09489	Ad.	7.7.65	4.8.67	Burgersdorp, C.P.	31 01 S	26 22 E	190m. SSW	25		
536-04741		13.8.64	23.3.68	Burgersdorp, C.P.	31 01 S	26 22 E	190m. SSW	43		
536-04155		26.5.64	29.9.65	Burgersdorp, C.P.	31 01 S	26 22 E	190m. SSW	15		
546-08848	Ad.	6.5.65	17.11.65	Burgersdorp, C.P.	31 01 S	26 22 E	190m. SSW	6	x	
* 546-09391		25.5.65	16.6.67	Bredasdorp, C.P.	34 35 S	20 00 E	57m. SW	25		
* 536-04728	Ad.	12.8.64	20.7.65	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33 15 S	19 01 E	693m. SW	11		
536-04600		1.4.65	15.11.67	Seekoegat, C.P.	33 06 S	22 30 E	420m. SW	31		

		Found dead 17%							
		Poisoned 1%							
		Predated 1%							
Shot 35%	Trapped 12%								
Controlled 12%									
Allmannskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S 27 10 E								
527-02139 Ad♂ 14.11.64	30.3.68	Smithfield Dist., O.F.S.	30 13 S	26 37 E	137m. S	40			
586-04299 Ad♀ 1.8.64	30.3.68	Smithfield Dist., O.F.S.	30 13 S	26 37 E	137m. S	46			
527-01972 15.11.64	4.3.68	Smithfield Dist., O.F.S.	30 13 S	26 37 E	137m. S	39			
586-04494 30.7.64	4.3.67	Deweisdorp, O.F.S.	29 35 S	26 38 E	92m. S	31			
646-00693 Juv.	25.9.65	Deweisdorp, O.F.S.	29 35 S	26 38 E	92m. S	5	(?)		
586-04758 24.7.64	10.6.7	Bethlehem Dist., O.F.S.	28 05 S	28 30 E	70m. E	39	(?)		
527-02160 Ad♂ 16.11.64	20.1.68	Hobhouse Dist., O.F.S.	29 30 S	27 10 E	73m. S	37	+	x	
527-02178 Ad♂ 16.11.64	23.9.65	Senekal, O.F.S.	28 20 S	27 37 E	27m. E	10			
546-06238 Ad♂ 6.10.64	3.5.66	Senekal, O.F.S.	28 20 S	27 37 E	27m. E	19	+		
586-04659 Ad♂ 13.3.64	11.6.5	Zastron, O.F.S.	30 10 S	27 37 E	138m. S	20	(?)		
586-04656 Ad♀ 7.1.64	18.7.64	Weperen, O.F.S.	29 46 S	27 01 E	97m. S	6	+		
586-04669 Ad♂ 14.3.64	6.5.65	Venterburg, O.F.S.	28 05 S	27 07 E	18m. NW	13	(?)		
586-04671 Ad♂ 14.3.64	6.5.65	Venterburg, O.F.S.	28 05 S	27 07 E	18m. NW	13	(?)		
527-02030 Ad♂ 18.1.64	11.1.67	Dordrecht, C.P.	31 20 S	26 57 E	212m. SE	35			
646-03841 Ad♂ 19.1.65	24.9.66	Welkom, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	30m. WNW	10			
586-04492 Ad♂ 30.7.64	19.11.64	Kroonstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 23 S	27 48 E	45m. N	3	0	0	
555-05581 Ad♀ 19.9.64	1.2.65	Kroonstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 23 S	27 48 E	45m. N	4	0	0	
546-06204 Ad♂ 9.10.64	5.12.65	Kroonstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 23 S	27 48 E	45m. N	4	0	0	
586-04644 Ad♀ 12.3.64	5.12.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	9			
555-05735 21.9.64	5.12.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	2			
555-05528 9.9.64	28.11.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	2			
546-06233 Ad♂ 6.10.64	28.11.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	1			
586-04273 Ad♂ 30.7.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	3			
554-09948 Ad♀ 1.9.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	3			
546-06254 Ad♀ 11.10.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	1			
555-05725 21.9.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	2			
586-00525 Ad♀ 3.12.63	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	1			
586-04718 Ad♂ 23.5.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	6			
586-02846 Ad♀ 19.8.64	11.6.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 54 S	26 50 E	110m. S	3			
586-02816 9.8.64	27.8.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	1			
586-02888 22.8.64	4.9.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	1			
554-09914 Ad♂ 24.8.64	25.8.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	1			
554-09972 Ad♀ 4.9.64	3.11.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	2			
527-02204 Ad♂ 18.2.64	15.12.65	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	10			
555-5573 Ad♂ 19.9.64	2.12.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	2			
546-06226 Ad♀ 8.10.64	28.11.64	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	1			
586-00507 Ad♀ 12.11.63	17.1.66	Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	35m. SW	26			
586-04458 28.7.64	13.8.64	Allemanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	0m.	1	O		
586-08168 Ad♀ 30.12.64	27.1.65	Allemanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	0m.	1	x		
586-04404 25.7.64	24.10.64	Allemanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	0m.	3	1		
586-02834 14.8.64	18.9.64	Allemanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	0m.	1			
555-5774 Ad. 28.9.64	12.10.64	Ladybrand Dist., O.F.S.	29 14 S	27 23 E	63m. SE	28 30 S			
586-04410 Juv.	25.7.64	Vetriver, O.F.S.	28 20 S	26 40 E	31m. SW	28			

90: African Shelduck *Tadorna cana*
The results of ringing of shelduck at two of the major sites, Voëlvlei, Cape, and Barberspan, Transvaal, (includes Aldam, O.F.S.) have been dealt with by Siegfried (1967) and Milstein (in press). The manner of the recovery of those birds covered by this report falls into seven categories:

Unknown 24%
Shot 35%
Controlled 12%
Trapped 10%
Poisoned 1%
Found dead 17%

Ring No.	Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest month		Euring recovery code	Others details
									Time	days		
586-00510	Ad.♀	12.11.63	27.12.64	Vetrvier, O.F.S.	28.30 S	26.40 E	31m. SW	13	(?)			
557-05746	Ad.♂	21.9.64	27.12.64	Petrusburg, O.F.S.	28.30 S	26.40 E	31m. SW	3	(?)			
597-04819	Ad.♂	7.1.64	27.4.65	Petrusburg, O.F.S.	29.05 S	25.25 E	118m. SW	15	x			
597-04839	Ad.♂	8.1.64	3.8.64	Petrusburg, O.F.S.	29.05 S	25.25 E	118m. SW	7	+++			
555-05504	Ad.	8.9.64	18.6.66	Bultfontein, O.F.S.	28.18 S	26.10 E	62m. W	21	+++			
527-02412	Juv.	30.9.65	27.6.66	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	9	+++			
527-02048	Juv.	19.12.64	11.6.66	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	17	+++			
546-08146	Juv.	23.12.64	27.6.66	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SWS	18	+++			
554-09964	Ad.♀	3.9.64	18.8.65	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	11	+++			
554-09915	Ad.♂	24.8.64	18.8.75	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	11	+++			
554-09910	Ad.♀	24.8.64	18.8.65	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	11	+++			
555-05578	Ad.♀	19.9.64	5.6.65	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	8	v (?)			
554-09976	Juv.	4.9.64	9.4.65	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29.12 S	26.15 E	80m. SSW	7	(?)			
546-13898	Ad.♂	8.10.64	31.8.65	Excelsior, O.F.S.	28.55 S	27.05 E	45m. S	10	++			
*586-04610		21.1.64	17.7.65	Keetmanshoop, S.W.A.	26.30 S	18.30 S	592m. WNW	17	o			
657-04599		10.1.65	5.5.68	Vanderbij Park, T.V.	26.45 S	27.50 E	120m. N	29	x			
527-01973		15.1.64	11.10.66	Petersburg, T.V.	23.45 S	29.30 E	333m. NNW	23	(?)			
567-04888	Ad.♀	7.1.64	28.7.64	Potchefstroom, T.V.	26.42 S	27.06 E	100m. N	6	++			
646-03569		2.1.65	11.6.68	Smart Syndicate Dam, C.P.	30.28 E	23.30 E	280m. SW	31				
*554-09956	Juv.	3.9.64	10.12.64	Voëlvlei Cape	33.15 S	19.01 E	600m. SW	3				
*646-03902	Ad.♀	22.1.65	10.67	Calvinia Dist., C.P.	31.29 S	19.59 E	512m. SW	23				
*527-02214	Ad.♀	18.12.64	15.4.68	Calvinia Dist., C.P.	31.29 S	19.59 E	512m. SW	40				
646-03935	Ad.	27.1.65	12.9.66	Calvinia Dist., C.P.	31.29 S	19.59 E	512m. SW	9				
527-02250	Ad.♀	20.12.64	28.5.65	Briestown, C.P.	30.35 S	23.30 S	282m. SW	5				
546-08202		7.1.65	14.4.67	Briestown, C.P.	30.35 S	23.30 E	282m. SW	27	x			
586-04453		28.7.64	6.6.68	Briestown, C.P.	30.35 S	23.30 E	282m. SW	47	(?)			
527-02666	Ad.♀	10.1.65	10.5.65	Hofmeyr, C.P.	31.39 S	22.39 E	209m. S	4	++			
546-08191	Juv.	7.1.65	30.6.68	Beaufort West, C.P.	32.23 S	22.39 E	400m. SW	41				
586-04481		29.7.64	22.12.65	Petrusville, C.P.	30.05 S	24.42 E	192m. SW	17	(?)			
527-02580	Ad.♀	11.11.64	9.10.66	Hopetown, C.P.	29.42 S	24.10 E	209m. SW	24	(?)			
527-00489		28.11.65	5.6.68	Hopetown, C.P.	29.42 S	24.10 E	209m. SW	30	x			
527-02591		11.11.64	26.8.67	Colesburg Dist., C.P.	30.43 S	25.10 E	195m. SSW	33	(?)			
597-04822		7.1.64	13.10.67	Jansenville, C.P.	32.54 S	24.40 E	355m. SSW	45	x			
646-03564		1.11.65	18.9.66	Canarvon, C.P.	31.00 S	22.10 E	384m. SW	10	(?)			
546-13889	Ad.	8.10.64	9.8.65	Williston, C.P.	31.20 S	20.59 E	480m. SW	10	o			
586-04722	Ad.♂	23.5.64	19.11.64	Loxton, C.P.	31.30 S	22.35 E	375m. SW	6	x			
527-02036	Ad.♂	14.12.64	6.5.65	Koffefontein, C.P.	29.25 S	25.00 E	157m. SW	4	(?)			
527-02227		18.2.64	15.5.67	Kakamas Dist., C.P.	28.45 S	20.34 E	457m. W	39				
546-08129	Ad.♂	20.12.64	28.2.66	Prieska, C.P.	29.40 S	22.38 E	300m. SW	13	x			
586-04613	Ad.♂	21.6.64	30.9.65	Richmond, C.P.	30.32 S	23.20 S	285m. SW	20				
546-06265		8.10.64	19.8.67	Kimberley, C.P.	28.42 S	24.49 E	119m. WSW	34	x			
527-02218	Ad.♀	19.12.64	17.12.65	Alwahl North, C.P.	30.47 S	26.42 E	166m. S	12	(?)			
546-08164		27.12.64	2.5.67	Victoria West, C.P.	31.37 S	23.05 E	440m. SW	28				

546-08221	Ad.	15.1.65	8.7.66	Shannon, O.F.S.	29 10 S	26 15 E	80m. SW	19
586-00517	Ad.♀	12.11.63	19.3.66	Henningnes Kloof, C.P.	29 10 S	24 33 E	170m. SW	28
Erfenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 29 S	26 48 E						
527-2854		21.2.64	21.9.67	Smithfield Dist., O.F.S.	30 13 S	26 37 E	137m. S	33
586-04897	Ad.♀	9.10.64	27.12.64	Vetrvier, O.F.S.	28 30 S	26 40 E	5m. E	3
586-04949	Ad.♀	5.11.64	27.12.64	Vetrvier, O.F.S.	28 30 S	26 40 E	5m. E	1
527-02980		21.12.64	8.1.65	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	28 30 S	27 22 E	20m. SE	1
586-04818	Ad.♂	4.9.64	25.11.65	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	28 30 S	27 22 E	20m. SE	15
527-02917		8.12.64	31.12.64	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	28 30 S	27 22 E	20m. SE	1
586-04970	Juv.	20.11.64	13.4.65	Marquard, O.F.S.	28 40 S	27 27 E	55m. ESE	4
527-02953	Ad.♂	15.12.64	10.2.65	Welkom Dist., O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	33m. N	2
527-02702	Ad.♂	21.11.64	28.11.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 59 S	27 01 E	40m. NW	0
586-04808	Ad.♂	4.9.64	11.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 59 S	27 01 E	40m. NW	3
586-04811	Ad.♀	4.9.64	11.64	Riebeckstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 59 S	27 01 E	40m. NW	3
586-04786		15.6.64	6.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	2
586-04773		28.5.64	15.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	3
586-04844	Ad.♂	10.9.64	30.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	1
586-04270		28.8.64	6.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	1
586-04783	Ad.♀	15.6.64	3.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	2
586-04267	Ad.♀	25.8.64	3.9.64	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	35m. ENE	0
527-02787		25.11.64	1.2.65	Kronstad Dist., O.F.S.	27 20 S	27 18 E	65m. NE	2
586-04953		5.11.64	10.8.67	Fautresmith, O.F.S.	29 45 S	25 20 E	115m. SW	33
*586-04778	Ad.	28.5.64	21.3.66	Bredasdorp Dist., C.P.	34 35 S	20 00 E	671m. SW	22
527-02763	Ad.♂	22.11.64	30.6.65	De Aar, C.P.	30 46 S	23 54 E	220m. SW	7
527-02807		27.11.64	26.6.67	Aberdeen, C.P.	32 30 S	24 04 E	345m. SSW	31
527-02847		2.12.64	29.9.67	Prieska, C.P.	21 40 S	22 38 E	247m. WSW	34
*586-04810	Ad.	4.9.64	7.10.66	Montagu, C.P.	33 49 S	20 10 E	525m. SW	25
546-09020		28.6.65	12.8.67	Victoria West, C.P.	31 37 S	23 05 E	290m. SW	26
586-04787		15.6.64	17.7.67	Carnarvon, C.P.	30 20 S	22 10 E	315m. SW	37
546-07659	Ad.♂	15.5.65	25.7.65	Dordrecht Dist., C.P.	31 24 S	26 52 E	205m. S	2
527-02767		24.11.64	30.9.66	Calvinia, C.P.	31 29 S	19 59 E	460m. SW	22
527-02882		6.12.64	26.6.67	Cradock, C.P.	31 54 S	25 30 E	265m. SSW	31
*546-07651	Ad.♂	15.5.65	15.6.65	De Doorns, C.P.	33 30 S	19 45 E	540m. SW	1
*586-04836	Ad.♀	9.9.64	22.12.65	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33 15 S	19 01 E	655m. SW	15
546-07508	Ad.♀	4.1.65	16.5.66	Jacobsdal, C.P.	29 10 S	25 05 E	120m. WSW	16
Barberspan, Transvaal								
+587-00507	Ad.♂	1.11.61	22.3.68	Vryburg Dist., C.P.	24 45 S	26 56 E	56m. WSW	89
587-01725		26.11.64	13.9.65	Boegoeburg Dam, C.P.	29 02 S	22 15 E	260m. SW	9
587-01674	Ad.♀	20.11.64	1.2.65	Kopjes, Tvl.	27 15 S	27 35 E	30m. ESE	2
587-01484	Ad.♂	11.11.64	1.2.65	Dealesville, O.F.S.	27 15 S	27 35 E	30m. ESE	18
587-00681		1.62	24.7.63	Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 24 S	25 45 E	140m. S	2
587-01484	Ad.♂			Efenis Dam, O.F.S.	28 29 S	26 48 E	140m. SSE	2
587-00881	Ad.♀	28.11.64	21.11.64	Welkom Dist., O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 49 E	115m. SSE	24
587-00772	Ad.	4.62	18.11.63	Welkom Dist., O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 49 E	115m. SSE	19
				Welkom Dist., O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 49 E	115m. SSE	12
587-01585		4.11.64	21.10.65	Bloemfontein, O.F.S.	29 07 S	27 17 E	177m. S	21
587-01655		26.11.64	18.8.66	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	160m. SE	14
587-00806	Ad.♀	30.10.62	3.12.63	Allmanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	160m. SE	23
587-00831	Ad.♀	30.10.62	8.10.64					

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest recovery month	Rearing code	Other details
Ring No.	Age	Ringing Date							
587-00858	Ad♂	7.11.62	6.65	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	28	30 S	27	22 E	157m. SE
587-00753	Ad♀	19.3.62	6.65	Winberg Dist., O.F.S.	28	30 S	27	22 E	157m. SE
587-00677	Ad.	12.61	27.4.64	Wolmeranstad, O.F.S.	27	12 S	26	00 E	50m. SE
587-00747	Ad♂	13.3.62	7.65	Wolmeranstad, O.F.S.	27	12 S	26	00 E	50m. SE
587-00691	Ad.	17.1.62	7.63	Vaal Dam, T.v.	27	02 S	28	19 E	170m. E
587-00288		16.11.60	20.6.65	Nelspoort, C.P.	32	07 S	23	00 E	395m. SSW
587-01658		26.11.64	67	Kuruman Dist., C.P.	27	08 S	23	00 E	142m. SW
587-01661		26.11.64	9.7.65	De Aar, C.P.	30	46 S	23	54 E	290m. SSW
587-00161	Ad.	12.11.59	10.63	Prieska, C.P.	29	40 S	22	38 E	270m. SW
587-00402	Ad♀	29.11.60	30.11.63	Boshof Dist., C.P.	28	43 S	25	20 E	30m. S
587-00986	Ad.	10.1.60	16.2.63	Boshof Dist., C.P.	28	43 S	25	20 E	30m. S
*587-01641		26.11.64	22.12.65	Voëlvlei, Cape	33	15 S	19	01 E	600m. SW
587-01906		22.6.65	22.12.65	Voëlvlei, Cape	33	15 S	19	01 E	600m. SW
587-01666		26.11.64	30.7.67	Calvina, C.P.	31	29 S	19	59 E	445m. SW
587-01660		4.11.64	28.7.65	Golden Valley, C.P.	32	50 S	25	47 E	427m. S
587-01524		26.11.64	29.7.65	Carnarvon, C.P.	30	59 S	21	15 E	364m. S
587-00787		23.5.62	15.1.66	Mafeking Dist., C.P.	25	48 S	25	30 E	52m. N
587-00405	Ad.	29.11.60	14.9.65	Burgersdorp, C.P.	31	01 S	26	22 E	297m. S
587-00290		16.1.60	13.7.64	Williston, C.P.	31	20 S	20	59 E	430m. SW
587-00433	Ad.	29.11.60	14.6.62	Beaufort West, C.P.	32	23 S	22	39 E	440m. SSW
587-00774	Ad.	4.62	12.12.64	Wesselsbron, O.F.S.	27	47 S	26	20 E	98m. SE
587-00697		1.62	6.65	Murrayburg, C.P.	31	57 S	23	45 E	365m. SSW
*587-01427		20.5.64	24.3.66	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33	15 S	19	01 E	600m. SW
Voëlvlei, C.P.	33 15 S	19 01 E							
546-13063		8.12.64	29.4.66	Gibson, S.W.A.	25	10 S	17	48 E	375m. N
646-04122		3.3.65	16.12.65	Bredasdorp, C.P.	34	35 S	20	00 E	106m. SE
646-04248		18.2.65	8.4.67	Britstown, C.P.	30	36 S	23	30 E	221m. NE
646-01123		22.12.65	25.9.66	Fraserburg, C.P.	31	55 S	21	37 E	179m. ENE
646-04432		3.3.65	27.12.67	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33	15 S	19	01 E	0m.
646-04406		3.3.65	7.1.66	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33	15 S	19	01 E	0m.
646-04219		15.1.65	1.2.65	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33	15 S	19	01 E	10m.
646-01016		24.3.65	3.5.67	Ceres, C.P.	33	22 S	18	18 E	16m. E
546-13100		10.11.64	3.7.65	Berg River, C.P.	32	55 S	18	45 E	40m. NNW
646-04153		3.3.65	2.8.65	Sutherland, C.P.	32	23 S	20	40 E	115m. NE
646-04430		3.3.65	7.65	Porterville, C.P.	33	12 S	19	00 E	22m. N
646-04130		3.3.65	20.6.67	Calvina Dist., C.P.	31	29 S	19	59 E	132m. NNE
Rondvlei, C.P.	34 05 S	18 28 E							
586-06901		25.4.64	22.8.66	Calvina, C.P.	31	29 S	19	59 E	148m. NE
586-00657	Ad♂	26.3.62	24.3.66	Voëlvlei, C.P.	33	15 S	19	01 E	57m. NNE
586-00646	Ad♀	21.3.63	65	Calvina Dist.	31	29 S	19	59 E	148m. NE
586-06241	Ad♀	30.12.63	1.3.65	Strandfontein, C.P.	24	07 S	18	31 E	2m. SE

91. Knob-billed Duck *Sarkidiornis melanotos*
A grand total of 274 Knob-bills have been ringed up to July 1968. Of these 19 have so far been recovered, giving the comparatively high recovery rate of 7%. Only ten are covered by this report. All but one show considerable movement, particularly the one recovery from the Sudan, 2,100 miles North, and most are recovered soon after ringing (av. 10 months). No pattern to these movements has yet emerged, but a further concentrated ringing effort should produce very interesting results.

Salisbury, Rhodesia	17	50	S	31	02	E	11.3.66	6.2.67	Near Umkondo Copper Mine, Bikita Dist., Rhodesia	20	04	S	31	40	E	170m. SSE	10	+
Mlezu, Rhodesia	19	09	S	29	64	E	23.11.64	9.2.65	Que Que, Rhodesia	18	58	S	29	45	E	0	2	(?)
526-0377 Ad. [♂]	Ad. [♂]	23.11.64	9.2.65	Brown's Farm, Gwelo, Rhodesia	18	25	S	30	E	48m. SSW	-	x						
646-03055 Ad. [♀]	Ad. [♀]	1.8.66	3.5.68?	Nkai, Rhodesia	18	59	S	28	S	64m. WNW	-	x						
526-0387 ♀	♀	30.11.64	14.1.68?	Fort Victoria, Rhodesia	20	05	S	30	S	110m. SE	-	+						
526-0371 Ad. [♂]	Ad. [♂]	23.11.64	11.12.64?	Lancaster Farm, Sinoia Dist., Rhodesia	17	26	S	30	E	146m. N	16	+						
546-12332	7.9.65	10.67																
Mlezu, Tribal Trust Land, Rhodesia	19	09	S	29	54	E	El Dian, Sudan (Darfur Prov.)	12	00	N	24	00	E	2,100m. N	17	+		
*546-12325 1.3.65	31.7.66																	
Mlezu, Rhodesia	19	09	S	29	54	E	25.11.64	24.1.65	Nyamandhlovu, Rhodesia	19	50	S	28	18	E	70m. SW	2	+
= 526-0378 Ad. [♂]	Ad. [♂]	27.1.64	23.8.65	Macheke, Rhodesia	18	10	S	31	E	156m. NE	9	x						
526-0382 Ad. [♂]	Ad. [♂]	27.1.64	16.2.66	Bikita Dist., Fort Victoria Prov., Rhod.	20	05	S	31	E	156m. SE	17	+						
526-0383 Ad. [♂]	Ad. [♂]	27.1.64																
Rondevlei, Cape	34	05	S	18	28	E	1.12.63	2.1.67	Strandfontein, Cape	34	06	S	18	31	E	2m. S	37	x
586-06211																		
Rondevlei, Cape	34	05	S	18	28	E	9.10.62	27.8.66	Mt. Ondongwa, Ovamboland, S.W.A.	1,050m. NNW	46	+						
586-00709																		
94. Cape Shoveller <i>Anas Smithii</i>																		
Rondevlei, Cape	34	05	S	18	28	E	1.12.63	2.1.67	Strandfontein, Cape	34	06	S	18	31	E	2m. S	37	x
586-06211																		
Rondevlei, Cape	34	05	S	18	28	E	9.10.62	27.8.66	Mt. Ondongwa, Ovamboland, S.W.A.	1,050m. NNW	46	+						
586-00709																		
95. Yellow-billed Duck <i>Anas undulata</i>																		
The ringing results for this species have been dealt with in several papers notably Rowan (1963), Milstein (in press) and Siegfried (1970). It is significant that currently as much information is being collected by retreppng ringed birds as by recoveries.																		
Barberspan, Transvaal	26	33	S	25	36	E	May, 1962	23.3.66	Pitsani, Botswana	25	29	S	25	39	E	100m. NE	46	(?)
586-05606 Ad.	11.9.63	51.1.65							Hertzogville, O.F.S.	28	10	S	25	30	E	104m. S	15	x
586-08713	21.6.54	51.1.65							Gaberones, Botswana	24	42	S	25	52	E	135m. N	7	+
586-08914	5.9.63	12.2.66							Middol, Tvl.	26	52	S	25	30	E	20m. S	29	+
586-08647	20.5.64	3.2.66							Between Bloemhof and Schweizer	27	23	S	24	32	E	55m. S	20	+
586-08931									Renke	27	13	S	26	59	E	94m. ESE	38	x
									Viljoenskroon, O.F.S.	27	56	S	24	50	E	100m. SSW	41	x
									Jan Kempdorp, Tvl.									ring picked up
586-08335	Mar. 1963	6.6.66																
586-05779	Ad.	June 1962	20.11.65															
586-09012 Ad.	5.8.64	30.7.65							Oberholzer Dist., Tvl.	26	19	S	27	25	E	114m. E	12	+
586-05067	7.2.62	Mar. 1966							Elands River, Rustenburg, Tvl.	25	34	S	27	10	E	120m. NE	50	x
554-5390	26.3.58	7.2.64							Frankfort Dist., O.F.S.	27	10	S	28	30	E	187m. ESE	76	+
586-08864 Ad.	20.5.64	8.8.64							Settigole Dist., Tvl.	26	20	S	25	09	E	37m. NW	3	(?)
586-8633	29.8.63	30.3.65							Bultfontein, O.F.S.	28	18	S	26	10	E	120m. SSE	19	+

Ring No.	Age	Ring Date	Co ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-ed to Euring near-est re-covery Other month code details			
									Time	elaps-ed to	Euring	near-est
586-03931	Ad.	18.1.62	20.9.63	Hildavalle Station, Botswana	25 23 S	25 40 E	85m. N	20	+			
586-05698	Ad.	May 1962	4.12.63	Vreë, O.F.S.	27 27 S	29 10 E	230m. ESE	18	+			
586-08464	Ad.	27.8.63	21.5.64	Erifens Dam, O.F.S.	28 28 S	26 48 E	140m. SSE	9	+			
586-05793	Ad.	22.6.62	16.6.64	Vaal Dam, Tvl.	27 02 S	28 19 E	160m. E	22	+			
597-01676	Ad.	29.2.68	10.6.68	Hartbeesfontein, Tvl.	26 43 S	26 30 E	45m. E	3	(?)			
586-09623	Ad.	29.11.66	15.6.67	Vanderbijlpark Dist., Tvl.	26 45 S	27 50 E	150m. SE	6	+			
586-09533	Ad.	27.7.66	26.9.66	Germiston, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 10 E	164m. E	2	x	x		
586-05672	Ad.	May 1962	9.9.66	Balgowen, Natal	29 25 S	30 02 E	348m. SE	51	(?)			
586-03562	Ad.	8.11.61	9.10.65	Stilfontein, Tvl.	26 32 S	25 50 E	80m. ESE	47	(?)			
586-09120	Ad.	11.8.64	7.9.64	Sannieshof, W. Tvl.	28 00 S	30 04 E	15m. NE	1	x			
586-03076	Ad.	28.7.61	25.1.65	oor Damhauser, Ntl.	26 45 S	24 45 E	165m. E	42	x	x		
586-03508	Ad.	3.11.61	3.2.65	Devondale, C.P.	26 27 S	27 00 E	42m. WSW	39	(?)			
586-05207	Ad.	14.3.62	20.10.62	Vansaden, O.F.S.	29 59 S	27 55 E	505m. S	7	x			
586-08582	Ad.	29.8.63	20.3.66	Vryburg, C.P.	26 48 S	24 44 E	55m. WSW	31	x			
586-03488	Ad.	1.1.61	1.2.64	Barolong, Botswana	25 45 S	25 30 E	70m. NW	27	+			
586-8571	Ad.	29.8.63	26.12.64	Barolong Farm, Botswana	25 45 S	25 30 E	75m. N	16	+			
586-09099	Ad.	11.8.64	4.12.67	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	39	(?)			
586-0370	Ad.	8.1.65	11.2.68	Barberspan	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	37	x			
586-03023	Ad. [♂]	27.6.61	10.6.68	Barberspan	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	83	v			
554-9084	Ad.	2.6.61	27.1.64	Barberspan	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	32	x			
586-03178	Ad.	3.10.61	18.11.64	Poichetsroom Dist., Tvl.	26 40 S	27 30 E	95m. E	37	x			
586-03441	Ad.	1.11.61	24.5.65	Poichetsroom Dist., Tvl.	26 40 S	27 30 E	95m. E	43	x			
554-2875	Ad.	May 1957	15.7.63	Ottersdal, Tvl.	26 48 S	26 00 E	30m. SE	73	(?)			
597-04622	Ad.	22.3.68	Early 4.68	Ottersdal, Tvl.	26 48 S	26 00 E	38m. ESE	1	x			
586-09564	Ad.	12.8.66	3.5.67	Jansenville Dist., Cape	32 55 S	24 40 E	435ms.	8	x	flew into wire fence		
586-09564	Ad.	16.8.66	3.8.67	Jansenville, Cape	32 54 S	24 40 E	435ms.	11	x			
586-08136	Ad.	Nov. 1962	11.3.64	Wolmaransstad, Dist., Tvl.	27 12 S	26 00 E	47m. SE	15	(?)			
597-01462	Ad.	24.2.68	22.3.68	Farn, Katbosfontein, Wolmaransstad, Tvl.	27 12 S	26 00 E	48m. SE	1				
586-08806	Ad.	Oct. 63-	22.11.67	Koster, Tvl.	25 52 S	26 55 E	100m. NE	-				
586-05070	Ad.	April 64	7.2.62	Klerksdorp Dist., Tvl.	26 45 S	27 11 E	70m. ESE	19	(?)			
597-01686	Ad.	1.3.68	23.3.68	Klerksdorp, Tvl.	26 45 S	27 11 E	70m. ESE	1	x			
586-05397	Ad.	28.3.62	20.11.63	Lichtenburg Dist., Tvl.	26 10 S	26 18 E	50m. NE	20	(?)			
586-08730	Ad.	11.9.63	18.1.64	Lichtenburg Dist., Tvl.	26 10 S	26 18 E	50m. NE	4	(?)			
586-05260	Ad.	19.3.62	April 65	Lichtenburg, Tvl.	26 10 S	26 18 E	48m. NE	37	+			
554-5790	Ad.	May 1958	8.5.65	Lichtenburg Dist., Tvl.	26 10 S	26 18 E	48m. NE	73	x			
586-09660	Ad.	9.12.66	15.7.67	Lichtenburg Dist., Tvl.	25 48 S	25 30 E	50m. NE	7	(?)			
586-03366	Ad.	21.10.61	5.6.65	Mafeking, Cape	25 48 S	25 30 E	48m. N	43	(?)			
586-03340	Ad.	21.10.61	15.8.66	Mafeking, Cape	25 48 S	25 30 E	48m. N	57	(?)			
586-03345	Ad.	20.10.61	Aug. 1966	Mafeking, Cape	25 48 S	25 30 E	48m. N	58	(?)			

Voelvlei, Cape 635-11505 635-11504	33 15 S 19 01 E 29.7.64 29.7.64	Rondevlei, Cape 586-05062	34 05 S 18 28 E 24.8.63	17.9.63	Rondevlei, Cape (Retrapped six times)	34 05 S 33 40 S	18 28 E 19 19 E	56m. SW 27m. SE	5 30	x +
586-00690	18.8.62	23.9.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 04 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	1 12	x x	killed by predator	
586-06194	21.11.63	7.12.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	12 12	(?) (?)		
586-06912	1.5.64	23.12.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	8 8	x x		
586-00702	8.9.62	22.8.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	24 24	x x		
586-06112 Ad.	4.10.63	3.1.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	15 15	x x		
586-06981	23.8.64	27.3.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	31 31	x x	paralysed	
586-06101 Ad.	24.9.63	17.7.64	Zeekoeivlei, Cape	34 05 S 34 05 S	18 28 E 18 28 E	0 0	9 9	(?) (?)		
586-06184 Ad.	16.11.63	19.1.64	Thornhill, Cape	34 00 S 34 06 S	18 24 E 18 31 E	2 2	x x			
586-06893	20.4.64	28.11.67	Strandfontein, Cape	34 00 S 34 30 S	19 15 E 19 15 E	2m. S 2m. S	43 43	x x		
586-00633 Ad.	15.2.62	14.5.66	Hermanus, Cape	34 01 S 34 02 S	18 28 E 18 27 E	57m. SE 15m. NE	51 9	x +		
586-06294	21.2.64	18.12.64	Landsdowne Road, Wynberg, C.P.							
586-06837	12.3.64	24.6.64	Braknef, Cape							
Vaal Dam	27 02 S 28 19 E									
635-03722	18.6.64	7.5.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S 28 15 S	25 36 E 29 15 E	157m. W 110m. SE	45 46	v +		
635-04293	7.5.64	7.3.68	Harrismith Dist., O.F.S.	27 40 S 28 04 S	28 00 E 27 07 E	68m. S 107m. SW	44 12	+ x		
586-04309	9.5.64	13.1.68	Lindley Dist., O.F.S.							
586-04342 Ad.	10.5.64	28.5.65	Ventersburg, O.F.S.							
635-04217 Ad.	8.5.64	17.11.64	Volksrust, O.F.S.	27 28 S 29 22 S	29 55 E 30 00 E	103m. ESE 200m. SE	6 37	x +		
586-04346	9.5.64	3.6.67	Nottingham Road, Natal							
Olfantsvlei, Tvl.	25 20 S 26 17 E									
586-02230	6.10.64	4.1.66	Vereniging, Tvl.	26 40 S 26 12 S	27 52 E 28 05 E	138m. SE 123m. SE	15 16	x v		
586-02213	8.7.64	29.11.65	Bryanston, Tvl.							
Leeukop Prison, Jhb.	26 00 S 28 03 E									
646-04522	1.10.65	29.8.66	Mwandi, Zambia	16 30 S	24 48 E	115m. NNW	x			
97. Red-billed Teal <i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>										
The movements of this species have been described briefly in Winterbottom (1964).										
Jonkershoek, Cape	33 55 S 18 55 E									
554-0808	12.8.57	10.2.66	Vlotenberg, Stellenbosch	34 00 S 31 48 S	18 55 E 27 15 E	10m. WSW 375m. SSE	103 14	x (?)	flew into wire	
553-0816 Ad.	25.9.62	26.11.63	Lady Frere, Cape							
Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S 25 36 E									
543-6097	11.5.60	20.1.65	Grobabis, S.W.A.	22 18 S 15 55 S	19 05 E 27 55 E	501m. NW 750m. NE	52 51	+	(?)	
553-0804 Ad.	1.8.62	16.8.63	Mazabuka, Zambia							
Vaal Dam, Tvl.	27 02 S 28 19 E									
646-00894	14.5.65	12.67	Plumtree Dist., Rhodesia	20 30 S	27 45 E	452m. NNW	30	+		

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-	Euring
Ring No.	Age							ed to	near-
								re-	covery
								month	Other
								code	details
635-14702 646-00510	Ad. Ad.	16.7.65 17.5.65	16.1.66 11.9.65	Benoni, Tvl. Frankfort, O.F.S.	26 12 S 27 10 S	28 18 E 28 30 E	50m. N 32m. SSE	6 4	+
Olfantsvlei, O.F.S.	26 20 S 27 52 E				26 15 S 26 48 E	28 25 E 27 47 E	23m. E 45m. S	1 4	(?)
586-02377 586-02048	Ad. Ad.	7.7.65 28.7.65	7.67 18.11.65	Springs, Tvl. Saselburg, O.F.S.					+
Allemanskraaldam, O.F.S.	28 19 S 27 10 E				26 15 S	28 25 E	161m. NNE	28	+
536-04927	3.4.65	15.7.67		Springs Dist., Tvl.					
Rainham Dam, Rhodesia	17 45 S 30 55 E				19 02 S 17 50 S	30 55 E 31 02 E	87m. S 80m. W	9 10	(?)
635-2711 635-2713	Ad. Ad.	5.4.64 5.4.64	10.1.65 24.1.65	Enkeldoorn Dist., S Rhodesia Salisbury Dist., Rhodesia					+
Ballantyne Farm, Salisbury	17 50 S 31 20 E				17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	3	+
635-03255	15.11.67	15.2.68		12m. NE of Salisbury, Rhod.					
Ballantyne Park, Salisbury	17 50 S 31 03 E				17 50 S	31 02 E		0	+
635-03265 635-03274	29.1.67 Ad.	29.1.67 30.11.67	11.2.68 13.4.68	Highlands, Salisbury Maramedillas, Rhodesia	18 05 S 18 05 S	31 35 E 31 02 E	45m. SE 10m. N	4 2	+
585-05963	13.12.67	10.2.68		15m. N of Salisbury	17 35 S	31 02 E			
645-03102	1.68	11.2.68		12m. NE of Salisbury, Rhod.	17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	1	+
635-03207	11.10.67	15.2.68		12m. NE of Salisbury, Rhod.	17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	4	+
635-03248	9.11.67	11.2.68		12m. NE of Salisbury, Rhod.	17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	3	+
635-03255	15.11.67	15.2.68		12m. NE of Salisbury, Rhod.	17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	3	+
635-2904	Ad.	31.1.64	29.1.65	Borrowdale, Salisbury, Rhod.	17 50 S	31 02 E	?	12	+
Ballantyne Park, Salisbury	17 50 S 31 03 E								
635-03250	9.11.67	11.2.68		12m. NE Salisbury, Rhod.	17 40 S	31 15 E	12m. NE	3	+
635-02982	3.12.66	23.7.67		Maputa Dist., Natal	27 30 S	32 30 E	660m. SE	7	+
635-02941	5.5.66	29.1.67		Source of Mazoe River, Rhodesia	27 47 S	31 06 E	17m. N	8	+
635-02942	5.5.66	30.1.67		30m. N. of Bulawayo, Rhod.	19 36 S	28 37 E	127m. SW	8	+
Mlezu, Rhodesia	19 09 S 29 54 E								
635-3312	Ad.	10.12.64	31.1.65	20m. N. of Bulawayo, Rhod.	19 44 S	28 37 E	90m. SW	2	x
Que Que, Rhodesia	18 58 S 29 45 E								
635-03310	11.9.67	19.5.68		Near Incolouane R, Mozambique	25 40 S	32 45 E	500m. SE	8	+
635-03342	7.8.66	21.1.67		Redbank, Nyamandlovu Dist., Rhod.	19 59 S	28 24 E	75m. SW	5	x
635-03314	26.1.65	26.12.66		15m. Lonely Mine, Que Que, Rhod.	18 58 S	29 45 E	15m. N	23	x
Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E			Bonisa Dam, Red Bank, Rhodesia	19 59 S	28 24 E	16m. W	2	+
635-02812	9.11.67	6.1.68							

Lake Ngami, Botswana	20° 35' S	22° 35' E	Sehima, Botswana	21° 06' S	27° 32' E	5m. E	8	+
585-05307	28.12.62	24.8.63						
Pwira Pan, Zambia	13° 54' S	27° 51' E	Namwala Dist., Zambia	15° 50' S	26° 30' E	160m. SW	2	+
585-3488 Ad.♀	2.10.63	28.12.63						
Kitwe, Zambia	12° 50' S	28° 05' E	Senanga, Zambia	15° 59' S	23° 15' E	395m. SW	15	+
585-5527	8.12.63	1.3.65						

The Cape Teal is one of the least ringed of the commoner species of South African duck, the grand total to 30.6.68 being only 343. The recoveries do however show that the bird is capable of long-distance movement, with one recovery 1,420 miles NE to Mozambique. All the recoveries are of Rondevlei 20. Cape teal. *Anas capensis*

99: Hottenhot Teal *Anas punctata*

Pwira Pan., Zambia	13° 54' S 27° 50' E	Monze Dist., Zambia	16° 23' S 27° 28' E	90m. NNE	5 (?)
634-05050 Ad. ^δ	15.2.64	8.7.64			
Kitwe Dist., Zambia	12° 50' S 28° 05' E	Bancroft, Zambia	12° 17' S 27° 50' E	73m. NNW	5
585-3419 Ad.	13.4.63	15.9.63	12° 17' S 28° 05' E	15m. N. Kitwe, Zambia	7
585-03426 Ad.	14.4.63	11.11.63	12° 17' S 28° 05' E	60 miles NW of Kitwe, Zambia	4
585-03449	21.4.63	18.8.63	12° 17' S 27° 30' E	60m. NW	4
585-03424	14.4.63	18.8.63	12° 17' S 27° 30' E	60m. NW	4
Monze Dist., Zambia	16° 23' S 27° 28' E				
624-05000	20.10.62	21.6.66	20.00 S	25.00 E	28 (?)
			40 miles N. of Nsolo, Potowana		

102: Southern Postcard *New Era* Advertising

106. Cape Vulture *Gyps coprotheres*
 There have been 21 recoveries, and one third controlled, at the three main ringing sites. They continue to give an idea of the wide-ranging habit of this species (see for details Ledger 1967). Further mass ringing should be encouraged to try to produce some pattern for their movements, particularly in view of the possibly diminishing numbers of the birds within South Africa, and also now that other vulture-ringing programmes have been started elsewhere.

where in Africa, notably the Serengeti.				
Skeerpoort, Tvl.	25	48	S 27	45 E
508-2609			27.7.59	23.8.63
509-02723			28.2.25	18.11.65
658-02766			18.9.66	20.12.67
				Skeerpoort Dist., Tvl.
				Skeerpoort Tvl.
				(?)
				x +

Essexvale 509-2901	20 19 S 28 57 E Pull.	26.8.64	24.6.65	20 miles SW of Bulawayo, Rhod.	142: Martial Eagle <i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>
Ruzzawi, Marandellas, Rhodesia 543-00122	18 05 S 31 35 E 7.4.67	13.3.67	Marandellas, Rhodesia	144: Lizard Buzzard <i>Kaupifalco monogrammatus</i>	
22m. East of Christiana, Tvl. 555-3101	27 57 S 25 08 E 13.12.62	15.9.65	Krasnodar Region, near Novopokrovskaya, U.S.S.R	154: Steppe Buzzard <i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>	
Kitwe 634-05404	12 50 S 28 05 E 18.11.65	21.3.66	Nkana, Zambia	158: Little Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter minullus</i>	
Dist. George, Cape 585-06956	34 00 S 22 15 E 30.12.65	12.1.66	George, Cape	159: Black Sparrowhawk <i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	
Potchefstroom 553-4903	26 40 S 27 30 E Nestling 5.8.61	10.8.65	Suurbekom. 17m. S. Jhb. on Potchefstroom Road, Tvl.	167: African Marsh Harrier <i>Circus ranivorus</i>	
Westdene, Benoni 585-00713	26 12 S 28 18 E ± 2 wks. 31.1.63	5.7.63	Pretoria	189: African Quail <i>Coracornis cornix</i>	
Alexandria Dist., Cape 593-03710	33 38 S 26 25 E 22.1.62	10.10.64	Alexandria Dist., Cape	190: Crowned Guineafowl <i>Numida meleagris</i>	
Nottingham Rd., Natal 646-00350	29 22 S 30 00 E 15.6.67	6.11.67	Nottingham Rd., Natal	The populations ringed so far appear to be extremely sedentary and only two birds have been recorded further away than 5 miles from the place of ringing.	
Stellenbosch Dist., Cape 646-01445	34 00 S 18 55 E 11.4.67	6.11.67	Stellenbosch Dist., Cape	192: Crowned Guineafowl <i>Numida meleagris</i>	
	28.2.67	18.3.68	Lynedoch, Cape		
Rondevallei, Cape 586-00773	34 05 S 18 28 E 10.5.63	27.8.65	Rondevallei, Cape	34.05 S 18 28 E 0	
	586-00745	16.4.63	19.10.63	34 01 S 18 25 E 4m. NW	
	586-00758	24.4.63	4.12.64	33 58 S 18 25 E 7m. N	
	586-06966	7.8.64	18.8.64	34 05 S 18 28 E 0	
				27 X Predator	
				6 +	
				19 X	
				0 X	

Ringing Location Ring No.	Age	Co-ordinates Ring Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time claps- ed to near- est month	Euring re- covery code	Other details
586-07093		23 8 60	24.8 64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	48	X	
586-06956		18.7 64	9.11.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18.28 E	0	3		
586-06954		18.7 64	14.8 65	Tokai, Cape	34 05 S	1825 E	5m. W	13	(?)	
Kroonstad, O.F.S. *527-3716	27 29 S	27 39 E	22.11.67	10m. S. Heilbron, O.F.S.	27 45 S	27 45 E	41m. NE	4	X	Poisoned
Swakopmund 634-04540	22 33 S	14 35 E	27.11.65	Swakopmund, S.W.A.	22 33 S	14 35 E	0	8	(?)	
Rondevlei, Cape 585-06864	34 05 S	18 28 E	10.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0	X	Predator
Rondevlei, Cape 553-9578	34 05 S	18 28 E	28.7.63	Athlone, Cape	33 18 S	18 30 E	7m. N	35	(?)	
553-9514	Ad.	23.8.60	14.7.65	Tokai, Cape	34 05 S	18 25 E	5m. W	65	X	
645-05807	Imm.	12.2.60	18.4.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0	X	Predator
585-00385		7.4.68	17.4.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0	X	Predator
210: Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>										
Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	2.8.64	Barberspan	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	32	X	
586-03773	Ad.	12.12.61		10m. S Middelburg, Tvl.	25 42 S	29 35 NE	23m. NE	8	V	
587-01944		31.3.65	6.12.65	Ventersdorp, Tvl.	26 17 S	26 47 E	80m. NE	25	V	
586-08243	Ad.	20.3.63	5.5.65	Wakersroomb, Tvl.	27 20 S	30 10 E	43m. E	24	(?)	
586-08404		4.7.63	14.7.65	Jan Kemp's Dorp Dist., Tvl.	27 56 S	24 50 E	140m. SW	34	(?)	
586-08229	Ad.	16.1.63	13.11.65	Poortchefstroom Dist., Tvl.	27 12 S	27 30 E	100m. E	26	+	
586-05228	Ad.	14.3.62	1.6.64	15m. E Wolmaransstad, Tvl.	26 53 S	26 00 E	56m. SE	10	(?)	
586-08370		4.7.63	12.5.64	Migrol, Tvl.	26 53 S	25 30 E	19m. S	25	C	
586-05226	Ad.	14.3.62	28.4.64	5m. from Gerdau station, W. Tvl.	26 28 S	26 10 E	28m. NE	12	V	
586-01389		14.2.65	8.2.66	Vogelstruisveld Mine Dam	?	?	?	25	X	
587-01372		18.2.65	5.3.67	Lobatsi, Dist., Botswana	25 10 S	25 40 E	97m. NNW	23	+	
587-01268		4.2.65	20.2.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	664m. SW	21	V	
*586-03601	Ad.	11.11.61	11.8.63	Bransylei, Bushmanland, C.P.	30 30 S	20 35 E	410m. SW	44	V	
586-05536	Ad.	10.5.62	15.1.66	New Amalfi, Cape	30 22 S	29 19 E	473m. SE	11	V	
587-01394		24.2.65	2.1.66							

A ringing programme on the Coot has been under way at Barberspan and is beginning to show the capabilities of the species for movement. Proper analysis will reveal fuller details, but the overall trend is for movement to occur to the south and east. It is curious that the Barberspan birds have almost all been recovered away from the place of ringing, while those ringed at Rondevlei, Cape, have all been recovered at the ringing site. Perhaps this is a reflection on the relative stability of the two climates, the Rondevlei being far more stable.

212: Red-knobbed Coot *Fulica cristata*

A ringing programme on the Coot has been under way at Barberspan and is beginning to show the capabilities of the species for movement. Proper

analysis will reveal fuller details, but the overall trend is for movement to occur to the south and east. It is curious that the Barberspan birds have almost all been recovered away from the place of ringing, while those ringed at Rondevlei, Cape, have all been recovered at the ringing site. Perhaps this is a reflection on the relative stability of the two climates, the Rondevlei being far more stable.

Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E			0			32	X	
586-03773	Ad.	12.12.61	2.8.64	Barberspan	25 42 S	29 35 NE	23m. NE	8	V	
587-01944		31.3.65	6.12.65	10m. S Middelburg, Tvl.	26 17 S	26 47 E	80m. NE	25	V	
586-08243	Ad.	20.3.63	5.5.65	Ventersdorp, Tvl.	27 20 S	30 10 E	43m. E	24	(?)	
586-08404		4.7.63	14.7.65	Wakersroomb, Tvl.	27 56 S	24 50 E	140m. SW	34	(?)	
586-08229	Ad.	16.1.63	13.11.65	Jan Kemp's Dorp Dist., Tvl.	27 12 S	27 30 E	100m. E	26	+	
586-05228	Ad.	14.3.62	1.6.64	Poortchefstroom Dist., Tvl.	26 53 S	26 00 E	56m. SE	10	(?)	
586-08370		4.7.63	12.5.64	15m. E Wolmaransstad, Tvl.	26 53 S	25 30 E	19m. S	25	C	
586-05226	Ad.	14.3.62	28.4.64	Migrol, Tvl.	26 28 S	26 10 E	28m. NE	12	V	
586-01389		14.2.65	8.2.66	5m. from Gerdau station, W. Tvl.	?	?	?	25	X	
587-01372		18.2.65	5.3.67	Vogelstruisveld Mine Dam	25 10 S	25 40 E	97m. NNW	23	+	
587-01268		4.2.65	20.2.67	Lobatsi, Dist., Botswana	34 05 S	18 28 E	664m. SW	21	V	
*586-03601	Ad.	11.11.61	11.8.63	Rondevlei, Cape	30 30 S	20 35 E	410m. SW	44	V	
586-05536	Ad.	10.5.62	15.1.66	Bransylei, Bushmanland, C.P.	30 22 S	29 19 E	473m. SE	11	V	
587-01394		24.2.65	2.1.66							

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587-01323		2.2.65	22.8.65	Barkley West dist., Cape	38 30 S	24 37 E	142m. SW	6 X
586-03667	Ad.	11.61	107.64	Taung, Cape	27 31 S	24 46 E	82m. SSW	32 X
587-01126		22.5.64	16.3.65	Hertogville dist., O.F.S.	28 10 S	25 30 E	105m. S	9 X
								Flew into wire Killed by dog
586-08044		26.9.62	194.63	Hertogville, O.F.S.	28 10 S	25 30 E	105m. SSE	6 X
586-05562	Ad.	105.62	7.63	Bultfontein, O.F.S.	28 18 S	26 10 E	122m. SSE	13 X
587-01384	Ad.	23.2.65	115.65	Allendekraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	155m. SE	2 V
587-00739	Ad.	133.62	157.64	Ondendaalrus, O.F.S.	27 48 S	26 43 E	130m. SE	28 X
587-01250	Ad.	281.65	54.65	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0	2 X
587-02158		251.66	?	Coligny, Tvl.	26 20 S	26 19 E	52m. NE	2 ?
587-02540		159.62	10.10.67	Lichtenburg, Tvl.	26 10 S	26 18 E	48m. NNE	61 (?)
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						
586-07173	Ad.	107.61	43.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	45 (?)
586-07190		119.61	143.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	66 (?)
586-00767	Juv.	25.63	1312.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	20 (?)
586-06067		27.8.63	29.11.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	39 X
586-06215	Ad.	112.63	132.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	26 (?)
586-00781	Juv.	28.5.63	712.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	5 X
586-06029		2.8.63	5.8.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0 Predator
586-00789		6.6.63	292.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	8 X
586-00786		3.6.63	292.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	8 X
586-06007		20.6.63	292.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	8 X
555-5340		13.10.64	711.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	1 (?)
555-03390		224.65	104.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	34 (?)
555-5391	Ad.	304.65	304.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	24 (?)
555-5394	Ad.	27.5.65	201.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	8 (?)
Tamatievlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 32 E						
635-02007		273.65	104.65	Strandfontein, Cape	34 05 S	18 30 E	0	1 X
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						
"582-08707		211.61	238.64	Kostroma Region, U.S.S.R.	57 46 N	40 56 E	6,500m. NNE	43 (?)
593-06059	Ad.	13.68	104.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	X (?)
Beachwood, Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E						
582-09781		19.7.61	12.66	Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E	0	65 X
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						
622-12974		144.7.63	104.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	9 X
622-12937		57.63	104.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	9 +
582-06132		103.60	34.67	Strandfontein, Cape	34 07 S	18 33 E	3m. S	85 (?)
231: Black Oystercatcher <i>Haematopus moquini</i>								
233: Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>								
235: White-fronted Sandplover <i>Charadrius marginatus</i>								
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						
622-12809		245.63	213.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	10 X

Ringng No.	Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-ed to near-est re-covery month	Puring code	Order details
622-14582		29.3.64	10.5.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		1	(?)	
622-16076		3.5.64	22.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		0	(?)	
622-16029		20.4.64	22.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		2	X	
622-14501		13.2.64	20.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		0	X	
622-16005		7.4.64	16.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		0	X	
582-19960		5.5.63	24.3.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		11	(?)	
582-19996	Imm.	12.5.63	19.11.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		6	X	
582-19996	Imm.	12.5.63	19.11.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		6	X	
582-08865	Imm.	28.2.61	30.3.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		37	X	
582-09528		27.1.62	16.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		27	(?)	
582-06783		30.1.60	8.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		41	(?)	
582-19258		2.3.62	21.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		25	X	
582-04391		14.3.59	22.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		51	(?)	
582-19861		15.3.63	26.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		13	X	
622-18442	Ad.	14.3.65	19.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		0	(?)	
582-08866	Imm.	3.3.61	13.2.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		47	(?)	
593-06190	Ad.	4.4.68	12.4.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		0	X	
54-102479		8.1.59	20.9.63	Youngsfield Aerodrome, Cape	34.01 S	18 28 E	3m. NNE		56	X	
Maccoavlei, Cape		34 05 S	18 28 E								
54-103047	Ad.	6.11.60	23.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0		42	X	
Salisbury, Rhodesia		17 50 S	31 02 E								
622-07713		5.4.64	5.7.66	Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 02 E	0		27	(?)	
Windhoek, S.W.A.											
652-00086		22 37 S	17 08 E								
		30.10.66	16.9.67								
Swakopmund, S.W.A.											
642-04203		22 33 S	14 35 E								
		29.7.66									
642-04210		13.3.65	29.7.66								
622-14993		4.1.65	16.9.67								
Windhoek, S.W.A.											
238: Three-handed Sandplover <i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>											
Aislesby, Bulawayo, Rhodesia		20 07 S	28 38 E								
593-04675	Ad.	16.1.66	11.2.66	8m. NE Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S	28 38 E	8m. NE		1	X	
Ballantyne Park, Salisbury, Rhodesia											
634-05633	Ad.	31.1.64	3.2.64	17 50 S 31 02 E 6m. from Salisbury, Rhodesia	22 33 S	14 35 E	0		16	(?)	
634-04945	Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						16	(?)	
		27.10.64	6.12.64						1	X	
Princess Vlei, Cape											
Black River, Cape		33 58 S	18 25 E						33 54 S	18 30 E	
B6756		16.1.59	16.1.65	6m. along Nat. Rd. to Paarl, C.P.					6m. ENE	72	+
245: Blacksmith Plover <i>Hoplopterus armatus</i>											
Aislesby, Bulawayo, Rhodesia		20 07 S	28 38 E								
593-04675	Ad.	16.1.66	11.2.66	8m. NE Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S	28 38 E	8m. NE		1	X	
Ballantyne Park, Salisbury, Rhodesia											
634-05633	Ad.	31.1.64	3.2.64	17 50 S 31 02 E 6m. from Salisbury, Rhodesia	22 33 S	14 35 E	0		0	X	
634-04945	Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E						34 05 S	18 28 E	0
		27.10.64	6.12.64						33 54 S	18 30 E	0
Princess Vlei, Cape											
Black River, Cape		33 58 S	18 25 E						6m. ENE	72	+

Salisbury dist., Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 02 E	
*593-08717	15.12.63	23.1.68	
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	
*582-12430 Ad.	25.10.63	Donets River, U.S.S.R.	
582-19842 Ad.	18.2.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-15421	22.2.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19818 Ad.	28.2.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19905 Ad.	10.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-18397 Ad.	4.4.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-08821 Ad.	25.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19452 Ad.	15.2.61	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-18359 Ad.	13.2.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
582-06874	1.3.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
Rondevlei, Cape	12.1.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
622-18359 Ad.	13.2.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
582-06874	14.12.60	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S

250: Ethiopian Snipe *Gallinago nigripennis*

15m. N Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 38 S	31 02 E	15m. N	49	+
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251: Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris restacea*

Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	
*582-12430 Ad.	25.10.63	Donets River, U.S.S.R.	48 00 N
582-19842 Ad.	18.2.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-15421	22.2.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19818 Ad.	28.2.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19905 Ad.	10.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-18397 Ad.	4.4.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-08821 Ad.	25.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
582-19452 Ad.	15.2.61	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S
622-18359 Ad.	13.2.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 05 S
582-06874	1.3.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
Rondevlei, Cape	12.1.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
622-18359 Ad.	13.2.65	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S
582-06874	14.12.60	Strandsfontein, Cape	34 07 S

251: Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris restacea*

The number of Little Stint recoveries remains small but still includes several of great interest including two on the route north, one in the Transvaal (Cape-ringed) and one in Kenya. These two indicate that the migratory route may lie along the east side of Africa rather than the west. One recovery from Russia was made seven months after ringing, which, assuming its arrival at the breeding grounds in July, gives a minimum travelling speed of around 300 miles per week.

Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	
582-17189	5.1.59	3.66	Randburg, Tvl.
*601-70408	15.1.65	17.8.65	Omsk Region, nr. Maryanovka, U.S.S.R.
*601-70426	4.5.65	1.6.66	Arkhangel'sk Region, nr. Amderma, U.S.S.R.
601-70377 Ad.	5.1.65	24.1.65	Rondevlei, Cape
601-70597	11.4.65	7.10.67	Tamatievlei, Cape
601-70437	9.2.65	15.2.65	Tamatievlei, Cape
Blue Lagoon, Katue Flats, Zambia	15 45 S	28 25 E	0 20 S
*601-44213	1.12.66	25-27.3.68 Lake Nakuru, Kenya	36 06 E

255: Ruff *Philomachus pugnax*

Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 05 E	
*593-08772	5.4.64	14.1.64	Krasnodansk Region, U.S.S.R.
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 38 E	45 48 N
593-02847	11.10.63	19.3.66	Rondevlei, Cape

257: Terek Sandpiper *Tringa terek*

Langebaan Lagoon, Cape	33 05 S	18 02 E	
*593-02686	11.12.66	15.6.67	Tsilia Dist., Komi, U.S.S.R.

258: Common Sandpiper *Tringa hypoleucos*

All the four recoveries of this species were made in Russia and include one made only three months after ringing in Rhodesia which gives a travelling speed of 500 miles per week. This is probably close to the genuine speed and indicates the value of wader ringing late in the season.

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest recovery month code
Ring No.	Age	Ringing Date	Recovery Location				
Mwembe, Kitwe, Zambia	12 48 S 28 15 E		Kalinin Region, U.S.S.R.	57 10 N	33 06 E	5,500m. N	12 (?)
582-19057	25.8.62	1.9.63					
Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S 31 02 E						
622-15930	8.2.64	5.5.65	Vologda Region, U.S.S.R.	60 58 N	46 28 E	5,810m. N	15 +
622-15944	8.2.64	10.5.64	Gainy, Perm, U.S.S.R.	60 19 N	54 18 E	6,250m. N	3 (?)
Emerald North Rhodesia	17 40 S 29 20 E						
622-17278	16.8.66	28.4.67	Gorkii Region, U.S.S.R.	56 30 N	44 50 E	5,675m. N	8 +
264: Wood Sandpiper <i>Tringa glareola</i>							
Mwembe, nr. Kitwe, Zambia	12 50 S 18 20 E						
582-19168	Pull.	4.11.62	12.3.64	12m. S Magoye, Zambia	16 01 S	27 35 E	155m. S
287: Southern Black-backed Gull <i>Larus dominicanus</i>							
Most of the recoveries are of birds ringed on Schapen Island, and they show a radiation out from that area, north 72m. to Lamberts Bay and south 52m. to Milnerton.							
Schapen Island, Langebaan, Cape	33 05 S 18 01 E						
586-00964	22.12.63	22.10.66	St. Helena Bay, Cape	32 45 S	18 01 E	25m. N	34 X
* 586-06490	22.12.63	3.2.68	Milnerton, Cape	33 54 S	18 30 E	62m. SSE	49 X
555-5627	Pull.	22.12.63	3.5.64	Stompneubaai, Cape	32 42 S	17 58 E	4 X
* 597-03391	Pull.	22.12.63	16.5.64	5m from Vredenburg, Cape	32 50 S	17 59 E	5 X
* 586-06539	Juv.	22.12.63	6.2.66	Elandsbaai, Cape	32 18 S	18 20 E	56m. NNE
* 586-0948	Juv.	22.12.63	25.10.64	Lamberts Bay, Cape	32 05 S	18 18 E	72m. NNE
586-6423	Pull.	22.12.63	21.2.64	Langebaan, Cape	33 05 S	18 01 E	0 X
586-06586	Pull.	22.12.63	7.2.64	Langebaan Lagoon, Cape	33 05 S	18 01 E	1 X
586-06583	Juv.	22.12.63	7.5.64	St. Helena Bay, Cape	32 54 S	18 01 E	2 X
Swartklip, Cape	34 06 S 18 31 E						
586-07811	Juv.	26.12.60	15.9.63	Muiizenberg end of Strandfontein beach, Cape	34 06 S	18 31 E	2m. E
Bredasdorp, Cape	34 35 S 20 00 E						
586-02514	Juv.	7.12.63	15.10.64	Bredasdorp, 4m. from sea, C.P.	34 35 S	20 00 E	10m. E
288: Grey-headed Gull <i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>							
The recoveries for this species show that it is quite wide ranging with an average distance moved of 209 miles even taking into account those recovered at the place of ringing. Almost all the birds moved South and the average time elapsed from ringing to recovery was 13 months.							
Weikom, O.F.S.	28 00 S 26 45 E						
635-11203	19.11.64	May, 1967	Westdene, Benoni, Tvl.	26 12 S	28 18 E	160m. NE	29 +
Westdene, Benoni, Tvl.	26 12 S	28 18 E					
635-00200	18.5.63	11.9.73	Durban, Bird Island, Ntl.	29 55 S	31 00 E	305m. SE	4 x
635-004096	18.5.63	7.7.65	Durban Bay, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E	305m. SE	26 x
553-004356	14.6.59	17.1.64	Tongaat Beach, Natal	29 32 S	31 10 E	294m. SE	54 x
634-12669	7.7.67	17.1.68	Richards Bay, Natal	28 47 S	32 06 E	290m. SE	7 x

Most of the recoveries are of birds ringed on Schapen Island, and they show a radiation out from that area, north 72m. to Lamber's Bay and south 52m. to Milnerton.

The recoveries for this species show that it is quite wide ranging with an average distance moved of 209 miles even taking into account those recovered at the place of ringing. Almost all the birds moved South and the average time elapsed from ringing to recovery was 13 months.

Welkom, O.F.S.	28	00	S	26	45	E
635-11203			19.11.64		May, 1967	Westdene, Benoni, Tvl.
Westdene, Benoni, Tvl.	26	12	S	28	18	E
635-00200			18.5.63		11.9.73	Durban, Bird Island, Ntl.
635-00096			18.5.63		7.7.65	Durban Bay, Natal
553-04556			14.6.59		17.1.64	Tongaat Beach, Natal
634-12669			6.7.67		17.1.68	Richards Bay, Natal
					Juv.	

*634-00836	15.5.65	19.7.65	Luderitz, C.P.	26 40 S	15 19 E	830m. W	2	+	
635-00187	18.5.63	5.7.64	Lake Chvali, 70 miles N.	24 58 S	32 47 E	300m. ENE	14	+	
635-00116	Juv.	18.5.63	26.8.63	20 00 S	23 30 E	535m. SE	3	+	
635-00225	Juv.	18.5.63	15.9.63	15 59 S	23 15 E	750m. NW	4	+	
*635-0321	Juv.	18.5.63	20.2.68	16 15 S	31 00 E	720m. NNE	57	+	
634-00954	Juv.	13.6.64	16.8.64	26 20 S	28 20 E	5SE	4	x	
635-00155	Juv.	18.5.63	28.9.63	27 02 S	28 19 E	48m. SSW	4	x	
635-00109	Juv.	18.5.63	23.20.63	?	?	?	5	x	
634-00867	Juv.	15.5.65	Farm, Reveira, O.F.S.	27 50 S	26 40 E	154m. SW	6	x	
635-00292	Juv.	15.5.65	Odendaalsrust, O.F.S.	26 44 S	25 55 E	46m. SSW	41	(?)	
634-00835	Juv.	17.10.66	Viljoensdrif, near Vereeniging, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 15 E	6m. SW	16	(?)	
634-12408	Juv.	21.8.66	Witfontein, Boksburg, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 15 E	6m. SW	7	x	
634-12382	Juv.	6.7.67	Boksburg, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 15 E	6m. SW	1	x	
585-00508	Juv.	2.8.67	Parkdene, Boksburg	26 15 S	28 15 E	6m. SW	4	(?)	
634-3349	Juv.	4.5.63	Welkom, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	160m. SW	4	(?)	
634-00117	Juv.	13.6.64	Water Pan, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	160m. SW	26	(?)	
635-00189	Juv.	16.5.63	Welkom, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	160m. SW	31	x	
634-03253	Juv.	18.5.63	President Steyn Mine, Welkom, O.F.S.	28 00 S	26 45 E	160m. SW	7	(?)	
634-00512	Juv.	13.6.64	Westdene, Benoni, Tvl.	26 12 S	28 18 E	0	0	x	
635-00392	Juv.	13.6.63	Westdene, Benoni	26 12 S	28 18 E	0	0	x	
634-00989	Juv.	18.5.63	Middledam, Benoni	26 12 S	28 18 E	0	5	x	
		5.10.64	Leepan Dam, Benoni	26 12 S	28 18 E	0	4	x	
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	1	x	
585-09662	15.1.64	29.2.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	2	x	
585-09619	6.1.64	24.1.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 48 E	19m. E	2	x	
634-09012	Ad.	8.3.65	Strand, Cape	34 05 S	18 25 E	5m. W	9	x	
585-00391	17.10.63	31.7.64	Constantia, Cape	34 01 S	18 30 E	8m. N	2	(?)	
635-05684	14.8.64	6.10.64	Milnerton, Cape	33 54 S	18 30 E	8m. N	58	x	
553-9235	Ad.	1.10.59	10.8.64	Kenilworth, Cape	34 01 S	18 28 E	5m. N	2	(?)
585-09551	20.10.63	7.4.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	6	x	
585-09630	Ad.	5.1.64	17.1.65	Langebaan Lagoon, Cape	33 59 S	18 30 E	11m. N	12	x
585-09679	Ad.	18.1.64	25.5.65	Cape Docks, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	4	x
634-01844	Ad.	2.3.65	7.5.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	2	(?)
634-01847	Ad.	2.3.65	21.4.65	Rondevlei	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	2	(?)
634-05901	Ad.	4.3.65	13.4.65	Princess Vlei, Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. NW	2	x
585-00211	Ad.	31.10.60	11.4.65	Mouille Point, Cape	33 59 S	18 30 E	12m. NW	53	x
585-09561	Ad.	21.10.63	4.3.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	16	x
635-05855	Ad.	28.2.65	3.4.65	Strandfontein, Cape	34 07 S	18 31 E	2m. S	1	(?)
634-01858	Ad.	2.3.65	5.4.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	1	(?)
634-01755	Ad.	15.1.65	21.2.65	Rondevlei	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	1	x
1553-5706	Ad.	14.12.58	19.2.65	Rondevlei	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	75	x
585-00387	Ad.	17.10.63	13.2.65	Rondevlei	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	16	x
585-09545		20.10.63	13.2.65	Rondevlei	34 05 S	18 28 S	0	16	x

289: Hartlaub's Gull *Larus novaehollandiae*
The recoveries for this species contrast markedly with the previous ones. The average movement was only 7 miles, the species appearing extremely sedentary. In fact it seems that nothing will be gained from ringing with the aim of studying the bird's movements. On average the Hartlaub's Gull lives longer than the Grey-headed Gull. (23 months to recovery as opposed to 13).

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-ed to near-est month	Euring re-covery code	Other details	
Ring No.	Age	Ringing Date								
635-05709		23.8.64	13.2.65	Rondevlei	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	(?)		
585-00246	Ad.	18.12.61	30.1.65	Rondevlei	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	(?)		
585-09560	Ad.	18.10.63	18.4.66	Voorstrand, Cape	33.59 S	18 40 E	11m. N	30 x	killed by car	
635-05607	Ad.	7.2.64	30.6.66	Kuils River, Cape	33.56 S	18 30 E	13m. NE	29 x		
635-05857	Ad.	28.2.65	22.6.66	Athlone, Cape	33.57 S	18 28 E	7m. N	16 x		
585-00378	Ad.	27.7.63	27.7.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	24	(?)	
634-01851	Ad.	23.3.65	10.7.65	Robben Island, Cape	33.50 S	18 25 E	20m. N	4	(?)	
553-7743	Ad.	23.12.58	9.2.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	86	(?)	
585-09512	Ad.	18.10.63	7.5.68	Mouille Point, Cape	33.52 S	18 25 E	12m. N	55 x		
585-09564	Ad.	18.10.63	15.5.68	Bellville, Cape	33.54 S	18 35 E	13m. NE	55 x		
585-09684		18.1.64	23.10.67	Glencairn, Cape	34.10 S	18 28 E	8m. SW	45 x		
645-05371	Ad.	1.3.68	20.4.68	National Road, 5 miles from C.T. Cape	33.55 S	18 32 E	12m. N	2 x	killed by car	
+553-09553		28.6.60	20.11.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	76 x	poisoned	
296: Sandwich Tern <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>										
Mossel Bay, C.P. *502-05279	34 10 S 22.09 E 18.1.56	19.6.65	Copeland Isles, Northern Ireland	54 40 N	05 30 W	7.400m. NW	113 v			
Robben Island, Cape	33 50 S 18 25 E 635-02432 Juv.	25.5.68	26.6.68	Sea Point, Cape	33.55 S	18 25 E	12m. S	1 x		
298: Swift Tern <i>Sterna bergii</i>										
307: Namaqua Sandgrouse <i>Pterocles namaqua</i>										
Berg River Station	33 05 S 18 25 E 593-07219 1.1.65	22.7.65	Berg River Station, Cape	33 05 S	18 25 E	0	7 x			
Northdene, Natal	29 53 S 31 01 E 634-10645 13.1.68	31.5.68	Westville/Pinetown, Ntl.	30 00 S	30 55 E	3m. N	5 x			
634-02721	7.9.67	20.1.68	Northdene, nr. Durban, Natal	29 53 S	31 00 E	0	5 +			
314: Red-eyed Dove <i>Srostopelia semitorquata</i>										
Jonkershoek, Cape	33 55 S 18 55 E 634-10099 8.3.67	20.9.67	Philadelphia, Cape	33 40 S	18 37 E	28m. NW	6 +			
634-14030	10.5.67	6.6.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	1	O		
634-14283	18.9.67	6.2.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	5	O O O O O		
634-02162	27.6.67	6.2.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	7	O O O O O		
634-10400	8.5.67	6.2.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	9	O O O O O		
634-14006	9.5.67	6.2.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	9	O O O O O		
634-12835	Juv.	11.1.68	21.1.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	0	O O O O O	
634-12834		24.1.68	6.2.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33.55 S	18 55 E	0	1	O O O O O	

316: Cape Turtle Dove *Streptopelia capicola*

Rondevlei	34 05 S 18 28 E	30.9.63	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0	1	x	predator
634-03104	Ad.	4.9.63	Rondevlei, Cape	33 57 S 18 30 E	27	x	killed by cat
Athlone, Cape	33 57 S 18 30 E	4.8.63	Rondebosch, Cape	33 58 S 18 25 E	5	+	
B8925	Ad.	25.4.61	Rondebosch, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E	56	x	
Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E	8.7.64	Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E 0	16	+	
634-02002	Ad.	8.7.64	Plumstead, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	67	+	
Rondevlei	34 05 S 18 28 E	20.12.64	Constantia, Cape	34 01 S 18 27 E	56	x	
A6780	Ad.	10.7.60	Wynberg, Cape	34 01 S 18 27 E	16	+	
634-3154	Ad.	6.11.63	Heathfield, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	67	+	
+A-7443	Ad.	8.2.59	Marandellas, Rhodesia	31 35 E	19	+	
Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S 31 35 E	17.9.65	Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S 31 35 E 0	19	+	
634-05501	Ad.	17.1.64	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E	3	0	
634-14348		30.10.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch, Cape	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	3	0	
634-10411		30.1.68	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	1	x	
634-14123		8.12.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	4	0	
634-14479		9.5.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	4	0	
634-14234		21.6.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	2	0	
634-14243		30.8.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	6	x	
634-14097		6.9.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	1	x	
634-10377		18.5.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	1	0	
634-10126		2.5.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	2	0	
634-10181		13.3.67	Jonkershoek, Stellenbosch	33 55 S 18 55 E 0	7	0	
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	29.3.67	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0	dead in trap		
634-03170		16.6.64	Zeeckoeivlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0	27	x	
Plumstead	34 01 S 18 28 E	27.9.66	Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S 18 28 E 0	7	x	
634-02501		21.2.64					
Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S 25 42 E						
634-01943		25.2.65	Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S 25 42 E 0	8	(?)	
Windhoek	22 37 S 17 08 E						
634-01201	Juv.	31.8.65	Windhoek, S.W.A.	22 37 S 17 08 E 0	4	x	killed by dog
Essexvale, Rhodesia	20 19 S 28 57 E	23.1.65	Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E 0	20	x	
B 3458	Ad.	16.6.63	Essexvale, Rhodesia	20 19 S 28 57 E 0	5	+	killed by flying into wall
Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E						
B3068		30.1.66	Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E 0			
B4695	Ad.	May 1964	Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E 0			
Famona, Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E	2.11.64	Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E 0	6	x	
634-05811	Imm.	28.3.65					

317: Laughing Dove *Streptopelia senegalensis*

Only seven out of the 83 recoveries have moved more than 5 miles from the ringing locality. Five of the seven moved less than 15 miles and the remaining two 38 and 105 miles respectively. There is a positive correlation between the distance moved and the time elapsed for the 58 Rondevlei recoveries. Those recovered at the place of ringing, 0 miles; av. elapsed time 2.5 months; those recovered up to 4 miles away: 9.8 months; those recovered more than 4 miles away: 13.8 months. This would seem to indicate either that as the birds grow older they range more widely, or that they are very sedentary and shift the ranges a little each year, so that the greater the time elapsed, the further from the place of ringing they are likely to be recovered.

Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.

634-01943 25.2.65 12.8.65 Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.

Windhoek 22 37 S 17 08 E

634-01201 Juv. 31.8.65 Windhoek, S.W.A.

Essexvale, Rhodesia 20 19 S 28 57 E

B 3458 Ad. 16.6.63 Essexvale, Rhodesia

Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.

B3068 30.1.66 12.10.67 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.

B4695 Ad. May 1964 2.11.64 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.

Famona, Bulawayo, Rhodesia 20 07 S 28 38 E

634-05811 Imm. 28.3.65 6.10.65 Bulawayo, Rhodesia

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-ed to near-est month	Earing re-covery code	Other details
Ring No.	Age	Ringing Date							
Hillside, Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E		Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S	28 38 E	0	9	x	killed by car
634-05812 Imm.	29.5.65	23.2.66	Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S	28 38 E	0	2	x	damaged wing
634-05803 Imm.	20.9.64	19.11.64	Bulawayo, Rhodesia						
Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S 18 28 E		Rondebosch, Cape	33 58 S	18 25 E	4m. N	10	x	
B8338	3.3.64	27.12.64	Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S	18 25 E	0	12	x	
B8375 Ad.	27.3.64	12.4.65	Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S	18 25 E	0	16	(?)	
634-02036	14.2.66	11.6.67	Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S	18 25 E	0			
B9289 Ad.	6.1.65	18.7.65	Plumstead, Cape	34 01 S	18 25 E	0	7	x	killed by cat
634-02041	22.2.66	21.3.66	Plumstead	34 01 S	18 25 E	0	1	x	
Jonkershoek, Cape	33 55 S 18 55 E		Stellenbosch, Cape	33 55 S	18 50 E	5m. NW	5	v	
634-10432	4.12.67	21.4.68	Jonkershoek, Cape	33 55 S	18 50 E	0	5	0	
634-14100	18.5.67	24.10.67	Jonkershoek, Cape	33 55 S	18 50 E	0	7	x	
634-02196	4.7.67	6.2.68	Jonkershoek	33 55 S	18 50 E	0	9	0	
634-10085	1.3.67	27.11.67	Jonkershoek						
Union Buildings, Pretoria	25 36 S 28 12 E		Lytleton, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	14	x	
A-9501 Ad.	27.10.64	23.12.65	Eloffsdal, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	7	x	
593-07133	20.7.64	16.2.65	New Muckleneuk, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	1	x	
634-03598	2.1.65	1.2.65	Muckleneuk, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	5	x	
B3142	26.4.66	19.9.66	Union Buildings, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	0	x	
634-13330	11.11.65	14.11.65	Union Buildings, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	8	+	
A 8899	26.10.64	17.6.65	Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	14	+	
A 5220	14.4.64	July 1965	Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	11	0	
634-03552 Ad.	14.12.64	10.11.65	Pretoria	25 36 S	28 12 E	0			
Rondevlei	34 05 S 18 28 E								
634-09460 Imm.	21.6.65	8.7.65	Steenberg, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	1	0	
*634-07333 Ad.	12.9.67	16.1.68	Citrusdal, Cape	32 35 S	19 00 E	105m. NNE	5	x	
A 8026	28.6.62	13.8.65	Cape Town	33 59 S	18 30 E	12m. N	2	+	
A 8061 Ad.	10.7.62	18.2.65	Zeekoeivlei, Cape	0			32	x	
634-03102	19.3.65	30.3.65	Southfield, Cape	34 02 S	18 29 E	3m. N	0	x	
634-09334	5.7.67	18.11.67	Strandfontein, Cape	34 06 S	18 31 E	3m. SE	5	x	
*634-09344	10.5.65	5.6.67	Kleinmond, Cape	34 23 S	19 02 E	38m. ESE	25	+	
645-07444	5.10.67	20.11.67	Meadowridge, Cape	34 04 S	18 27 E	3m. N	1	x	
634-09196	7.4.65	6.2.67	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	22	(?)	
634-04606	23.10.65	27.7.66	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	9	x	
A 8586	23.9.62	28.3.66	Prince George Drive, Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	6	x	
A 8046	8.7.62	13.7.65	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S	18 30 E	8m. N	36		
634-09141 Ad.	29.3.65	19.5.66	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S	18 30 E	8m. N	14	(?)	
634-09386	16.5.65	4.8.65	Muizenberg, Cape	34 07 S	18 28 E	3m. S	3	v	
634-02839	28.7.64	12.10.64	Muizenberg, Cape	34 07 S	18 28 E	3m. S	3	(?)	
634-09271	25.4.65	19.7.65	Foreside, Cape Town	33 59 S	18 30 E	11m. N	15	x	
A 8098	28.7.62	24.10.63	Rondebosch, Cape	33 58 S	18 25 E	7m. N	2	+	
A 8779 Ad.	27.6.63	13.8.63	Heathfield, Cape	34 03 S	18 28 E	2m. NW	0		
645-07177	18.8.67	28.8.67							

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634-01882	3.3.65	Sept. 67	Main Road, Heathfield	34.03 S	18 28 E	2m. NW		
634-01586	12.10.65	30.11.67	Diep River, Cape	34.03 S	18 28 E	3m. NW		
634-09985	12.7.67	16.12.67	Diep River, Cape	34.03 S	18 28 E	3m. NW		
634-09230	Ad.	18.4.65	Bergvliet, Cape	34.04 S	18 27 E	4m. N		
A-9403		29.4.62	Bergvliet, Cape	34.04 S	18 27 E	4m. N		
645-07458		7.10.67	Plumstead, Cape	34.02 S	18 27 E	4m. N		
634-04993	Ad.	11.11.64	1.5.67	Plumstead, Cape	34.02 S	18 27 E	4m. N	
645-07355		18.9.67	Plumstead, Cape	34.02 S	18 27 E	4m. N		
634-04949	Ad.	28.10.64	14.11.64	Plumstead, Cape	34.02 S	18 27 E	4m. N	
634-09371		13.5.65	17.5.67	Grassy Park, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	
+634-04846		10.9.64	14.5.68	Grassy Park	34.05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	
634-04822	Ad.	5.9.64	8.5.65	Grassy Park, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	
+A 8040		2.7.62	1.9.66	Constantia, Cape	34.02 S	18 25 E	5m. W	
645-07354	Ad.	18.9.67	5.2.68	Constantia, Cape	34.02 S	18 25 E	5m. W	
634-09238	Ad.	24.6.65	6.6.65	Constantia, Cape	34.02 S	18 25 E	5m. W	
645-07381		23.9.67	1.11.67	Wynberg, Cape	34.01 S	18 28 E	5m. NW	
5-01220	Ad.	22.4.68	26.4.68	Wynberg, Cape	34.01 S	18 28 E	5m. NW	
634-04605		22.10.65	3.11.67	Wynberg, Cape	34.01 S	18 28 E	5m. NW	
634-09492		24.10.64	1.11.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-02968		22.8.64	27.8.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-02875		19.7.64	27.7.64	Rondevlei	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09259	Imm.	23.4.65	26.4.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09187	Imm.	6.4.65	17.4.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09144	Ad.	1.4.65	5.4.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09121	Ad.	23.3.65	5.4.65	(retrapped 24.3.65 and 1.4.65)	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09598	Ad.	12.9.65	14.9.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-04875		20.9.64	26.9.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
645-05695	Imm.	26.3.68	26.4.68	Rondevlei (retrapped 15 times in month)	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09314	Ad.	1.5.65	16.5.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09274	Imm.	25.4.65	6.6.65	Rondevlei	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09155	Imm.	2.4.65	25.4.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-04802		31.8.64	15.9.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-02821		29.6.64	18.7.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-02801		22.6.64	18.7.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-01702	Imm.	4.1.64	26.1.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-09080	Imm.	16.3.65	5.5.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-02817		28.6.64	13.8.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-01803	Ad.	21.2.65	17.6.65	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
634-01588		12.10.65	21.4.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34.05 S	18 28 E	0	
							ring found in feld	
							trap	
							+	
							traf- fic	
							killed by traf- fic	
							0	
							6	
							x	
							12	
							x	
							28	
							x	
							1	
							x	
							2	
							x	
							4	
							7	
							x	

319: Tambourine Dove *Turtur tympanistria*
 Penhalonga, Rhodesia 18 48 S 32 45 E 0
 593-08196 30.12.65 3.10.67

Ringing No.	Location	Co-ordinates	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest month	Eating recovery code	Other details
A 2385	Karkloof, Natal	29 30 S 30 30 E Ad. 18.12.65	6.2.66	Karkloof, Natal	29 30 S 30 30 E 0	29 30 S 30 30 E 0	0	0	2	x	few into wall
634-05809	Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E Ad. 12.12.64	2.1.65	Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E 0	20 07 S 28 38 E 0	0	0	2	x	
585-00377	Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 25.7.63	3.1.66	Strandfontein, Cape	34 07 S 18 31 E 2m. S	34 07 S 18 31 E 2m. S	18 31 E 2m. S	29	x		
597-03030	Kitwe, Zambia	12 48 S 28 05 E Juv. 31.7.65	27.10.65	Kitwe Location, Zambia	12 48 S 0	12 48 S 0	28 05 E 0	0	3	x	killed by cats
526-0697	Cape Town University, Rondebosch, Cape	33 58 S 18 25 E 6.11.63	26.3.64	Muizenberg, Cape	34 06 S 18 28 E 10m. S 0	33 58 S 18 25 E 0	18 28 E 10m. S 0	4	x		
526-01603	Rondebosch, Cape	25.11.65	18.1.68	University of Cape Town, Rondebosch	34 06 S 18 28 E 10m. S 0	33 58 S 18 25 E 0	18 28 E 10m. S 0	26	v	caught and released	
546-05808	Rondebosch, Cape	6.8.65	Nov. 65	Rondebosch, Cape	34 02 S 18 25 E 0	31.1.66	34 02 S 18 25 E 0	0	2	(?)	
526-1662	Bulawayo Dist., Rhodesia	Pull. 6.9.65	31.1.66	Constantia, Cape	34 02 S 18 25 E 0	20.07 S 28 38 E	34 02 S 18 25 E 0	6m. SSW	4	x	
597-02967	Bryantston, Tvl.	14.10.67	23.10.67	Bulawayo Dist., Rhodesia	0	26 05 S 28 00 E 17.5.67	0	0	0	x	
525-3885	Bryantston, Tvl.	27.3.67	17.5.67	Bryantston, Tvl.	26 05 S 28 00 E 0	26 05 S 28 00 E 0	28 00 E 0	0	2	x	
593-08783	Maren Hills, Rhodesia	(co-ordinates unknown) Ad. ♀ 20.5.64	17.8.64	Maren Hills, Rhodesia	0	0	0	0	3	(?)	
†622-14452	Pwira Pan, Zambia	13 54 S 27 50 E Ad.♂ 20.4.64	2.4.65	Lusaka dist., Zambia	14 58 S 27 50 E 90m. S	14 58 S 27 50 E 90m. S	27 50 E 90m. S	90m. S 11	11	x	
582-09225	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S 18 50 E 10.1.62	21.9.63	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S 18 50 E 0	33 57 S 18 50 E 0	18 50 E 0	0	20	x	found dead on nest
582-13501	Bryantston, Tvl.	26 05 S 28 00 E 1.1.60	2.2.64	Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E 0	26 15 S 28 04 E 0	28 04 E 0	10m. S 49	49	(?)	
					376: Mozambique Nighjar <i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>						
					383: White-rumped Swift <i>Apus caffer</i>						

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Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E		390: Speckled Mousebird <i>Colius striatus</i>
593-02838 Ad.	7.5.63	26.2.64	Steenberg, Cape
Clarendon, Cape	33 58 S 18 28 E		
593-00509 Ad.	2.3.63	3.11.63	Clarendon, Cape
Kimberley, Cape	28 42 S 24 49 E		391: White-backed Mousebird <i>Colius colius</i>
593-01717	10.7.66	16.10.66	Kimberley, Cape
593-01718 Ad.	10.7.66	30.10.66	Kimberley, Cape
593-01701	10.7.66	2.10.66	
Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E		392: Red-faced Mousebird <i>Colius indicus</i>
593-04613 Juv.	19.1.64	14.3.64	Bulawayo, Rhodesia
593-04619 Ad.	8.2.64	31.5.64	Bulawayo, Rhodesia
Bryanston, Tvl.	26 12 S 28 05 E		
593-07813	1.5.66	10.9.67	Johannesburg, Tvl.
Johannesburg	26 12 S 28 04 E		
593-06635 Ad.	20.10.63	24 1 68	Johannesburg, Tvl.
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E		397: Malachite Kingfisher <i>Alcedo cristata</i>
642-02461	21.10.65	25.10.66	Zeekoevlei, Cape
Pretoria Dist., Tvl.	25 36 S 28 12 E		402: Brown-hooded Kingfisher <i>Halcyon albiventris</i>
†502-06817	14.7.63	23.11.67	Westonaria, Tvl.
Westville, Natal	29 55 S 31 01 E		
593-00119	10.11.63	23.11.67	Westville, Natal
Mfolosi, Natal	28 30 S 32 12 E		
593-06601 Ad.	1.4.64	28.8.64	Mfolosi, Natal
Chikala, Malawi	15 06 S 35 30 E		
†593-08005 Ad.	2.2.64	15.1.65	Kababwa Village, Malawi
Umpoli River, Beatrice Rhodesia	18 12 S 30 50 E		407: Carmine Bee-eater <i>Merops nubicoides</i>
593-04534	10.11.63	12.1.65	Limpopo River
593-08620	17.11.63	10.9.64	Farm, Bellue, Northern Transvaal
Sessami Camp, Gokwe, Rhodesia	18 02 S 28 47 E		409: White-fronted Bee-eater <i>Merops bullockoides</i>
622-17215	5.5.66	5.12.67	Sessami Camp, Gokwe, Rhod.
632-04114	19.4.67	18.9.67	Sessami Camp, Gokwe, Rhod.
622-17297	23.9.66	20.4.67	Sessami Camp, Gokwe, Rhod.
622-17214	5.5.66	5.10.67	Sessami Camp, Gokwe, Rhod.
Rustenburg, Tvl.	25 34 S 27 10 E		
622-02030 Ad.	10.3.63	25.6.64	Kroondal, near Rustenburg, Tvl.

Ring No.	Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest recovery month	Euring code	Other details
	Ring No.	Age	Ring Date	Recovery Date						
Lilongwe, Malawi A 8203	14 00 S 33 40 E 26.64 26.68			Lilongwe, Malawi	14 00 S	33 40 E	0	48	x	
Northam, Transvaal 634-03404 Ad.	24 57 S 27 15 E 4.10.64 8.4.68			Thabazimbi, Transvaal	24 35 S	27 25 E	30m. NNE	42	(?)	
Bryanston, Jhb. 593-05817 Ad.	26 15 S 28 04 E 11.7.63 9.12.63			Bryanston, Jhb.	26 15 S	28 04 E	0	5	x	cat or hawk
Westville, Ntl. 593-00190 Ad.	29 55 S 31 00 E 9.2.63 8.9.63			Westville, Ntl.	29 55 S	31 00 E	0	7	x	
Towoomba Res. Stn. Tvl. 642-04122	24 54 S 28 19 E 17.8.67 30.6.68			Towoomba Res. Stn. Tvl.	24 54 S	28 19 E	0	10	v	
Bulawayo, Rhodesia 622-13724 Ad.	28 38 S 20 07 E 8.3.64 22.4.64			Bulawayo, Rhodesia	28 38 S	20 07 E	0	1	x	
Benoni, Tvl. B 4810	26 15 S 28 05 E 13.12.64 17.7.65			Boskop Dist., Tvl. Randburg, Tvl. Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 26 15 S 26 15 S	28 04 E 28 04 E 28 04 E	65m. SW 2m. SW 0	8	(?)	
Johannesburg, Tvl. 593-01920	26 15 S 28 04 E 29.8.64 15.2.66			Bryanston, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 04 E	0	18	+	killed by car
593-07714 Ad. 593-05713	20 21 S 30 66 8.10.62 12.6.65			Johannesburg, Tvl. Johannesburg, Tvl. Bryanston, Transvaal Bryanston, Transvaal	26 15 S 26 15 S 26 15 S 26 15 S	28 04 E 28 04 E 28 04 E 28 04 E	0 0 0 0	4	x	
	10.7.62							32	+	
								29	(?)	

493: European Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

The origins of European Swallows "wintering" in South Africa have been dealt with by Rowan (1968). One of her conclusions was that, although these swallows were drawn from areas stretching right across the palearctic range of the nominate race, birds from the extremes of that range predominate in South Africa.

If the method of recovery in three areas, the U.S.S.R., Great Britain and Ireland, and the rest of Europe is compared (see Table 2), it will be noticed that there is a difference in the percentages. Only 6 per cent of the Russian birds were controlled, whereas 47 per cent of the British and 26 per cent of the rest of Europe recoveries were controlled. This must be a reflection on the relative ringing activity of the three areas. Of the remaining methods of recovery,

it is interesting that such a comparatively small percentage (25 percent) of the recoveries in Russia were found dead (although this might be increased if there was more information from those "unknown", while a comparatively large number ended their days violently (25 percent). This contrasts with the figure for Britain (63 per cent and 7 per cent) which are comparable to those of the rest of Europe (76 per cent and 10 per cent).

Whether the tendency to shoot and catch swallows in Russia, presumably for food, causes any bias in the recovery rates or relative longevity of birds in the three areas, is difficult to establish.

Table 2

METHODS OF RECOVERY OF EUROPEAN SWALLOWS IN EUROPE

		Controlled	Unknown	Found Dead	Found breeding	Shot	Caught	Caught ?	Killed by traffic/cats
U.S.S.R.	...	9	60	35	8	6	13	14	4
Great Britain and Ireland	...	24	6	17	2	--	1	--	1
The rest of Europe	...	6	2	13	--	--	1	1	--

(For the calculation of percentages "caught?" totals have been included in "caught" totals)

493: European Swallow *Hirundo rustica*

Cape Town, Cape	33 59 S 18 30 E	Brenachoirle, Argyll, Scotland	56 09 N 05 11 W	5,980m. N	33	X
60°-72°900 Ottery, Cape	17 12 63 34 00 S 18 30 E	Kraznozerskoye, U.S.S.R.	54 00 N 79 16 E	7,760m. N	53	(?)
58°-18 135 Melkkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape	21 2 59 34 7 63 25 2 67	Zhylyanka, Kocitkovskii Dist. Novosibirsk Region, U.S.S.R.	54 23 N 80 36 E	7,800m. N	4	0
60°-22 677 A 18 787	10 2 67 16 2 68	nr. Kalmanka, Altai Region, U.S.S.R. nr. Zlatoust, Chelyabinsk Reg. U.S.S.R.	52 54 N 83 31 E 55 10 N 59 40 E	7,680m. N 6,820m. N	15	+
A 18 755	15 2 68	nr. Tyumentsevo, Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	53 20 N 81 27 E	7,710m. N	4	(?)
A 04 554	18 1 68	nr. Abatskoe, Tyumen Region, U.S.S.R.	56 18 N 70 25 E	7,850m. N	4	X
66 2-04 273	26 2 67	nr. Lokhuitsa, Poltava Region, U.S.S.R.	50 21 N 33 19 E	6,000m. N	3	0
A 18 780	16 2 68	nr. Lukoyanov, Gorkiy Region, U.S.S.R.	55 00 N 44 28 E	6,470m. N	5	V
66 2-12 380 A 18 357	25 1 67 10 3 68	Rhoneiger, Anglesey, Wales Colne, Lancs., England	53 14 N 04 31 W 53 50 N 02 10 W	6,240m. N 6,220m. N	7	X
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E	Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape	34 03 S 18 47 E 34 03 S 18 47 E	21m. E 21m. E	10	V
A 19 008 Ad.	14 2 68				22	V
A 03 601	27 1 68					

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ring Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed to near- est re- covery month	Euring code	Gither details
Sewage Farm, Athlone, Cape 601-57080	Cape 33 57 S 18 30 E	25.2.66	28.2.66	Epping, Cape	33 56 S	18 32 E	2m. N	0	(?)	(?)
601-96663	23.2.66	28.2.66	Pinelands, Cape	33 55 S	18 28 E	1m. N	0	(?)	(?)	killed by car
601-72895	Ad. 17.12.65	18.2.66	Muizenberg Sewage Works, Cape	34 07 S	18 33 E	9m. S	2	+	(?)	
591-12319	14.1.62	30.12.65	Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape	34 03 S	18 47 E	23m. ESE	48	V		
601-70799	23.2.63	7.1.69	Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape	34 03 S	18 47 E	23m. ESE	70	V		
581-29523	13.1.62	27.1.66	Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape	34 03 S	18 47 E	23m. ESE	48	(?)		
601-22548	3.2.67	16.2.67	Milnerton, Cape	33 54 S	18 30 E	5m. N	0	X		
591-12318	11.1.62	10.12.65	Athlone, Cape	33 57 S	18 30 E	0	47	V		
601-57017	26.1.66	7.5.67	Oued el Abid, Cap Bon, Tunis, Tunisia	36 54 N	10 44 E	5,010m. N	15	V		
601-57066	23.2.66	11.6.66	East Chevin, Otley, Yorkshire, England	53 50 N	1 42 W	6,220m. N	8	X		
601-73530	11.2.65	11.5.68	Ballymoney, Antrim, Ireland	54 28 N	6 30 W	6,400m. N	39	X		
Aldermansvlei, Firgrove, Cape 601-73274	Cape 34 03 S 18 47 E	31.12.64	12.4.65	Klaverlei, Faure, Cape	34 01 S	18 44 E	3m. NW	3	(?)	(?)
601-86113	Ad. 12.2.64	15.2.65	Somerset West, Cape	34 00 S	18 48 E	5m. ESE	12	X		
601-31073	Ad. 29.12.65	27.3.66	3m. W Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	14m. NNE	3	+	(?)	
601-31984	Ad. 8.2.66	27.3.66	3m. W Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	14m. NNE	2	+	(?)	
601-31049	Ad. 29.12.65	14.1.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	21m. W	25	V		
601-31816	Ad. 22.1.66	22.2.66	4pm. - N Humsdorp, Cape	34 00 S	24 52 E	345m. E	1	X		
601-95013	2.3.64	5.4.64	nr. Kutaisi, Georgian S.S.R., U.S.S.R.	42 15 N	42 43 E	5,500m. N	1	=		
601-9552	29.1.65	6.65	Tulsk Region, U.S.S.R.	54 05 N	36 30 E	6,200m. N	6	(?)		
A 04094	23.1.68	24.6.68	nr. Kholm-Zirkovsk, Smolensk Reg., U.S.S.R.	55 34 N	33 27 E	6,400m. N	5	+		
601-95529	29.1.65	22.5.66	Kalinin Region, U.S.S.R.	56 24 N	34 34 E	6,460m. N	16	(?)		
601-31755	22.1.66	28.6.67	nr. Makushino, Kurgan Region, U.S.S.R.	55 12 N	67 13 E	6,900m. N	17	=		
601-95588	1.2.65	28.7.65	Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	52 50 N	86 31 E	8,320m. N	6	X		
601-10554	29.12.66	17.7.67	Bolylo, nr. Montrose, Angus, Scotland	56 44 N	02 28 W	6,020m. N	7	(?)		
A 03984	Ad. 21.1.68	23.5.68	Braintree, Essex, England	54 59 N	07 45 W	6,110m. N	4	V		
601-96188	11.12.65	30.5.66	Letterkenny, Donegal, N. Ireland	51 13 N	00 49 W	6,000m. N	6	+	(?)	
601-31097	30.12.65	12.6.66	Farnham, Surrey, England	51 13 N	00 49 W	6,000m. N	5	+	(?)	
Zeekevlei, Cape 601-73259	Cape 34 00 S 18 45 E	1.6.65	nr. Krasnopolie, Sumy Region, U.S.S.R.	50 48 N	35 18 E	5950m. N	5	X		
601-95275	Ad. 4.4.64	1.8.67	nr. Kupino, Novosibirsk Region, U.S.S.R.	54 23 N	77 19 E	6,850m. N	40	(?)		
Escom Dam, Kimberley, Cape 662-25247	Cape 28 42 S 24 49 E	12.12.67	Butha-Buthe Township, Basutoland	28 48 S	28 13 E	207m. E	0	X		
662-02868	2.2.67	23.10.67	Tororo, Uganda	00 50 N	34 05 E	2,100m. NNE	8	V		

662-06984	22.3.67	27.5.67	Longueville, Lot-et-Garonne, France	44 28 N	00 14 E	5,460m. N	2	X
662-05691	5.3.67	1.6.67	Mayfield, nr. Uckfield, Sussex, England	51 01 N	00 16 E	5,830m. N	3	X
662-06180	Ad.	16.3.67	Hawering, Romford, Essex, England	51 37 N	00 11 E	5,880m. N	13	Y
662-06819	22.3.67	27.4.68	Southend-on-Sea, Essex, England	41 53 N	05 37 W	5,900m. N	2	Y
662-00691	30.1.67	13.9.67	Oakengates, Shropshire, England	52 39 N	02 28 W	5,950m. N	8	Y
662-03707	Ad. ♀	24.2.67	Skokholm Is., Pembrokeshire, Wales	51 40 N	05 15 W	6,100m. N	3	Y
601-34817	21.12.66	10.6.67	nr. Kremenets, Ternopol Region, U.S.S.R.	50 06 N	25 46 E	5,800m. N	6	(?)
662-01809	26.1.67	Summer .67	nr. Krasnyikut, U.S.S.R.	50 59 N	46 59 E	5,840m. N	?	V
662-25901	27.12.67	8.6.68	nr. Alekseyevka, Belgorod Reg., U.S.S.R.	50 39 N	38 41 E	5,680m. N	5	(?)
662-26402	11.1.68	17.6.68	nr. Peschara, Vinnitsa Region, U.S.S.R.	48 18 N	29 42 E	5,650m. N	5	(?)
662-00964	20.1.67	2.6.68	nr. Kingisepp, Leningrad Region, U.S.S.R.	59 23 N	28 37 E	6,260m. N	4	(?)
662-00549	19.1.67	7.67	Magdeburg, Germany	52 10 N	11 40 E	5,650m. N	7	X
662-05587	3.3.67	30.7.67	Dresden, E. Germany	51 03 N	13 40 E	5,600m. N	5	X
662-02986	9.2.67	7.67	Island Hiddensee, W. Germany	54 30 N	13 E	5,800m. N	5	X
662-03089	10.2.67	3.8.67	Leven, East Yorkshire, England	53 50 N	00 20 W	6,040m. N	6	Y
662-02314	3.2.67	10.6.67	Appleby, Westmoreland, England	54 35 N	02 30 W	6,050m. N	4	Y
662-01265	23.1.67	1.6.67	Nr. Hexham, Northumberland, England	54 59 N	02 07 W	6,090m. N	4	X
662-05995	3.3.67	29.4.67	Hale, nr. Liverpool, England	53 24 N	02 59 W	6,000m. N	2	Y
662-03331	10.2.67	30.9.67	Dawley, Oakengates, England	52 39 N	02 28 W	5,950m. N	8	(?)
662-03299	Ad. ♂	10.2.67	nr. Hull, Yorkshire, England	53 43 N	00 35 W	6,020m. N	20	Y
662-06805	22.3.67	3.6.67	Cofermanagh, N. Ireland	45 30 N	07 00 W	5,900m. N	2	=
662-06609	Ad.	17.3.67	Llossiemouth, Morayshire, Scotland	57 40 N	03 18 W	6,090m. N	12	X
662-03298	10.2.67	22.3.68	Rockanje bij Rotterdam, (Zuid Holland) Netherlands	51 52 N	04 05 E	5,680m. N	15	X
662-06449	17.3.67	21.6.67	Bitterfeld, Denmark	57 37 N	12 20 E	5,730m. N	3	Y
662-06133	16.3.67	13.5.67	nr. Horsens, Jylland, Denmark	55 55 N	09 55 E	5,780m. N	2	X
Grahamstown Sewage Works, E.	Cape	33 17 S	26 36 E					
601-29068	14.12.66	20.5.67	nr. Saatura, Moscow region, U.S.S.R.	55 35 N	39 30 E	6,350m. N	5	(?)
601-29342	Ad. ♂	11.1.67	Dawley, Oakengates, Shropshire England	52 39 N	02 28 W	5,950m. N	8	V
Steynus Dam, nr. Grahamstown	33 33 S	26 54 E	nr. Vylkovo, Tyumenzevo Dist., Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	53 27 N	81 49 E	7,300m. N	5	X
662-07092	9.12.67	6.5.68						
Kwa Mashu, Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E						
601-88040	Ad.	5.2.65	Durban, Natal	29 55 S	31 00 E	0m. NW	12	X
601-36997	2.2.66	20.2.66	New Germany, Natal	29 47 S	30 55 E	9m. NW	13	(?)
601-87534	Ad.	27.2.65	Cato Ridge, Natal	29 44 S	30 38 E	25m. W	35	+
601-13236	16.2.66	31.1.68	nr. Sumgait, Azer baijan, U.S.S.R.	46 36 N	49 46 N	5,200m. N	5	(?)
601-12945	11.2.66	31.5.66	Lyon Region, U.S.S.R.	49 46 N	23 39 E	5,520m. N	4	X
601-12730	4.2.66	6.9.66	nr. Aleiweevka, Belgorod Region	50 48 N	38 41 E	5,560m. N	7	(?)
601-93998	15.3.65	27.7.65	U.S.S.R.	50 38 N	36 57 E	5,580m. N	4	(?)

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time earns- ed to near- est month	Euring re- covery code	Other details
601-20470		3.4.66	2.8.66	Yaroslav Region, U.S.S.R.	52 32 N	40 15 E	5,620m. N	4	+ X	
601-12945		11.2.66	31.5.66	nr. Gorodok, L'vov Region, U.S.S.R.	49 46 N	23 39 E	5,643m. N	4		
601-79069		20.3.65	18.8.65	Volgogradsk Region, U.S.S.R.	50 48 N	42 22 E	5,650m. N	5	(?)	
601-89045	Ad.	6.4.65	19.7.66	Turki, Saratov Region, U.S.S.R.	52 00 N	43 18 E	5,700m. N	15	(?)	
601-79580		3.4.65	18.6.65	Kolyshei, Penza Region, U.S.S.R.	52 43 N	44 32 E	5,800m. N	2	X	
601-36434		2.1.66	8.5.68	nr. Krasnoznamensk, Kaliningrad Region, U.S.S.R.	54 57 N	22 30 E	5,900m. N	28	+	
601-53750		21.11.65	24.5.66	nr. Semenov, Gorkii Region, U.S.S.R.	56 46 N	44 30 E	6,060m. N	6	X	
601-20239		9.3.66	25.10.66	nr. Staraya, Nougorod Region, U.S.S.R.	57 58 N	31 22 E	6,110m. N	8	(?)	
601-30362		27.11.66	22.6.67	nr. Magdalinskaya, Dnepropetrovsk Region, U.S.S.R.	48 57 N	34 55 E	6,120m. N	7	(?)	
601-37620		21.11.67	9.8.67	nr. Tarasovskii, Rostov Region, U.S.S.R.	48 44 N	40 21 E	6,170m. N	6	(?)	
601-12756		4.2.66	28.4.67	nr. Khenskii, Kursk Region, U.S.S.R.	51 51 N	37 43 E	6,320m. N	15	(?)	
601-53926		28.11.65	28.5.66	nr. Klintsy, Bryansk Region, U.S.S.R.	52 46 N	32 14 E	6,420m. N	5	(?)	
601-87726		7.3.65	16.5.66	nr. Presnovka, Severo-Kazakh Region, U.S.S.R.	54 56 N	69 09 E	6,460m. NE	14	X	
601-87584		28.2.65	11.5.65	Kazakhstan, U.S.S.R.	48 00 N	65 00 E	6,600m. N	3	X	
601-20071		26.2.65	20.7.66	Ankhangel'sk Region, U.S.S.R.	65 50 N	44 17 E	6,650m. N	5	O	
601-12612		4.2.66	17.5.66	Karaganda Region, U.S.S.R.	50 10 N	73 17 E	6,820m. N	3	O	
601-12442		4.2.66	17.5.67	nr. Zdvinsk, Novosibirsk Region, U.S.S.R.	54 23 N	78 35 E	5,905m. NE	15	(?)	
601-13622		22.2.66	21.5.67	nr. Mamontovo Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	51 47 N	83 25 E	6,850m. NE	15	V	
601-30345		20.11.66	20.8.67	nr. Kingisepp, Leningrad Region, U.S.S.R.	59 23 N	28 37 E	6,920m. N	9	X	
601-13811		16.3.65	9.7.66	nr. Georgievka, Semipalatinsk Region, U.S.S.R.	49 21 N	81 52 E	6,950m. NE	4	(?)	
601-20100		26.2.66	7.6.66	nr. Petukhovo, Kurgan Region, U.S.S.R.	55 02 N	67 54 E	7,170m. N	3	=	
601-87606		28.2.65	.66	nr. Zdvinsk, Novosibirsk Region, U.S.S.R.	54 43 N	78 41 E	7,170m. N	15	(?)	
601-53241		2.1.66	23.5.66	Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	52 00 N	85 00 E	7,200m. NE	5	V	
601-36651		9.1.66	25.5.67	nr. Dalmatovo Kurgan, U.S.S.R.	56 17 N	62 56 E	7,220m. N	17	+	
601-20138		6.3.66	28.6.66	Omsk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 14 N	72 58 E	7,260m. N	4	(?)	
601-13227		16.2.66	6.8.66	Tyumeni Region, U.S.S.R.	56 45 N	70 36 E	7,280m. N	6	+	
601-87702		7.3.65	23.5.67	Kemerov Region, U.S.S.R.	54 14 N	85 43 E	7,290m. N	27	(?)	
601-87139		6.65	31.1.65	Karsuk, Novosibirsk Region, U.S.S.R.	53 44 N	78 03 E	7,300m. N	4	=	

Rosherville Dam, Johannesburg	Tvl.	26	33	S	28	06	E	
601-05054	20.3. 66	27.2. 68	Eitan Hills, Johannesburg, Tvl.					
601-01877	6.3. 66	25.2. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-08337	20.11. 66	25.2. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-03144	30.10. 66	25.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-05737	13.3. 66	25.2. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
662-13525	12.2. 67	8.4. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-00112	6.2. 66	13.9. 66	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-41839	28.11. 65	25.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-40749	15.1. 67	18.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-40828	15.1. 67	1.4. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-40602	14.1. 67	8.4. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-39388	14.1. 67	1.4. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-39270	27.11. 66	1.4. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
662-15505	11.3. 67	25.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
662-15423	5.3. 67	11.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
601-46127	2.1. 66	11.3. 67	Virschgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.					
A-07864	11.2. 68	15.3. 68	Muldersdrift, Dist., Krugersdorp Tvl.					
662-23682	14.1. 68	3.2. 68	Farm Winfield, Warmbaths, Tvl.					
601-45885	19.12. 65	21.2. 66	Between Halfway Hse. and Olifantsfontein, Tvl.					
601-77439	26	3.65	18.12. 65	Boshof Dist., O.F.S.	28	43	S	25 20 E
601-40213	18	12.66	9.2. 67	Escourt Dam, Kimberley	28	42	S	24 49 E
601-97644	20	11.66	17.3. 67	Escourt Dam, Kimberley	28	42	S	24 49 E
601-40213	18	12.66	9.2. 67	Escourt Dam, Kimberley	28	42	S	24 49 E
662-15684	12.3. 67	11.67	Tsoloiso, nr. Bulawayo, Rhodesia	19	46	S	27 45 E	
601-01716	27	2.66	15.10. 67	Busia, Kenya	00	00	S	37 30 E
601-47863	6.2. 66	27.10. 67	Amukura Village, nr. Tororo, Uganda	00	50	S	34 05 E	
601-07278	20	3.66	18.10. 67	Tororo, Uganda	00	50	S	1,800m. N
601-05045	20	3.66	26.9. 66	Petrel, Alicante, Spain	38	30	N	00 30 W
601-05886	27	3.66	1.5. 67	Novi Ponikvice, Split, Yugoslavia	43	31	N	16 28 E
601-02390	27	3.66	28.7. 67	Trommerby, Jutland, Denmark	57	04	N	09 01 E
601-17248	13.11. 66	19.5. 67	Harsinde, Lolland, Denmark	55	30	N	11 30 E	
601-47383	23.1. 66	27.7. 66	Asken Askov, Jylland, Denmark	53	28	N	5,660m. N	
601-49487	30.1. 66	10.8. 66	Signmaringen, W., Germany	48	06	N	09 06 E	
601-41501	21.11. 65	2.8. 66	Oberbayern, W., Germany	47	46	N	19 12 E	
601-41916	28.11. 65	15.5. 68	Wolfsenbuttel, W., Germany	52	10	N	5,250m. N	
601-07532	10.4. 66	20.6. 67	Mejerigatan, 190m. W. of Stockholm, Sweden	59	40	N	11 08 E	
601-17419	20	11.66	31.5. 67	Nedre Vats, Rogaland, Norway	59	37	N	05 44 E
662-15349	5.3. 67	14.10. 67	Gjesdal, Rogaland, Norway	58	46	N	5,960m. N	
601-48004	2.2. 66	7.8. 66	Lammi, Biological Station, Finland	61	03	N	25 05 E	
601-48349	12.2. 66	23.9. 66	Lower Withington, nr. Macclesfield Cheshire, England	53	14	N	02 17 W	
601-97558	13.11. 66	22.5. 67	St. Albans, Herts, England	51	45	N	00 20 W	
601-09980	6.3. 66	6.68	Knaresborough, Yorkshire, England	54	05	N	5,680m. N	
601-40842	15.1. 67	20.8. 67	Ascott-under-Wychwood, Oxfordshire, England	51	52	N	5,840m. N	
662-13316	5.2. 67	.67	Romsey, Hampshire, England	51	02	N	5,700m. N	
				51	03	W	5,620m. N	
							?	
							X	

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ring Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed to near- est month	Euring re- covery code	Other details
662-16956	6.4.67	21.5.67	Sturton-by-Stow, Lincoln, England	53 12 N 00 29 W	5,800m. N	1	X			
662-13385	11.2.67	28.6.67	Staley, nr. Hexham, Northumberland, England	54 55 N 02 03 W	5,900m. N	4	X			
601-04164	20.2.66	23.5.66	Glencaurse, Perth, Scotland	56 23 N 03 19 W	5,990m. N	3	V			
A 00447	14.1.68	13.5.68	Navan, Co. Meath, Ireland	53 40 N 06 40 W	5,890m. N	4	X			
601-42141	4.12.65	2.7.66	Ballycullen, Wexford, Ireland	52 17 N 07 08 W	5,820m. N	7	(?)			
601-41816	4.12.65	27.5.66	Castleblayney, Monaghan, Ireland	54 07 N 06 44 W	5,940m. N	6	X			
A 99509	14.1.68	24.5.68	St. Clears, Carmarthen, Wales	51 45 N 04 30 W	5,760m. N	4	V			
601-94031	11.4.65	13.5.65	nr. Leninsk-Kuznetskij, Kemerov Region, U.S.S.R.	54 39 N 08 10 E	7,150m. N	1	=			
601-94397	18.4.65	7.65	Kapryevo, Krasnoyarsk Region, U.S.S.R.	53 12 N 91 49 E	7,400m. N	3	(?)			
601-07485	10.4.65	26.6.66	nr. Knyazhie Gory, Zubtsov Dist. Kalinin Region, U.S.S.R.	56 05 N 35 12 E	5,700m. N	14	X			
601-45549	19.12.65	5.66	nr. Semenooka, Poltava Region, U.S.S.R.	49 40 N 33 10 E	5,300m. N	6	X			
601-41823	28.11.65	8.66	nr. Puchezh, Ivanovo Region, U.S.S.R.	56 58 N 43 09 E	5,820m. N	9	X			
601-41864	28.11.65	2.7.67	nr. Podporozhie, Leningrad Region U.S.S.R.	60 54 N 34 09 E	6,150m. N	20	=			
601-88230	18.4.65	Summer .67	nr. Petropavlovsk, Altaiisk Region, U.S.S.R.	52 04 N 84 08 E	7,000m. NE	26	(?)			
601-88232	18.4.65	11.8.67	nr. Velikaya Mikhalkovka, Odessa Region, U.S.S.R.	47 06 N 30 52 E	5,100m. N	28	(?)			
601-42539	5.12.65	13.5.68	nr. Bogoroditsk, Tulsk Region, U.S.S.R.	53 51 N 36 34 E	5,550m. N	29	(?)			
601-45965	19.12.65	19.6.68	nr. Zacheplivokha, Kharkov Region U.S.S.R.	49 13 N 35 14 E	5,300m. N	30	X			
601-06267	27.2.66	20.6.66	Leningrad, U.S.S.R.	59 50 N 30 20 E	6,000m. N	4	X			
601-46514	8.1.66	20.6.66	nr. Kesma, Kalinin Region, U.S.S.R.	58 25 N 32 04 E	5,850m. N	5	+			
601-46531	8.1.66	3.5.66	nr. Belopolis, Sumy Region, U.S.S.R.	51 10 N 34 17 E	5,400m. N	4	O			
601-06770	13.3.66	4.8.66	nr. Velikiye Luki, Pskov Region U.S.S.R.	56 30 N 30 31 E	5,700m. N	5	O			
601-07712	13.3.66	29.8.66	nr. Tim, Kursk Region, U.S.S.R.	51 39 N 37 08 E	5,430m. N	5	O			
601-05857	27.3.66	21.6.66	nr. Lebedin, Sunny Region U.S.S.R.	50 38 N 34 26 E	5,400m. N	3	X			
601-05334	20.3.66	24.5.66	Wola Mlynarska, Paslek, Poland, U.S.S.R.	54 11 N 19 45 E	5,650m. N	2	(?)			
601-03358	13.2.66	24.5.66	nr. Borisovka, Belgorod Region U.S.S.R.	50 36 N 36 01 E	5,350m. N	3	(?)			
601-02648	3.4.66	5.5.66	nr. Gorodok, Vitebsk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 30 N 30 00 E	5,750m. N	1	(?)			
601-01497	27.2.66	15.4.66	Pyryevo, Poland, U.S.S.R.	53 11 N 15 06 E	5,600m. N	2	(?)			
601-00916	20.2.66	20.5.66	nr. Kursk, Kursk Region, U.S.S.R.	51 46 N 36 12 E	5,450m. N	3	X			

601-07769	13.3.66	27.7.67	nr. Belozersk, Vologda Region, U.S.S.R.	60 03 N	37 38 E	6,000m. N	16	(?)
601-02204	27.3.66	16.8.67	nr. Rossiny, Vitensk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 52 N	28 18 E	5,700m. N	17	(?)
601-00936	20.2.66	6.67	nr. Koshki, Kuibyshev Region, U.S.S.R.	54 12 N	50 30 E	5,800m. N	16	X
601-02394	27.3.66	4.6.67	nr. Agryz, Malopurginskii Dist., Udmurtian, U.S.S.R.	56 30 N	53 00 E	6,000m. N	15	X
601-04310	6.3.66	28.5.67	nr. Volchikha, Altai Region, U.S.S.R.	52 02 N	80 21 E	6,900m. NE	14	(?)
601-06335	27.2.66	21.5.67	nr. Litin, Vinnitsa Region, U.S.S.R.	48 23 N	28 06 E	5,350m. N	15	(?)
601-05436	27.3.66	20.8.67	nr. Gzhatsk, Smolensk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 33 N	28 06 E	5,700m. N	17	(?)
601-49507	30.1.66	Summer 6.3.66	nr. Poltarka, Omsk Region, U.S.S.R. nr. Danydovka, Voronezh Region, U.S.S.R.	54 48 N	70 19 E	6,100m. N	5	(?)
601-04851	20.2.66	5.6.68	nr. Zilair, Bastkirkiran, U.S.S.R.	51 09 N	39 27 E	5,450m. N	27	V
601-00668	26.3.67	25.5.67	nr. Olonec, Karelia, Olonets Region, U.S.S.R.	52 13 N	57 24 E	6,200m. N	28	X
662-16380	11.1.67	15.6.67	nr. Sheksna, Vologda Region, U.S.S.R.	60 59 N	33 00 E	6,150m. N	2	(?)
601-08674	15.1.67	24.7.67	nr. Tevriz, Omsk Region, U.S.S.R.	57 36 N	72 04 E	6,700m. N	6	(?)
662-15116	5.3.67	8.67	nr. Stavishche, Kiev Region, U.S.S.R.	49 26 N	30 24 E	5,450m. N	5	(?)
601-17627	11.2.67	25.6.67	nr. Plesetsk, Arkhangelsk Region U.S.S.R.	62 43 N	40 17 E	6,200m. N	4	X
601-40497	2.1.67	5.6.67	nr. Terekhovka, Dobrushski Dist. Gomel Region, U.S.S.R.	52 12 N	31 26 E	5,460m. N	5	O
601-40643	14.1.67	9.6.67	nr. Bagrationovsk, Kaliningrad Region, U.S.S.R.	54 23 N	30 37 E	5,650m. N	5	X
601-40629	14.1.67	13.5.67	nr. Khutor-Mikhailovskii, Sumy Region, U.S.S.R.	52 03 N	33 56 E	5,480m. N	4	+
662-19643	25.2.67	18.6.67	nr. Verebie, Novgorod Region, U.S.S.R.	58 40 N	32 41 E	5,920m. N	4	(?)
662-19684	25.2.67	20.5.67	nr. Plavsk, Tulsk Region, U.S.S.R.	53 47 N	37 18 E	5,580m. N	3	+
662-13407	11.2.67	16.5.67	nr. Zlynska, Kirovograd Region, U.S.S.R.	48 28 N	32 19 E	5,300m. N	3	O
601-39650	15.1.67	5.68	nr. Tevriz, Omsk Region, U.S.S.R.	57 30 N	72 24 E	7,100m. N	16	(?)
622-14267	22.10.67	23.5.68	nr. Gadyacm, Poltava Region, U.S.S.R.	51 00 N	24 30 E	5,900m. N	7	X
662-13415	11.2.67	21.5.68	nr. Gadyacm, Poltava Region, U.S.S.R.	50 24 N	34 00 E	5,350m. N	15	(?)
662-15212	5.3.67	14.5.68	nr. Opodika, Pskov Region, U.S.S.R.	56 43 N	28 34 E	5,850m. N	14	(?)
662-22302	26.11.67	12.6.68	nr. Valki, Kharkov Region, U.S.S.R.	49 50 N	35 19 E	5,300m. N	7	(?)
601-97919	14.1.67	12.5.68	nr. Ananiev, Rovno Region, U.S.S.R.	47 45 N	29 56 E	5,200m. N	16	(?)
A 09726	3.3.68	23.6.68	nr. Sytnevka, Smolensk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 50 N	34 16 E	5,700m. N	3	(?)
A 08461	21.1.68	19.5.68	nr. Kirov, Kirov Region, U.S.S.R.	58 38 N	49 40 E	6,050m. N	4	X
A 09753	3.3.68	28.5.68	nr. Lyuban, Minsk Region, U.S.S.R.	52 46 N	28 00 E	5,500m. N	2	(?)
A 09930	3.3.68	6.68	nr. Bushkovo, Kursk Region, U.S.S.R.	51 20 N	34 37 E	5,400m. N	3	(?)
A 11044	17.3.68	18.5.68	nr. Baranovichii, Brest Region, U.S.S.R.	53 08 N	26 03 E	5,700m. N	2	X

Ringing Location Ring No.	Co-ordinates Age	Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed to near- est month	Ruring re- covery code	Other details
A 08032		21.1.68	21.5.68	nr. Pogrebishche, Vinnizk Region U.S.S.R.	49 30 N	29 18 E	5,400m. N	4	(?)	
A 08078		21.1.68	6.6.68	nr. Allagunat, Bashkirian, Sterlitamak Region, U.S.S.R.	53 07 N	55 56 E	6,050m. N	5	X	
Bryantown, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26	04 S 28 05 E		Roserville Dam, Tvl. Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	9m. S	3	V	
601-43835	26.12.66	12.3.67		Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	9m. S	2	V	
601-43830	27.12.66	25.5.67		Roserville Dam, Tvl.						
Kempton Park Sewerage, Tvl.	26	04 S 18 15 E		Dinwoodie, Germiston, Tvl. nr. Morgausthi, Chuvashian, U.S.S.R.	26 15 S	28 10 E	8m. S	15	X	killed by cat
601-85700	30.11.63	21.2.65		Roserville Dam, Tvl. Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	20m. W	11	V	
581-01995	26.1.63	22.8.63		Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	20m. W	36	V	
601-33605	26.12.65	20.11.66		Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	20m. W	14	V	
601-85465	1.12.63	20.1.66		Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	20m. W			
601-33568	21.11.65	22.1.67		Roserville Dam, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	20m. W			
Mornhill Farm, Walkerville, Transvaal	26	24 S 27 57 E		nr. Nizhnegorskii, Crimen Region U.S.S.R.	45 26 N	34 45 E	5,000m. N	54	=	
55-16710	4.12.62	5.6.67		Galaway, Poland, U.S.S.R.	54 20 N	20 36 E	5,600m. N	32	X	
551-6778	25.12.62	28.8.65		Shinokoe, Dnepropetrovsk Region, U.S.S.R.	47 41 N	33 15 E	5,350m. N	27	V	
Delta Sewage Works, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26	15 S 28 04 E		Tororo, Uganda	00 50 N	34 05 E	1,900m. N	1	(?)	
581-02021	8.2.59	30.4.61		Gleina, W. Germany	51 15 N	14 34 E	5,600m. N	2	V	
Hannanskraal, Tvl.	25	28 S 28 17 E		Hamburg, W. Germany	53 34 N	10 00 E	5,770m. N	6	V	
601-14142	23.4.66	4.6.66		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	7	V	
Virsicgewaard, Pretoria, Tvl.	25	44 S 28 11 E		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	7	V	
601-14027	16.4.66	27.11.66		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	8	V	
601-14568	24.4.66	27.1.66		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	0	V	
601-14081	16.4.66	11.12.66		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	0	V	
601-18697	19.11.66	20.1.66		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	0	V	
601-21402	25.3.67	26.3.67		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	0	V	
601-98889	11.2.67	1.4.67		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	2	V	
602-19160	11.2.67	12.2.67		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	0	V	
602-19719	4.3.67	5.4.67		Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 13 S	28 06 E	30m. S	1	V	
602-24345	8.4.67	15.5.67		Tororo, Uganda	00 50 N	34 05 E	1,900m. N	1	(?)	
A 13861	30.3.68	17.5.68		Gleina, W. Germany	51 15 N	14 34 E	5,600m. N	2	V	
601-15443	12.3.66	16.9.67		Hamburg, W. Germany	53 34 N	10 00 E	5,770m. N	6	V	
602-24172	8.4.67	26.5.67		Bredene, West Vlaanderen, Belgium	51 14 N	02 59 E	5,450m. N	2	V	
602-19222	11.2.67	18.5.67		Fredericia, Kongsted, Denmark				3	(?)	
602-21859	1.4.67	29.7.67		Rattrvik, Dalarna, Sweden	60 53 N	15 06 E	6,000m. N	4	X	
601-14879	16.4.66	6.7.67		Lomen, Opland, Norway	61 08 N	08 51 E	6,080m. N	15	X	
601-15355	12.3.66	19.5.66		Marcham-le-Fet, Lincolnshire, England	53 08 N	00 06 W	5,800m. N	1	X	
602-18496	11.3.67	9.6.67		Letterkenny, Donegal, Ireland	54 57 N	07 42 W	6,000m. N	6	V	
602-21074	25.3.67	11.5.67		St. Helens, Lancashire, England	53 25 N	02 45 W	5,800m. N	2	V	

662-19365	25.2.67	12.9.67	Droitwich, Lincolnshire, England	52 16 N	02 10 W	5,710m. N	7	V
662-17364	18.3.67	9.7.67	Dawley, Oakengates, Shropshire, England	52 39 N	02 20 W	5,750m. N	6	(?)
662-24633	15.4.67	24.5.67	Blaby, nr. Leicester, England	52 35 N	01 09 W	5,730m. N	1	+
662-19724	4.3.67	11.5.68	East Holwell, Whitleybay, Northumberland, England	55 04 N	01 28 W	6,800m. N	14	X
662-24641	10.2.68	19.5.68	Ratcliffe-on-the-Wreake, Leicestershire, England	52 43 N	01 04 W	5,740m. N	3	X
601-15586	12.3.66	27.4.66	nr. Bershad, Vinnitsa Region, U.S.S.R.	48 22 N	29 31 E	5,400m. N	2	X
601-28308	23.3.66	20.5.66	Seitso, Bryansk Dist., U.S.S.R.	53 20 N	34 30 E	5,530m. N	2	(?)
601-18580	19.1.66	6.6.68	nr. Plavsk, Tula Region, U.S.S.R.	53 42 N	37 17 E	5,550m. N	19	(?)
601-04130	19.2.66	15.7.67	nr. Askarovo, Bashkirian ASSR U.S.S.R.	53 22 N	58 30 E	7,000m. N	17	(?)
601-16146	19.3.66	13.4.67	nr. Fedorovka, Melitopol Dist. Zapozhzhik Region, U.S.S.R.	46 50 N	35 24 E	5,150m. N	13	(?)
601-14947	16.4.66	25.5.67	nr. Shatsk, Ryazan Region, U.S.S.R.	54 01 N	41 41 E	5,630m. N	13	(?)
601-98535	10.12.66	27.5.67	nr. Alekseevka, Belgorod Region, U.S.S.R.	50 38 N	38 41 E	6,065m. N	5	O
662-24416	5.4.67	16.6.67	nr. Vyborg, Leningrad Region, U.S.S.R.	60 41 S	28 46 E	6,100m. N	2	(?)
662-24195	8.4.67	14.6.67	nr. Mirkorod, Poltava Region, U.S.S.R.	49 56 N	33 36 E	5,300m. N	2	X
662-18612	11.3.67	6.67	Novo Usman Dist., Voronezh Region, U.S.S.R.	51 38 N	39 26 E	5,450m. N	3	O
662-19760	4.3.67	6.8.67	nr. Sudzha, Kursk Region, U.S.S.R.	51 10 N	35 12 E	5,400m. N	5	(?)
662-24009	8.4.67	6.67	nr. Kopyt, Minsk Region, U.S.S.R.	53 10 N	27 05 E	6,525m. N	2	(?)
662-21030	25.3.67	5.67	nr. Dzhanybek, Kazakhstan SSR, U.S.S.R.	49 25 N	46 55 E	6,325m. NE	2	(?)
662-19807	4.3.67	6.6.67	nr. Betyssa, Kubyshev Dist., Kaluga Region, U.S.S.R.	54 01 N	33 56 E	5,930m. N	3	(?)
662-17019	18.3.67	6.5.67	nr. Prikumsk, Stavropol Region, U.S.S.R.	45 00 N	44 09 E	5,670m. N	2	X
662-18730	11.3.67	20.6.67	nr. Prinsovsk, Zaporozye Region, U.S.S.R.	46 43 N	35 40 E	5,770m. N	3	(?)
662-24116	8.4.67	5.6.68	nr. Krivoy Rog, Dnepropetrovsk Region, U.S.S.R.	47 54 N	33 21 E	5,230m. N	14	(?)
662-11385	25.3.67	4.68	nr. Stolin, Brest Region, U.S.S.R.	51 52 N	26 50 E	5,400m. N	13	X
662-18680	11.3.67	10.5.68	nr. Arkhangelskoe, Bashkirian, U.S.S.R.	54 24 N	56 47 E	6,050m. N	14	(?)
662-18680	11.3.67	20.5.68	nr. Arkhangelskoe, Bashkirian, U.S.S.R.	54 24 N	56 47 E	6,650m. N	14	(?)
A 13240	16.3.68	7.5.68	nr. Krasnoarmiaskoe, Deneisk Region, U.S.S.R.	48 18 N	37 11 E	5,270m. N	2	X
A 12375	17.2.68	25.6.68	nr. Sukhinichi, Kaluga Region	54 07 N	35 23 E	5,620m. N	4	(?)
A 13002	16.3.68	24.5.68	nr. Pokrovskoe, Rostov Region, U.S.S.R.	47 30 N	38 55 E	5,200m. N	2	+

Ringing Ring No.	Location Age	Co-ordinates Ring Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates Distance	Direction	5,000m. N	3	X	Time elapsed to Euring near-est month code details
A 12193 17.2.68 20.5.68 nr. Krasmogvardeiskoe, U.S.S.R.										
Lake McIlwainie, Rhodesia	17 55 S 30 50 E	18.4.64	14.7.64	Perho Salamäjärvi, Finland	63 19 N	24 37 E	5,500m. N	3	X	
Kitwe, Zambia	12 50 S 28 05 E	27.10.65	18.8.67	nr. Gavrilov-Pasad, Ivanovo Region, U.S.S.R.	56 35 N	40 21 E	5,030m. N	22	(?)	
601-52910	Ad.			nr. Sycherka, Smolensk Region, U.S.S.R.	55 53 N	34 16 E	4,920m. N	31	X	
601-26084				nr. Berkynsk, Zaporozhsk Region, U.S.S.R.	46 47 N	36 48 E	4,200m. N	8	V	
601-86557				nr. Konsstantinovka, Donetsk Region, U.S.S.R.	48 33 N	37 41 E	4,420m. N	17	(?)	
601-55017				nr. Arles, Bouches du Rhône, France	43 30 N	04 40 E	4,400m. N	6	V	
601-54214	15.11.65	27.5.66	6.1.64	Kalulushi, Zambia	12 40 S	28 00 E	10m. N	0	X	
601-72996	5.1.64	6.1.64	ca 12.65	Kitwe, Zambia	12 50 S	28 05 E	0	0	X	
601-54793	11.12.65	12.65	S 27 49 E	nr. Pavlograd, Dnepropetrovsk Region, U.S.S.R.	48 31 N	35 57 E	4,450m. N	6	V	
Ndabeni, Kafue River, Zambia	13 24 S	27 49 E	30.11.65	Ceske Budejovica, S. Bohemia, Czechoslovakia	48 55 N	14 29 E	4,520m. N	7	X	killed by cat
601-54465	5.66			Volchansk U.S.S.R.	50 16 N	36 58 E	4,540m. N	10	(?)	
601-54891	23.11.65	3.6.66		nr. Brispol, Kiev Region, U.S.S.R.	50 21 N	30 59 E	5,000m. N	7	0	
495: White-throated Swallow <i>Hirundo albicularis</i>										
Athlone, Cape	33 57 S 18 30 E			Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	7m. S	0	X	
601-96943	Ad.	31.12.65	9.1.66	Bryanston, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 04 S	28 02 E	7m. N	61	(?)	
Morningside, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 04 E								
57-03019	15.12.58	9.1.64								
501: Red-breasted Swallow <i>Hirundo semirufa</i>										
Krugersdorp, Tvl.	26 10 S 27 45 E			Diepsloot Farm, Tvl.	25 55 S	28 05 E	25m. NE	50	?	
581-02434	13.1.59	5.1.64		Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S	31 35 E	0	39	V	
Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S 31 35 E	1.1.64								
622-15290	4.1.67									
502: Larger Striped Swallow <i>Hirundo cucullata</i>										
The average time elapsed between ringing and recovery for this species is 33.6 months and the longest is 80 months (6 yrs 8 months). The species is highly sedentary with the biggest movement, recorded being about three miles.										
Somerset West, Cape	34 05 S 18 50 E	About 2m. west Somerset West	34 05 S	18 50 E	2m. W	60	=			
601-70838	Ad.	20.11.63	27.11.68							

Plumstead, Cape	34	03	S	18	28	E
601-69089	Juv.	29	3.64	16.11.66	Southfield, Cape	34.02 S
581-27957		4.12.62	16.3.64	Plumstead, Cape	34.03 S	
581-27940		19.12.61	19.3.64	Plumstead, Cape	34.03 S	
601-69084		9.10.66	29.11.67	S.P.C.A. Grassy Park, C.P.	34.05 S	
50-784		1.1.55	17.10.59	Naruna, Southfield, Cape	34.02 S	
Bergvliet, Cape	34	04	S	18	27	E
581-23014		1.3.60	20.12.64	Meadowridge, Cape	34.04 S	
581-27864		7.12.60	8.1.64	Steurhof, Cape	34.04 S	
Naboomspruit, Tvl.		25	S	30	53	E
57-02596		12.12.59	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	25.27 S	
60-71106	Ad.	23.12.62	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	25.27 S	
†55-23521	Ad.	21.4.57	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	25.27 S	
601-71101	Ad.	23.12.62	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	25.27 S	
582-08241	Ad.	2.12.61	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	25.27 S	
Melkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape		34	35	S	20	00 E
652-01108	Ad.	9.2.67	13.2.68	Melkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape	34.35 S	
652-01105	Ad.	9.2.67	12.2.66	Melkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape	34.35 S	
				20	00	E
				0	0	

503: Lesser Striped Swallow *Hirundo abyssinica*

Kwa Mashu, Durban, Natal	29	55	S	31	00	E
601-20796		14.8.66	22.8.67	Mount Edgecombe, Natal	29.43 S	
Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.		24	30	S	28	42 E
581-03854 pull.	4.1.62	6.1.64	24m. N	Naboomspruit, Tvl.	24.10 S	
581-03859 Ad.	4.1.62	14.12.63	Creyc Rd., Naboomspruit, Tvl.	24.10 S		
Galpins Farm, Naboomspruit, Tvl.		24.10 S	28	42 E	28	42 E
57-02584 Ad.	12.12.59	13.12.63	Creyc Rd., nr. Naboomspruit, Tvl.	24.10 S		
Umgazi Mouth, Natal		31.40	S	29	27	E
601-43131 Ad.	27.1.66	26.11.66	Umgazi Mouth, Natal	31.40 S		
				29	27	E
				0	0	

504: Cliff Swallow *Hirundo spilodera*

The recoveries for Cliff Swallows indicate that this species is especially long-lived (average time elapsed 64 months - oldest bird 99 months or 8 yrs 3 months). A single recovery from the Congo showing a movement of 1,420 miles NNW is also noteworthy. Further analysis particularly of retraps should provide considerable information.

Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33	S	25	36	E
*A 02811		26.3.68	10.4.68	nr. Tshikapa, Congo	06	26 S
†57-17464		22.1.60	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
†57-17362		18.12.59	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85137		13.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85139		13.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85163		14.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85165		14.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85175		14.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-85183		14.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
601-83703		14.4.63	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
57-17667		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
57-17682		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26	33 S
				25	36 E	
				0	0	

Ringing No.	Age	Co-ordinates Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates Distance	Direction	'Time' elaps-ed to near-est re-covery month	Euring code	Other details
57-17798		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
57-17784		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
57-17799		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
57-17815		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
57-17912		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
57-17998		9.2.62	26.3.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S	25 36 E	0		
de Hoop, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 35 S 20 00 E								
582-09292 Juv.	29.9.61	21.10.63	Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 35 S	20 00 E	0		25 (?)	
Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S 31 02 E								
601-67842	4.1.64	1.68	Mount Hampden, Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 02 E	0		48	(?)
Millside, Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S 28 38 E								
502-07104 Ad.	25.7.59	13.7.64	Bulawayo, Rhodesia	20 07 S	28 38 E	0		60	X
Veterinary Lab., Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S 31 02 E								
633-02902	10.1.64	23.6.67	Veterinary Lab., Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 02 E	0		42	X
Marlborough, Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S 31 02 E								
593-08106 Imm.	7.6.64	15.6.66	Salisbury, Rhodesia	17 50 S	31 02 E	0		25	X
Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S 31 35 E								
502-04951	3.5.64	2.8.67	Marandellas, Rhodesia	18 05 S	31 35 E	0		39	(?)
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E								
582-19590 Juv.	2.11.62	11.4.66	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0		41	X
622-18470 Ad.	25.3.65	3.8.65	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	4		killed by car
*582-19243	25.2.62	26.9.67	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	2m. W	67	+	killed by car
622-18450 Ad.	18.3.65	7.2.66	Zeekoevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	10	+	
642-02366 Ad.	28.5.65	30.10.67	Zeekoevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	29	X	killed by cat
622-18314	28.12.64	29.4.65	Princessvlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	4		
622-18368 Ad.	14.1.65	2.6.65	Lakeside, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. W	1	(?)	
582-19403	29.3.62	21.9.64	Prince George Drive, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	1m. E	30	+	killed by car

Klavervlei, Faure, Cape 34 01 S 18 44 E
622-12253 17.1.64 20.6.64 Klavervlei, Cape
Melkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape 34 35 S 20 00 E
593-03468 Ad. 28.12.67 16.2.68 Melkamer, Bredasdorp, Cape

10m. W. Tzaneen, Tvl. 23 45 S 30 11 E
622-00191 Ad. 12.8.64 12.12.65 Letaba Dist., Tvl.
Peterhouse, Marandellas, Rhodesia 18 05 S 31 35 E
622-07566 4.12.66 11.5.67 Marandellas, Rhodesia
622-07567 Ad. 9.12.66 19.4.67 Marandellas, Rhodesia
622-07573 17.12.66 28.12.66 Marandellas, Rhodesia
622-07575 17.12.66 28.12.66 Marandellas, Rhodesia
622-07572 17.12.66 12.5.67 Marandellas, Rhodesia
Bulawayo, Rhodesia 20 07 S 28 38 E Famona, Bulawayo, Rhodesia
622-09418 Ad. 26.12.64 2.6.65

543: Black-eyed Bullbul *Pyxornis barbatus*
Karkloof, Natal 29 30 S 30 30 E 18.12.65 Karkloof, Natal
622-04706 11.10.65 29 30 S 30 30 E 0
551: Sombre Bulbul *Andropadus importunus*
Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl. 26 15 S 28 04 E
643-03834 9.5.65 25.10.65 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.
593-05993 10.1.65 5.2.65 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.
643-03930 5.66 ? Johannesburg, Tvl.
502-06535 25.5.58 21.9.65 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.
Bryant's, Johannesburg, Tvl. 26 15 S 28 04 E
502-07649 7.1.67 15.6.67 Kempston Park, Johannesburg, Tvl.
502-07378 22.7.62 30.12.64 Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.
593-07847 Ad. 1.1.65 23.3.66 Dunkeld, Johannesburg, Tvl.
Potchefstroom, Tvl. 26 40 S 27 30 E
593-09128 Ad. 2.6.64 16.8.64 Potchefstroom, Tvl.
*593-09127 1.6.64 1.12.64 Kensington, Johannesburg, Tvl.
Union Buildings, Pretoria 25 36 S 28 12 E
502-06826 9.10.63 14.12.64 Pretoria, Transvaal
Piketberg, Cape 32 53 S 18 50 E
502-06398 Ad. 7.4.66 Piketberg, Cape
Rondevlei, Cape 34 05 S 18 28 E
593-03099 Ad. 10.9.65 16.9.65 Rondevlei, Cape
Newlands, Cape 33 58 S 18 26 E
593-07402 18.3.64 3.5.64 Newlands, Cape

23 55 S 30 10 E 7m. S
18 05 S 31 35 E 0
16 + Shot

6 (?)
5 (?)
0 (+)
0 5 (?)
5 X

553: Cape Thrush *Turdus olivaceus*
564: Mountain Chat *Oenanthe monticola*
Gammams 3, Windhoek 22 37 S 17 08 E
662-27109 23.8.67 3.9.67 Gammams, Windhoek, S.W.A.

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elapsed to nearest recovery month code	Euring near-month code details
Ring No.	Age	Pinging Date						
Falcon College, Essexvale, Rhodesia	20 19 S 28 57 E							
+931-18923	1.10.61	29.11.67	Falcon College, Essexvale, Rhodesia	20 19 S	28 57 E	0	74	V
Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp	34 35 S 20 00 E							
601-70820	22.6.63	21.10.63	Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 35 S	20 00 E	0	4	(?)
570: Familiar Chat <i>Cercomela familiaris</i>								
Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E							
582-11392	2.12.61	5.9.63	Sandringham, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 04 E	0	21	(?)
Tamboers Kloof, Cape	33 59 S 18 30 E							
502-09408	14.11.64	18.11.67	Gardens, Cape Town	33 59 S	18 30 E	2m. W	37	X
Newlands, Cape	33 58 S 18 26 E							
502-08242	Ad	22.9.60	26.8.64	33 58 S	18 26 E	0	47	X
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E							
642-02444	Ad.	14.9.65	25.10.65	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	1	(?)
622-14193	Ad.	11.2.64	26.8.65	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	19	.
601-98291	Juv.	11.10.67	18.12.67	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	2	X
582-08901		20.3.61	20.8.63	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	29	(?)
622-18340		31.65	25.4.68	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	40	X
Klavervlei, Faure, Cape	34 01 S 18 44 E							
601-68839	Ad.	5.2.63	20.8.63	34 01 S	18 44 E	0	7	X
caught by cat								
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E							
A 19021	Ad.	15.2.68	17.2.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0
604: Cape Reed Warbler <i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>								
Klaarsteiche, Swakopmund, S.W.A.	32 35 S 14 35 E							
*601-97291	23.12.64	13.12.67	Sandwich harbour, S.W.A.	23 20 S	14 20 E	60m. S	36	(?)
Chilenga, Kafue river, Zambia	13 50 S 28 15 E							
601-24270	3.12.64	12.1.65	Ngabwe, Zambia	13 40 S	28 00 E	12m. NNW	2	(?)
608: European Sedge Warbler <i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>								
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E							
609: African Sedge Warbler <i>Bradypierus balearicus</i>								
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E							
601-72084	Ad.	9.9.65	26.1.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	V

Melrose Bird Sanctuary, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 05 S 28 02 E	686: Cape Wagtail <i>Motacilla capensis</i>
601-94627 8.5.65 15.3.67 601-99291 Ad. 1.5.66 21.6.66	Norwood, Johannesburg, Tvl. Randburg, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 10 S 28 01 E 26 04 S 4m. NW
Barberspan, Tvl. 26 33 S 25 36 E A 03261 29.4.68 3.5.68	Barberspan, Tvl.	26 33 S 25 36 E 0 0 0 X
Rondelei, Cape 34 05 S 18 28 E 601-70286 24.4.64 1.8.66	Bergvliet, Cape Zeevlei, Cape	34 04 S 18 27 E 3m. W 34 05 S 18 28 E 0
591-12019 19.1.62 31.10.65 601-70190 Ad. 13.2.64 25.2.65	Rondelei, Cape Rondelei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0 34 05 S 18 28 E 0
601-70348 26.1.64 17.12.64 601-70105 3.12.63 21.12.63	Rondelei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0 34 05 S 18 28 E 0

Rondelei, Cape 34 05 S 18 28 E 593-02773 30.10.62 30.10.63	Rondelei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0
Denniston, Tvl. 25 20 S 29 10 E *643-03754 23.8.65 2.10.65	Waterkloof, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S 28 12 E 70m. SW 1 V
		12 X predator

707: Fiscal Shrike *Lanius collaris*

It is interesting that, despite the fact that the Starling is highly nomadic in its European range, it is very sedentary in South West Cape, the longest movement being 18m. and most much less. It seems that even its roosting range is small and as yet Starling roosts on the huge scale found in Europe have not built up in South Africa.

Rondelei, Cape 34 05 S 18 28 E 593-02214 10.3.62 29.6.64	Cape Town Docks, Cape	33 59 S 18 30 E 12m. N
502-09394 21.1.62 18.11.64	Sanatorium, Westlake, Cape	34 07 S 18 25 E 3m. W
502-09371 19.1.64 10.64	Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E 3m. NW
502-09763 22.1.62 1.10.64	Clarendon, Cape	34 00 S 18 28 E 6m. NNW
593-02353 17.3.62 19.10.63	Ottery, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 3m. N
502-09218 20.2.60 10.12.63	Ottery, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 3m. N
593-02491 18.3.62 13.12.65	Ottery, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 3m. N
*593-03024 Imm. 26.2.65 22.10.65	Warren Farm, Durbanville, Cape	33 50 S 18 40 E 18m. NNE
593-03021 26.2.65 4.6.66	Grassy Park, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 0
593-01424 Juv. 13.2.62 1.1.63	Bergvliet, Cape	34 04 S 18 27 E 3m. N
593-02701 29.3.62 24.10.63	Philippi, Cape	33 57 S 18 30 E 5m. N
593-02909 Ad. 6.1.65 4.10.65	Princessvlei, nr. Rondelei	34 05 S 18 28 E 0
593-02915 9.1.65 7.10.66	Wetton, Cape	34 00 S 18 30 E 4m. N
502-09376 5.1.64 12.12.65	Dierenvlei, Cape	34 02 S 18 28 E 3m. NW
593-02539 20.3.59 18.11.63	Dierenvlei, Cape	34 02 S 18 28 E 3m. NW
593-03014 24.2.65 4.65	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 2m. W
593-02341 17.3.62 7.12.65	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 2m. W
593-02923 17.1.65 18.10.65	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 2m. W
593-02995 8.2.65 18.10.65	Retreat, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E 2m. W

Melrose Bird Sanctuary, Johannesburg, Tvl. 634-00411 17.5.64 16.8.66	734: Indian Myna <i>Acridotheres tristis</i> Waverley, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 05 S 28 02 E 1m. E 39 X
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Ring No.	Age	Co-ordinates Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed to Euring near- est month	Euring re- covery code	Other details
634-09813	25.6.66	Cape 32 43 S 27 32 E Kei Road, King Williams Town, Cape	6.6.57	Stockton, Kei Road, Cape	32 43 S	27 32 E	0	11	X
593-09801	15.7.65	739: Lesser Blue-eared Glossy Starling <i>Lamprotornis chalybeus</i> Beit Bridge Dist.	10.8.67	Mazungwa, Rhodesia	21 44 S	29 53 E	32m. NW	25	V
634-05153	22.8.65	745: Red-winged Starling <i>Onychognathus morio</i> Penhalonga, Rhodesia	1.6.7	Odzani Dam, 25m. N. Umtali, Rhodesia	18 36 S	32 33 E	20m. N	17	+
634-05158	22.8.65	746: Pied Starling <i>Spreo bicolor</i> Rhodes, Grahamstown, Cape	30.5.66	Imbezi Valley, Umtali, Rhodesia	18 59 S	32 41 E	8m. S	9	X
593-07307	23.3.63	748: Red-billed Oxpecker <i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i> Humansdorp, Cape	19.9.63	Rhodes, Grahamstown, Cape	33 20 S	26 38 E	0	6	X
593-6755	Ad.	34 00 S 24 52 E Pwina Pan, Zambia	27.9.63	Redhouse, Cape	33 47 S	26 38 E	48m. ENE	17	X
593-08511	1.7.64	760: Lesser Double-collared sunbird <i>Nectarinia chalybeus</i> Stones Hill Grahamstown, Cape	11.6.5	Lukanga River, Zambia	14 07 S	27 36 E	44m. S	16	+
662-07053	early 4.68	766: Olive Sunbird <i>Nectarinia olivacea</i> Penhalonga, Rhodesia	6.12.67	10m. S. Grahamstown, C.P.	33 20 S	26 32 E	10m. S	4	(?)
601-25773	15.8.65	772: Black Sunbird <i>Nectarinia amethystina</i> Tongani, Bryanston, Johannesburg	2.2.66	East Lynn, 10m. N. Umtali, Rhodesia	18 50 S	32 39 E	4m. N	6	+
581-27189	4.11.63	775: Cape White-eye <i>Zosterops virens</i> Northdene, Natal	4.66	Randburg, Johannesburg, T.V.	26 04 S	28 01 E	1m. S	28	X
662-28028	24.7.67	29 55 S 30 56 E Northdene, Natal	5.3.68		29 55 S	30 56 E	0	7	X

777: Yellow White-eye *Zosterops senegalensis*
Peterhouse School, Marandellas, Rhodesia 18.05 S 31.35 E
601-91789 11.12.66 11.3.67 Uplands Estate, Marandellas, Rhodesia 18.05 S 3

784: House Committee on Domestic Affairs

786: Cape Sparrow *Passer melanurus*

Ringing Location	Co-ordinates	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates	Distance	Direction	Time elaps-	Euring	
Ring No.	Age						to nearest month	recovery code	
Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E								
601-98391	10.1.68	11.1.68	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	0	X	
582-19221	15.2.62	21.7.64	Rondevlei, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	0	29	X	
582-12715	19.3.65	10.8.65	Ottery, Cape	34 05 S	18 28 E	4m. N	5	(?)	
Pinelands, Cape	33 55 S 18 28 E	24.3.60	Forest Drive, Pinelands, Cape	33 55 S	18 28 E	0	64	X	
582-12715	24.3.60	22.7.66							
Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E								
622-01585	Ad [♀]	10.1.65	6.9.65	Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S	18 28 E	0	8	X
Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S 18 55 E								
643-06318	12.9.67	24.9.67	Van der Stel St., Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	0	0	X	
Mastersdrif, Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S 18 55 E								
643-06327	19.9.67	2.10.67	Mastersdrif, Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	0	0	X	
643-06333	26.9.67	5.12.67	Van der Stel St., Stellenbosch	34 00 S	18 55 E	0	0	X	
Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 30 S 20 28 E								
601-70816	♂	22.6.63	21.10.63	Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 30 S	20 28 E	0	4	(?)
601-70821	♀	22.6.63	21.10.63	Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 30 S	20 28 E	0	4	(?)
601-70817	♂	22.6.63	21.10.63	Reinerskraal, Bredasdorp, Cape	34 30 S	20 28 E	0	4	(?)
S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Cape	27 40 S 25 42 E								
642-04474	21.3.65	22.3.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	0	X	
642-04475	21.3.65	22.3.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	0	X	
642-04479	21.3.65	22.3.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	0	X	
502-01194	21.4.65	21.3.66	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	11	X	
Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S 18 28 E								
582-06547	28.8.65	4.9.65	Plumstead, Cape	34 03 S	18 28 E	0	0	X	
S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Cape	27 40 S 25 42 E								
642-04489	24.3.65	5 or 6.65	Bloemhof, Transvaal	27 40 S	25 45 E	2m. S	2	+	
502-01195	21.4.65	20.7.65	Bloemhof, Transvaal	27 40 S	25 45 E	2m. S	3	+	
Bryanston, Tvl.	26 04 S 28 02 E								
642-00005	16.10.66	13.9.67	Rivonia, Johannesburg	26 04 S	28 02 E	2m. N	11	X	
622-14754	24.9.67	16.6.68	Bryanston, Tvl.	26 04 S	28 02 E	0	9	X	
622-16998	16.5.65	10.10.66	Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S	28 04 E	0	17	X	
Homestead Av., Bryanston, Tvl.	26 04 S 28 02 E								
†582-13384	Ad [♂]	6.7.62	31.3.68	Homestead Av., Bryanston, Tvl.	26 04 S	28 02 E	0	69	X
Union Buildings, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S 13.7.63	25 36 S 13.7.63	Union Buildings, Pretoria, Tvl.	25 36 S	28 12 E	0	14	X	
Vaalbosch, Tvl.	25 08 S 28 22 E								
662-14734	3.11.67	20.12.67	Vaalbosch, Tvl.	25 08 S	28 22 E	0	1	0	
S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve	27 40 S 25 42 E								
601-86938	18.5.65	16.2.66	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	33	0	

798: Scaly-feathered Finch *Sporopipes squamifrons*

601-86856	22.3.65	19.5.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	2
601-86827	24.2.65	27.4.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	2
601-86893	25.4.65	28.4.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	0
601-86830	24.2.65	9.3.65	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	1 (?)

Rangerton, Kei Road, King Williams Town 32 43 S 27 32 E 797: Spotted-backed Weaver *Ploceus cucullatus*
643-01442 16.11.65 16.11.67 Langsyne, Komgha, Cape 32 35 S 27 55 E 21m. NE 24 X

Walkerville, Tvl.	26 24 S 27 57 E	26 24 S	27 57 E	0	10	X
582-17700 Ad [♂] 5.12.62	22.9.63	Walkerville, Tvl.				
Klawervlei, Faure, Cape	34 01 S 18 44 E					
593-00963	11.2.65	P.O. Lynedoch, Cape	33 59 S	18 47 E	5m. NW	16 + shot
Alldermans Vlei, Firgrove, Cape	34 03 S 18 47 E					
622-18202	15.1.65	Epping, Cape	33 56 S	18 32 E	15m. NW	15 X
Melrose Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 08 S 18 02 E					
622-18827	21.2.65	8.8.67 Parkhurst, Johannesburg	26 07 S	28 01 E	2m. WSW	29 X
622-06645	2.5.64	6.6.64 Bedfordview, Johannesburg	26 15 S	28 04 E	5m. SE	1 X
Rondvlei, Cape	34 05 S 18 28 E					
622-14069	18.1.63	9.12.63 6m. from Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	23m. NE	1 + shot
Troughend, Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S 18 55 E					
582-19666	5.3.66	5.9.67 Railway Station, Stellenbosch, Cape	34 00 S	18 55 E	0	18 V
Walmer, Port Elizabeth, Cape	33 58 S 25 42 E					
582-09678 Ad. F 26.9.62	11.10.65	Settlers Park, Port Elizabeth	33 58 S	25 42 E	3m. N	37 + shot

Peterhouse, Marandellas, Rhodesia 18 05 S 31 35 E 801: Larger Golden Weaver *Ploceus xanthops*
622-07541 17.3.67 Peterhouse, Marandellas, Rhodesia 18 05 S 31 35 E 0 25 X

Allemanskraal Dam, O.F.S.	28 19 S	27 10 E	0	10	X
582-10515 28.11.63 19.9.64	Aldam, O.F.S.				
Potchefstroom, Tvl.	26 42 S 27 06 E				
622-08439 18.1.66 21.10.66	Potchefstroom, Tvl.	26 42 S	27 06 E	0	9 X
nr. Dennilton, Tvl.	25 20 S 29 10 E				
582-10179 22.8.65	9.5.67 Groblersdal, Tvl.	25 12 S	29 25 E	17m. NE	20 X
S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve	27 40 S 25 42 E				
502-01198 22.4.65 4.4.67	S.A. Lombard Nature Reserve, Tvl.	27 40 S	25 42 E	0	23 X in fresh owl pellet
Mondeor, Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 16 S 28 04 E				
582-07542 Ad [♂] 27.7.63	2.10.63 Mondeor, Johannesburg	26 16 S	28 04 E	0	2 X killed by cat
Roosevelt Park, Johannesburg	(co-ordinates unknown)				
601-76979 Ad [♀] 12.3.64	17.2.65 Roosevelt Park	26 12 S	28 18 E	?	11 (?)
622-05902 Ad [♀] 29.2.64	29.12.65 Westdene, Johannesburg, Tvl.				22 (?)

Ringing Ring No.	Location Age	Co-ordinates Ringing Date	Recovery Date	Recovery Location	Co-ordinates Distance	Direction	Time elaps- ed to ear- est re- covery month	Euring code	Other details
Roserville Dam, Johannesburg, Tvl. 652-02682 1.4.67	26 13 S 28 06 E	10.8.67	Roseacre, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	2m. S	4	X		
622-05161 12.3.67	5.12.67	Wemmer Pan, Johannesburg	26 02 E	6m. E	5				
Melrose Bird Sanctuary, Johannesburg 622-08963 12.9.64	9.2.65	Eastleigh Ridge, Edenvale, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E	10m. SW	13	X	+ killed by cat		
622-08929 30.8.64	14.10.65	Florida, Johannesburg	26 04 S 28 02 E	5m. NNE	18	X			
622-08821 22.8.64	20.2.66	Bryanton, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	13	X			
622-7717 22.8.64	26.9.65	Gresswold, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	13	X			
642-01889 Ad ♀ 12.8.65	7.10.65	Linden, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	4m. W	2	+ shot			
642-01233 Imm. 15.5.65	19.2.66	Parktown N., Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	9	X			
622-18854 Ad ♂ 22.2.65	28.9.65	Orchards, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	7	+ shot			
601-92732 Ad ♂ 9.1.65	6.9.65	Orchards, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	8	+ shot			
642-01531 Ad ♀ 26.6.65	8.9.65	Orchards, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	2	X			
622-16279 13.2.65	11.9.65	Orchards, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	7	X			
622-08716 8.8.64	6.9.65	Orchards, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	13	+ shot			
622-08393 27.6.64	14.7.66	Johannesburg, Tvl.	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	23	X			
622-08947 22.8.64	24.8.67	Randberg, Johannesburg	26 04 S 28 01 E	4m. NW	36	X			
652-09115 13.8.66	18.11.67	Bramley, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	2m. W	16	+ +			
622-06428 24.5.64	7.8.64	Hightops North, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	2	+ X			
622-18896 27.2.65	26.3.65	Hyde Park, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	1	X			
652-08933 16.7.66	20.10.66	Houghton, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	0	3	(?)			
622-08344 14.6.64	5.10.65	Auckland Park, Johannesburg	26 15 S 28 04 E	5m. S	16				
805: Red-Billed Quelea <i>Quelea quelea</i>									
Although the numbers of this species now being ringed have dropped off considerably, the evidence of its highly nomadic nature continues to come in, with three recoveries showing considerable movement. It is interesting to note that one bird was at least five and a half years old on recovery.									
Barberspan, Tvl. 601-50377 7.4.66	28.10.67	Koffefontein, O.F.S.	29 25 S 25 00 E	195m. S	18	(?)			
Bryanton, Tvl. 55-18630 10.12.56	15.7.63	Clocolan, O.F.S.	28 55 S 27 35 E	196m. S	67	(?)			
Marandellas, Rhodesia *582-10811 18.05 S 31 35 E	29.6.63	Grasvallei, Tvl.	24 40 S 29 18 E	495m. S	17	(?)			
808: Red Bishop Bird <i>Euplectes orix</i>									
Bryanton, Tvl. 58-27220 10.2.63	29.8.63	Bryanton, Tvl.	26 04 S 28 05 E	0	6	X			
Escom Dam, Kimberley 662-01560 24.1.67	42 S 24 49 E	Alexandersfontein, Kimberley, Cape	28 42 S 25 05 E	0	12	V			
662-01588 24.1.67	21.10.67	Jacobsdal, Cape	29 10 S 24 49 E	28m. S	9	+			
601-69501 18.1.67	?	Im. N of Kimberley, C.P.		1m. N	?	X	killed by car		

SUMMARY

The ringing totals by species for the five years 1 July 1963 to 30 June 1968, together with figures for the grand totals of species ever ringed by the South African Ornithological Society Ringing Scheme, are reported in the first section. The details of 1,790 recoveries and retraps reported in the same five year period are given in the second section and brief comments are made on points of interest in some species.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Financial support continues to be received from the S.A. Council for Scientific and Industrial Research. Several hundred rands were also raised from donations by S.A.O.S. members. The National Zoological Gardens, Pretoria continued the work involved in forwarding recoveries to the Society and receives our thanks for this.

The task of preparing this five year report has proved a mammoth one in which many people have taken part. We are grateful to our secretaries, the ringing clerk Miss Sampson and Mrs Haupt, for their efforts in typing the manuscript and we thank our colleagues at the FitzPatrick Institute for their advice, especially Mrs Rowan who acted in her editorial capacity.

The Society's thanks are due to Dr McLachlan who has been responsible for the preparation, in his own time, of the seven previous reports from 1956 to 1962.

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